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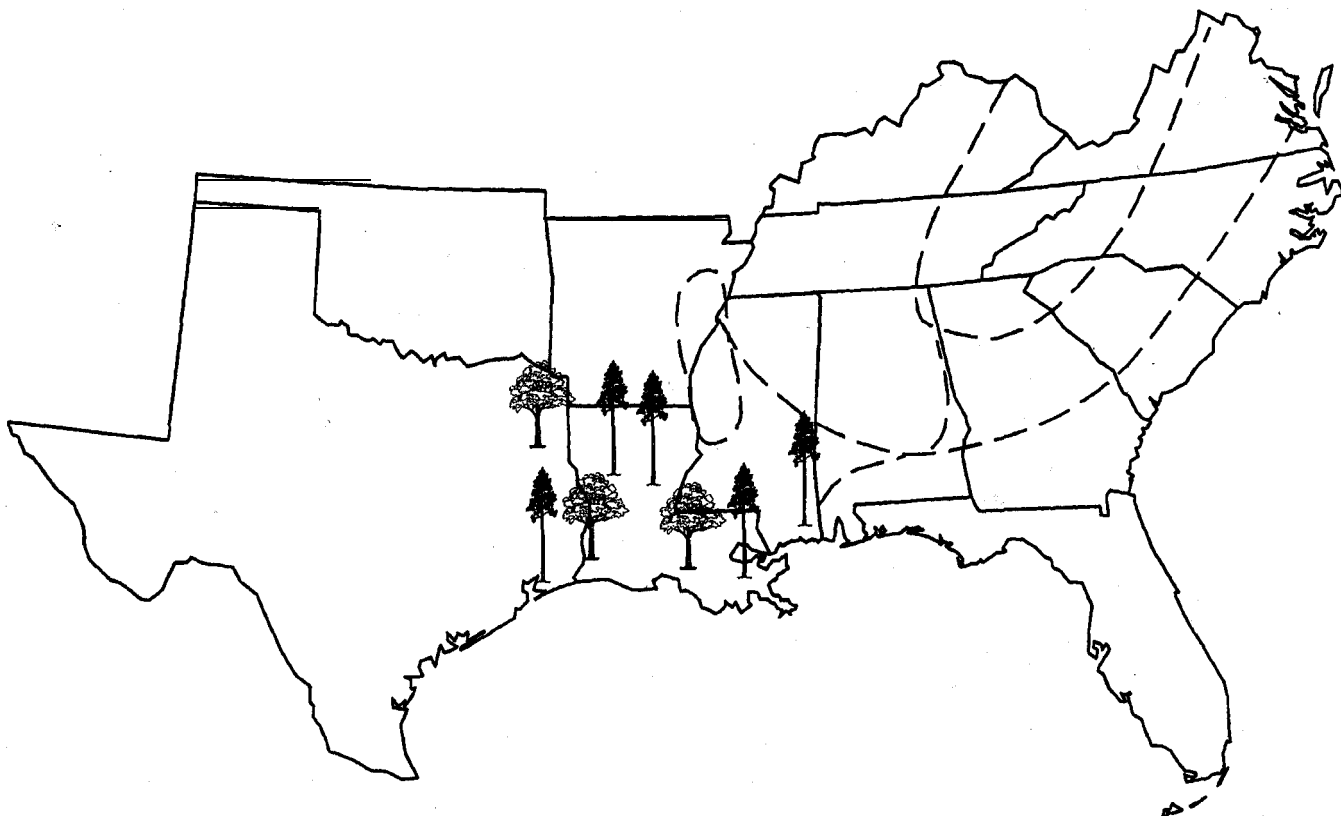


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# Stem Cubic-Foot Volume Tables for Tree Species in the Deep South Area

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## Abstract

**Stemwood** cubic-foot volume inside bark tables are presented for 21 species and 8 species groups based on equations used to estimate timber sale volumes on national forests in the Deep South Area. Tables are based on form class measurement data for 2,390 trees sampled in the Deep South Area and taper data collected across the South. A series of tables is presented for each species based on diameter at breast height (**d.b.h.**) in combination with total height and height to a 4-inch diameter outside bark (**d.o.b.**) top. Volume tables are also presented based on **d.b.h.** in combination with height to a **7-inch d.o.b.** top for softwoods and height to a **9-inch d.o.b.** top for hardwoods. Sawtimber tables display saw-log stem volume by log (16-foot) and half-log (8-foot) intervals and also show **stemwood** volume to a **7-inch d.o.b.** top for softwoods, to a **9-inch d.o.b.** top for hardwoods, and to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for all species. Pulpwood tables show **stemwood** volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in 5-foot height intervals.

**Keywords:** Saw-log volume, pulpwood volume, form class.

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## Introduction

### Purpose and Scope

Starting in 1995, the standard unit of measure for Federal timber inventories and sales will be the cubic foot rather than the board foot. This change is necessary to provide uniform inventory, accounting, and statistical reporting for all national forests. To accommodate this change in the Southern Region of the USDA Forest Service, Clark and others (1991) developed new equations for converting height and diameter measurements into cubic-foot volume estimates. Because they reflect variations in tree form and taper, the new equations are awkward to solve without a computer. For those who lack the time to solve the equations manually and the equipment expertise for electronic processing, conversion tables have been developed to provide volume estimates for 21 individual species and for 8 species groups that have similar stem form. The tables are based on form class measurement data collected on trees sampled in the Deep South Area and taper data collected on trees sampled across the South.

The Southern Region consists of seven geographic areas (fig. i) based on physiographic region, species form and distribution, and Forest Service administrative units (table i). Table ii lists the species and geographic areas for which volume tables are available, and table iii summarizes measurement characteristics of the trees sampled.

A separate set of volume tables is available for many of the species and species groups in other geographic areas of the Southern Region (Clark and Souter 1996a, 1996b, 1996c, 1996d, 1996e, 1996f). When a species volume table for a species measured in the Deep South Area is not available the Southwide tables should be used (Clark and Souter 1994).

## Development of Equations

The volume tables in this paper are based on profile equations developed from taper data collected on 13,469 trees sampled in natural stands across the South. Most of the trees measured were on national forests. All were growing in fully stocked stands. The taper data used to develop and verify the profile equations were collected on 11,472 trees by contractors working for the Southern Region and on 1,997 trees by employees of the Forest Service, 'Southeastern Forest Experiment Station,' SE-4701, Utilization of Southern Timber.

Sample trees were felled and their diameter at breast height (**d.b.h.**) and total height recorded. The contractors measured diameter outside bark (**d.o.b.**) and bark thickness at stump height and at 1-inch taper intervals from the stump to the tip of the tree. Diameters were measured with a diameter tape and bark thickness determined at two points with a bark gauge at each measurement height. Trees sampled by the Southeastern Station were measured at groundline, 1 and 2 feet, breast height, and at intervals of approximately 4 feet above breast height. Bark thickness was determined from cross-sectional disks cut from the boles.

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<sup>1</sup> Now called the Southern Research Station.

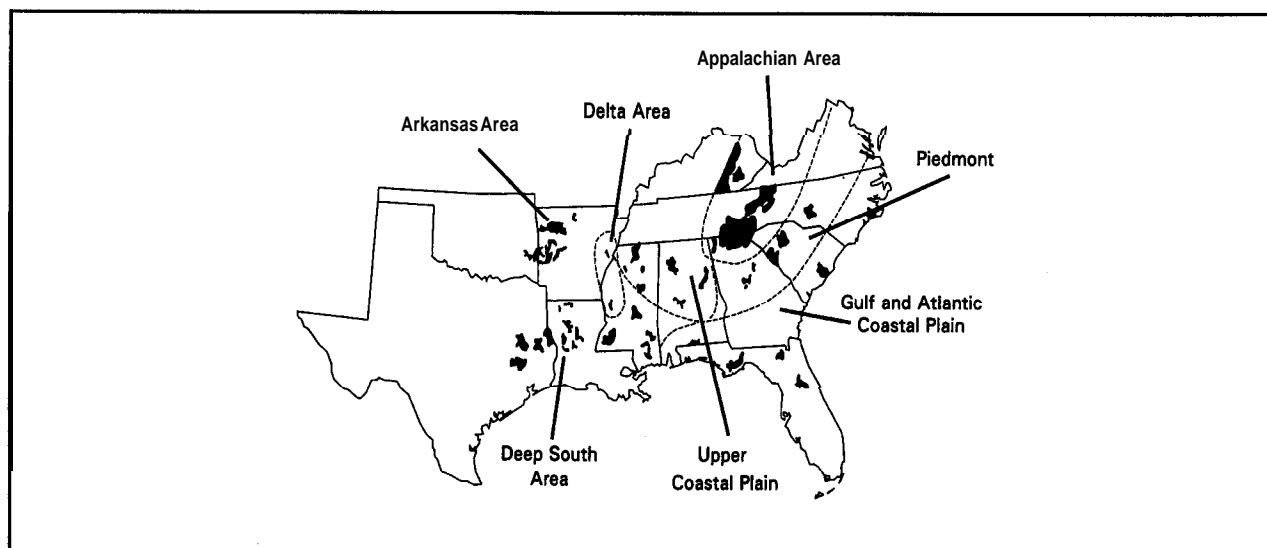


Figure i--Seven geographic areas on which trees were sampled for equation development and verification.

Table i--Geographic areas in the Southern Region with a listing of National Forest System units in each'

Gulf and Atlantic Coastal Plain	Piedmont	Appalachian Area		Upper Coastal Plain	Deep South Area	Arkansas Area	Delta Area
Croatan	Uwharrie	George	Washington	Talladega	DeSoto	Ozark	Delta
Francis Marion	Sumter <sup>2</sup>	Jefferson		William B. Bankhead	Bienville	Ouachita	St. Francis
Osceola	Oconee	Cherokee		Holly Springs	Kisatchie		
Ocala		Nantahala		Tuskegee	Angelina		
Apalachicola		Chattahoochee		Tombigbee	Davy Crockett		
Conecuh		Sumter <sup>3</sup>			Sam Houston		
Savannah River Site		Daniel Boone			Homochitto		
		Pisgah			Sabine		

<sup>1</sup> All units except the Savannah River Forest Station on the Savannah River Site are public-access national forests.

<sup>2</sup> All districts except Andrew Pickens.

<sup>3</sup> Andrew Pickens District.

Table ii--Species and geographic areas for which volume tables are available

Species/group	Code	Geographic area						
		Gulf and Atlantic Coastal Plain	Piedmont	Appalachian	Upper Coastal Plain	Deep South	Arkansas	Delta
Ash, green	544					Y		Y
White	541			Y				
Baldcypress	221	Y						
Basswood	950			Y				
Beech	531					Y		
Birch	370			Y				
Blackgum, lowland	694	Y						
Upland	693			Y		Y	Y	
Buckeye	330			Y				
Cypress, all	12	Y						
Elm	970		Y			Y		Y
Hackberry	460							Y
Hardwoods, hard	500	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Soft	300	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		Y
All	90	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Hemlock	261			Y				
Hickory	400		Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Locust, black	901			Y				
Magnolia	652					Y		
Maple, red	316			Y		Y		
Oak, all	800	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
All red	83	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
All white	82		Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Black	837		Y	Y			Y	Y
Cherrybark	813					Y		
Chestnut	832		Y	Y	Y			
Northern red	833			Y			Y	
Nuttall	828							Y
Overcup	822							Y
Post	835		Y		Y	Y	Y	Y
Scarlet	806		Y	Y	Y			
Southern red	812		Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Water	827	Y	Y			Y		
White	802	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Willow	831	Y						
Pecan	404							Y
Pine, all	100	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
Eastern white	129			Y				
Loblolly	131	Y	Y		Y	Y	Y	
Longleaf	121	Y	Y			Y		
All major	11	Y	Y		Y	Y		
All others	13	Y		Y				
Pitch	126			Y				
Pond	128	Y						
Sand	107	Y						
Shortleaf	110		Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
Slash	111	Y				Y		
Spruce	115					Y		
Virginia	132		Y	Y	Y			
Pondcypress	222	Y						
Sweetbay	653	Y				Y		
Sweetgum	611	Y	Y		Y	Y		Y
Yellow-poplar	611	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		Y



Table iii--Trees measured for development of Deep South Area volume tables by species and species groups

All trees														Sawtimber trees				Girard Form Class Mean
Species or species group	Sample trees	D. b. h.		Total height		Height to 4-inch d. o. b. top		Sample trees	D. b. h.		Height to 7- or 9-inch d. o. b. top							
		Mean	Range	Mean	Range	Mean	Range		Mean	Range	Mean	Range						
Number <sup>a</sup>	-----Inches-----	---Feet---	-----Feet-----	Number <sup>b</sup>	-----Inches-----	---Feet---	-----Feet-----	%										
All pines	1,242	13.3	5.0-29.5	75	33-132	61	17-120	1,008	14.7	9.0-29.5	55	17-112	81					
Shortleaf pine	312	12.7	5.0-24.2	75	36-107	61	17-98	243	14.2	9.0-24.2	57	21-92	82					
Slash pine	159	12.6	5.1-21.4	76	44-102	62	19-91	128	14.0	9.0-21.4	56	22-85	79					
Longleaf pine	334	12.3	5.5-22.2	70	37-99	55	18-90	258	13.8	9.0-22.2	48	17-82	81					
Loblolly pine	377	15.0	5.4-29.5	79	33-132	64	17-120	329	16.0	9.0-29.5	58	19-112	81					
All major pines	1,182	13.3	5.0-29.5	75	33-132	61	17-120	958	14.7	9.0-29.5	55	17-112	81					
Spruce pine	60	13.2	5.1-22.2	78	51-99	62	21-83	50	14.4	9.9-22.2	56	31-78	83					
All soft hardwoods	440	12.8	5.7-23.0	78	39-114	58	26-95	311	14.4	11.0-23.0	42	18-76	79					
Red maple	28	12.6	8.0-16.8	76	61-90	54	31-68	19	13.9	11.5-16.8	34	21-51	79					
Sweetgum	115	13.7	5.9-20.7	83	55-114	62	27-95	89	15.1	11.0-20.7	47	18-76	78					
Yellow-poplar	45	13.6	5.7-23.0	87	56-109	67	29-90	34	15.3	11.0-23.0	51	28-73	81					
Magnolia	30	12.2	7.5-16.6	68	39-80	50	31-66	22	13.3	11.0-16.6	34	18-48	80					
Sweetbay	40	11.2	6.8-16.5	70	43-85	53	28-68	20	13.4	11.5-16.5	35	24-51	77					
Blackgum (upland)	65	12.5	7.7-20.4	72	54-88	53	37-72	45	13.9	11.0-20.4	37	18-64	76					
Sycamore	63	12.6	6.3-18.0	84	57-100	62	33-82	44	14.1	11.6-18.0	40	20-57	80					
Elm	39	13.1	8.6-18.8	73	54-86	54	30-71	31	14.1	11.0-18.8	41	20-57	82					
All hard hardwoods	708	13.5	6.0-26.0	77	40-109	55	21-88	511	15.2	11.0-26.0	42	17-73	80					
Hickory	92	13.5	6.0-21.2	78	55-109	56	21-84	64	15.4	11.1-21.2	43	18-65	78					
Beech	96	13.3	7.3-19.8	73	56-91	50	30-69	71	14.8	11.0-19.8	37	20-51	85					
Green ash	31	11.7	7.3-17.7	71	54-93	52	37-76	15	13.8	11.2-17.7	40	21-60	77					
White oak	112	13.6	6.6-22.8	79	52-101	58	30-84	77	15.7	11.4-22.8	45	24-70	80					
Post oak	59	13.0	7.0-18.9	64	40-80	47	28-64	42	14.5	11.0-18.9	37	20-48	78					
All white oaks	181	13.3	6.6-22.8	73	40-101	53	28-84	125	15.1	11.0-22.8	41	17-70	79					
Southern red oak	66	14.1	6.9-26.0	76	50-100	56	22-82	51	15.7	11.1-26.0	42	20-66	77					
Cherrybark oak	46	14.7	7.5-21.4	83	57-107	61	27-83	37	16.1	11.2-21.4	45	29-67	79					
Water oak	121	14.2	6.6-21.6	83	53-106	61	31-88	98	15.4	11.1-21.6	46	21-73	80					
All red oaks	307	13.9	6.2-26.0	80	50-107	59	22-88	235	15.4	11.1-26.0	44	20-73	79					
All oaks	488	13.7	6.2-26.0	78	40-107	57	22-88	360	15.3	11.0-26.0	43	17-73	79					
All hardwoods	1,148	13.2	5.7-26.0	77	39-114	56	21-95	822	14.9	11.0-26.0	42	17-76	79					

<sup>a b</sup> Number of sample trees do not add to species group totals because some species are included in the total but were not sampled sufficiently to develop individual species equations.

Clark and others (1991) compared available segmented-profile polynomial models (Max and Burkhardt 1976; Cao and others 1980; Schlaegel 1983) as potential volume estimators for southern tree species. Because no one model was best for estimating stem volume from the diameter and height of standing trees, they developed a form-class segmented-profile model that uses d.b.h., diameter at 17.3 feet, and total height as independent variables and that combines the better attributes of Schlaegel's form-class model and Max and Burkhardt's segmented-profile model. The new model divides the stem into four

segments--butt (groundline up to 4.5 feet), lower stem (4.5 up to 17.3 feet), middle stem (17.3 to 40 up to 70 percent of total height), and upper stem (40 to 70 percent of total height up to stem tip)--and uses different equation form to estimate diameter, height, and volume for each segment. The segment equations are conditioned so that the joins between segments are continuous. Separate profile equations incorporate height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for all species, and height to a 7-inch d.o.b. top for softwoods, or height to a 9-inch d.o.b. top for hardwoods.

The form-class segmented-profile model can be used to predict diameter at a known height, height to a known diameter, and volume between any two heights. The equation forms and coefficients for estimating diameters, heights, and volumes are presented in Clark and others (1991).

The profile equations account for differences in stem taper by including a measure of diameter inside bark (d.i.b.) at 17.3 feet or Girard Form Class<sup>2</sup> in each volume estimate, thus, allowing a single form-class segmented-profile equation to serve for a species across the South. However, analysis of the form-class data showed geographic differences in the form class of sawtimber trees with the same d.b.h. and height. Thus, linear equations for estimating d.i.b. at 17.3 feet were developed for each species and species group by geographic region. Equations were developed to estimate d.i.b. at 17.3 feet from d.b.h. and total height, from d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top, and from d.b.h. and height to a 7-inch or 9-inch d.o.b. top. Because few short pulpwood trees were sampled, an average form class by species group and d.b.h. and height class was used when predicting stemwood volume of pulpwood trees  $\leq 45$  feet in total height or  $\leq 30$  feet in height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top.

Although the profile equations based on total height can be applied to any trees having both d.b.h.  $\geq 5.0$  inches and total height  $> 17.3$  feet, the total height tables in this book start at 30 feet. The profile model based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top can be applied to any tree with d.b.h.  $\geq 5.0$  inches and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top  $> 17.3$  feet, but the tables based on height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top start at 20 feet.

The softwood profile equation based on d.b.h. and height to a 7-inch d.o.b. top is only useful if the trees have a d.b.h.  $\geq 9.0$  inches, and their height to a 7-inch d.o.b. top is  $> 17.3$  feet. The hardwood equation based on d.b.h. and height to

a 9-inch d.o.b. top can only be applied to trees with d.b.h.  $\geq 11.0$  inches, whose height to a 9-inch d.o.b. top  $> 17.3$  feet. However, the softwood and hardwood tables based on height to a 7-inch or 9-inch d.o.b. top, respectively, start at 20 feet.

The form-class segmented-profile equation based on height to a 7-inch or 9-inch d.o.b. top can only estimate diameters, heights, or volumes from the groundline to these top heights. Therefore, Clark and others (1991) developed nonlinear ratio equations for estimating volume between the 7-inch or 9-inch d.o.b. top and the 4-inch d.o.b. top. They developed topwood ratio equations for each commercially important species by geographic area and for each species Southwide.<sup>3</sup>

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<sup>2</sup> Girard Form Class is the ratio of d.i.b. at 17.3 feet from d.b.h.

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<sup>3</sup> ASCII data files containing the coefficients used to generate the volume tables presented are available on floppy disk from the Utilization of Southern Timber RWU, Southern Research Station, Forestry Sciences Laboratory, 320 Green Street, Athens, GA 30602-2044.

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# How To Use Volume Tables

## Content and Organization

For each species or species group, this book presents stemwood volume in a series of five tables based on varying combinations of d.b.h. and height. The first shows volume for sawtimber trees based on d.b.h. and total height. The second shows volume for sawtimber trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top. The third shows volume for sawtimber trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 7-inch d.o.b. top for softwoods or height to a 9-inch d.o.b. top for hardwoods. The fourth shows volume for pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total height. The fifth shows pulpwood volume based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top. Each sawtimber table displays volume for softwoods (10-inches to 24-inches d.b.h.) and hardwoods (12-inches to 26-inches d.b.h.) in 16-foot log or in 8-foot half-log intervals in 2-inch d.b.h. classes. The saw-log volume tables also show average form class and volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top, and to a 7-inch d.o.b. top for softwoods, or to a 9-inch d.o.b. top for hardwoods. The pulpwood tables show volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for trees 5-inches to 16-inches d.b.h. in 5-foot height intervals and in 1-inch d.b.h. classes.

## Finding Volume Estimates

To use these tables you must know the species or species group, d.b.h., and an expression of height. You can look up stem volume based on total height or height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for pulpwood; based on total height, or height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for sawtimber; or based on height to a 7-inch d.o.b. top for softwood sawtimber or height to a 9-inch d.o.b. top for hardwood sawtimber. For sawtimber trees, you must also know the height to the saw-log merchantable<sup>4</sup> top

in logs and in half logs. For example, to determine the saw-log and topwood volume for an 18-inch, 3-log loblolly pine with a height to a 7-inch d.o.b. top of 60 feet, refer to the Index of Volume Tables (page 3) for the table number of the loblolly pine volume table based on d.b.h. and height to a 7-inch d.o.b. top (table 23). In table 23 locate the volume data for an 18-inch d.b.h. tree with a height to 7-inch top of 60 feet. If you look across this row you will find the saw-log volume under a 3-log merchantable stem (49.8 cubic feet). This same row also shows stem volume to a 7-inch and a 4-inch d.o.b. top and the estimated Girard Form Class of the tree. To estimate the volume of topwood between the saw-log merchantable top and 4-inch d.o.b. top, subtract the saw-log volume (49.8 cubic feet) from the volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top (54.9 cubic feet) for a result of 5.1 cubic feet.

If you do not know the height to a given top (total height, height to a 4-inch top, or height to a 7-inch or 9-inch top) for a sawtimber tree, you can use the total height tables for a rough estimate of volume, but only if you know the d.b.h. and saw-log merchantable height and have an estimate of Girard Form Class. Form class can be the species average for the geographic area from table iii or the species average for the area in which the tree is growing. For example, to determine the saw-log volume of a 16-inch white oak with a saw-log merchantable height of 2.5 logs, refer to the Index of Volume Tables to find the table number for white oak based on d.b.h. and total height (table 101).

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<sup>4</sup> Saw-log merchantable height is (1) the height to local minimum d.o.b. top, or (2) the height where a whorl of three or more branches-whose diameters are equal to or greater than the diameter of the stem-occurs within a 1-foot stem section if there is not a minimum of 8 feet of clear stem above the whorl.

Assume the average form class for white oak in the area the tree was growing is 80 (table iii). In table 101, locate the volume data for merchantable stem and find the tree's saw-log merchantable volume for a **16-inch** d.b.h. tree with a form class of 80. Look across the row for the saw-log volume under a merchantable **2.5-log** stem (34.4 cubic feet).

To determine the stem pulpwood volume of an 8-inch **d.b.h. sweetgum** with a height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top of 50 feet, refer to the Index of Volume Tables for the table number based on **d.b.h.** and height to a 4-inch top (table **50**). In table 50, locate the volume data for an **8-inch** d.b.h. tree with a height to a 4-inch top of 50 feet and find the tree's volume (8.6 cubic feet).

# Index of Volume Tables

Tables available for estimating stemwood cubic-foot volume of sawtimber and pulpwood trees in the Deep South Area by species and tree dimensions measured.

		Tree dimensions measured				
Species/group	Code	D.b.h. and total height		D.b.h. and height to 4-inch d.o.b. toll		D.b.h. and height to 7- or 9-inch d.o.b. top
		Saw-	Pulp-	Saw-	Pulp-	
		timber	wood	timber	wood	Sawtimber
..... Table number .....						
Ash, green	544	96	99	97	100	98
Beech	531	91	94	92	95	93
Blackgum, upland	693	66	69	67	70	68
Elm	970	76	79	77	80	78
Hardwoods, hard	500	81	84	82	85	83
soft	300	36	39	37	40	38
All	90	141	144	142	145	143
Hickory	400	86	89	87	90	88
Magnolia	652	56	59	57	60	58
Maple, red	316	41	44	42	45	43
Oak, all	800	136	139	137	140	138
All red	83	131	134	132	135	133
All white	82	111	114	112	115	113
Cherrybark	813	121	124	122	125	123
Post	835	106	109	107	110	108
Southern red	812	116	119	117	120	118
Water	827	126	129	127	130	128
White	802	101	104	102	105	103
Pine, all	100		4	2	5	3
Loblolly	131	2:	24	22	25	23
Longleaf	121	16	19	17	20	18
Shortleaf	110	6	9	7	10	8
Slash	111	11	14	12	15	13
All major	11	26	29	27	30	28
Spruce	115	31	34	32	35	33
Sweetbay	653	61	64	62	65	63
Sweetgum	611	46	49	47	50	48
Sycamore	731	71	74	72	75	73
Yellow-poplar	621	51	54	52	55	53

Table I--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 7-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for all pine species combined (species 100) in the Deep South Area:

D. b. h. class	Total tree height	Volume to											Girard Form Class
		Saw-log merchantable height (16-foot togs)											
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	7-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>
10	40	5.2									5.3	7.4	63
	50	5.8	7.9								8.1	10.1	72
	60	6.2	8.6								10.3	12.5	77
	70	6.4	9.1	11.3							12.3	14.8	80
	80	6.6	9.4	11.8	13.8						14.2	17.0	81
	90	6.7	9.6	12.1	14.4						16.1	19.2	83
12	40	7.5									9.6	10.8	63
	50	8.5	11.4								13.4	14.7	72
	60	9.0	12.4	15.2							16.8	18.2	77
	70	9.3	13.1	16.3	18.9						19.9	21.6	80
	80	9.5	13.5	17.0	20.0	22.3					23.0	24.8	81
	90	9.7	13.8	17.5	20.8	23.5	25.7				25.9	28.0	83
	100	9.8	14.0	17.9	21.4	24.4	27.0				28.7	31.1	84
14	40	10.3	13.2								14.0	14.8	63
	50	11.6	15.6	18.5							19.2	20.1	72
	60	12.3	17.0	20.8	23.5						23.9	25.0	77
	70	12.8	17.9	22.2	25.7	28.2					28.4	29.6	80
	80	13.1	18.5	23.2	27.3	30.5					32.6	34.0	81
	90	13.3	18.9	23.9	28.4	32.1	35.0				36.7	38.3	83
	100	13.4	19.2	24.5	29.2	33.3	36.8	39.4			40.8	42.6	84
16	50	15.2	20.4	24.2							25.7	26.4	72
	60	16.1	22.2	27.2	30.7						31.9	32.8	77
	70	16.7	23.4	29.1	33.7	36.9					37.8	38.8	80
	80	17.1	24.2	30.4	35.7	39.8	42.7				43.5	44.6	81
	90	17.4	24.7	31.3	37.1	42.0	45.8	48.5			48.9	50.3	83
	100	17.6	25.1	32.0	38.2	43.6	48.1	51.6	54.0		54.3	55.8	84
	110	17.7	25.4	32.5	39.0	44.8	49.8	54.0	57.2	59.5	59.6	61.2	84
18	50	19.3	25.9	30.7							32.9	33.6	72
	60	20.5	28.2	34.5	38.9						40.9	41.7	77
	70	21.2	29.7	36.9	42.7	46.7					48.4	49.3	80
	80	21.7	30.7	38.6	45.2	50.5	54.2				55.6	56.7	81
	90	22.1	31.3	39.7	47.1	53.2	58.0	61.4			62.6	63.8	83
	100	22.3	31.8	40.6	48.4	55.2	60.9	65.3	68.4		69.5	70.8	84
	110	22.5	32.2	41.2	49.4	56.8	63.1	68.4	72.5	75.4	76.2	77.7	84
20	60	25.4	34.9	42.6	48.1						50.9	51.5	77
	70	26.3	36.7	45.6	52.7	57.7					60.2	61.0	80
	80	26.9	37.9	47.7	55.9	62.4	66.9				69.1	70.1	81
	90	27.3	38.8	49.1	58.2	65.7	71.7	75.9			77.8	78.9	83
	100	27.6	39.4	50.2	59.8	68.2	75.2	80.7	84.6		86.4	87.6	84
	110	27.8	39.8	51.0	61.1	70.2	78.0	84.5	89.6	93.1	94.8	96.1	84
22	60	30.7	42.3	51.6	58.3	61.8					61.9	62.5	77
	70	31.9	44.5	55.3	63.9	69.9	73.1				73.2		80
	80	32.6	45.9	57.7	67.7	75.6	81.1	84.0			84.1	87.1	81
	90	33.1	47.0	59.5	70.4	79.6	86.8	91.9	94.6		94.7	95.7	83
	100	33.4	47.7	60.8	72.5	82.6	91.1	97.8	102.4	105.0	105.0	106.2	84
	110	33.7	48.3	61.7	74.0	85.0	94.4	102.3	108.4	112.7	115.2	116.5	84
24	60	36.6	50.4	61.5	69.4	73.6					73.9	74.5	77
	70	38.0	53.0	65.8	76.1	83.3	87.1				87.4	88.1	80
	80	38.8	54.7	68.8	80.6	90.0	96.5	100.1			100.4	101.2	81
	90	39.4	56.0	70.9	83.9	94.8	103.4	109.4	112.7		113.1	114.0	83
	100	39.9	56.8	72.4	86.3	98.4	108.5	116.4	121.9	125.0	125.4	126.5	84
	110	40.2	57.5	73.6	88.2	101.2	112.4	121.8	129.1	134.2	137.6	138.8	84

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.



Table 2--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 1-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for all pine species combined (species 100) in the Deep South Area.'

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to											Gi Form Class
		Sau-log	merchantable	height (16-foot logs)							7-inch	4-inch	
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d. o. b. top	d. o. b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>
10	30	5.5									6.4	7.7	69
	40	6.1	8.3								8.9	10.7	76
	50	6.4	8.9	10.9							11.1	13.5	79
	60	6.5	9.2	11.5							13.1	16.1	81
	70	6.6	9.4	11.9	14.0						15.1	18.6	82
	80	6.7	9.5	12.1	14.4	16.4					17.0	21.1	82
	90	6.7	9.6	12.3	14.7	16.8	18.7				19.0	23.6	83
12	30	8.0									10.2	11.0	69
	40	8.8	12.0								14.0	15.2	76
	50	9.2	12.8	15.7							17.5	19.0	79
	60	9.5	13.3	16.5	19.1						20.8	22.6	81
	70	9.6	13.6	17.1	20.0	22.5					24.0	26.1	82
	80	9.7	13.8	17.4	20.6	23.4	25.7				27.1	29.6	82
	90	9.8	13.9	17.7	21.1	24.1	26.7	28.9			30.2	33.1	83
14	40	12.1	16.4	19.2							19.7	20.4	76
	50	12.6	17.5	21.3	24.0						24.5	25.5	79
	60	12.9	18.1	22.5	25.9	28.5					29.1	30.3	81
	70	13.1	18.5	23.2	27.2	30.4	32.9				33.5	35.0	82
	80	13.2	18.8	23.7	28.0	31.7	34.8	37.2			37.9	39.7	82
	90	13.3	19.0	24.1	28.7	32.7	36.2	39.1	41.4		42.3	44.3	83
	100	13.4	19.1	24.4	29.1	33.4	37.3	40.6	43.4	45.7	46.5	48.8	83
16	40	15.8	21.4	25.1							26.0	26.5	76
	50	16.6	22.9	27.8	31.2						32.3	33.0	79
	60	17.0	23.7	29.4	33.8	37.0					38.4	39.3	81
	70	17.2	24.2	30.3	35.5	39.6	42.7				44.2	45.3	82
	80	17.4	24.6	31.0	36.6	41.4	45.3	48.3			50.0	51.3	82
	90	17.5	24.8	31.5	37.4	42.7	47.1	50.9	53.8		55.7	57.2	83
	100	17.6	25.0	31.8	38.1	43.6	48.5	52.8	56.4	59.2	61.4	63.0	83
18	40	20.1	27.1	31.7							33.0	33.4	76
	50	21.0	29.0	35.2	39.4						41.1	41.6	79
	60	21.5	30.1	37.2	42.7	46.7					48.7	49.4	81
	70	21.8	30.7	38.4	44.9	50.0	53.9				56.2	57.0	82
	80	22.0	31.2	39.3	46.3	52.3	57.2	60.9	63.4		63.5	64.5	82
	90	22.2	31.5	39.9	47.4	53.9	59.5	64.2	67.8	70.3	70.7	71.8	83
	100	22.3	31.7	40.3	48.2	55.2	61.3	66.7	71.1	74.6	77.9	79.1	83
20	50	26.0	35.9	43.4	48.6						50.8	51.2	79
	60	26.6	37.2	45.9	52.7	57.6					60.2	60.7	81
	70	27.0	38.0	47.5	55.4	61.7	66.4	69.2			69.4	70.0	82
	80	27.3	38.5	48.5	57.2	64.5	70.5	75.0	77.9		78.4	79.2	82
	90	27.4	38.9	49.3	58.5	66.6	73.4	79.1	83.4	86.5	87.3	88.2	83
	100	27.6	39.2	49.9	59.5	68.1	75.7	82.2	87.6	91.9	96.2	97.1	83
22	50	31.5	43.5	52.6	58.7						61.4	61.8	79
	60	32.3	45.0	55.6	63.8	69.6	72.8				72.9	73.3	81
	70	32.8	46.0	57.5	67.0	74.6	80.2	83.6			84.0	84.5	82
	80	33.1	46.7	58.8	69.2	78.0	85.2	90.5	94.1		94.9	95.5	82
	90	33.3	47.2	59.7	70.8	80.5	88.8	95.5	100.8	104.4	105.6	106.3	83
	100	33.4	47.5	60.4	72.0	82.4	91.5	99.3	105.8	110.9	116.3	117.1	83
24	50	37.6	51.8	62.6	69.9						73.1	73.4	79
	60	38.5	53.7	66.2	75.9	82.8	86.5				86.7	87.0	81
	70	39.0	54.8	68.4	79.8	88.7	95.3	99.3			99.9	100.3	82
	80	39.4	55.6	70.0	82.4	92.8	101.3	107.6	111.7		112.8	113.3	82
	90	39.7	56.2	71.1	84.3	95.8	105.6	113.6	119.7	124.0	125.6	126.2	83
	100	39.9	56.6	71.9	85.7	98.0	108.8	118.1	125.8	131.8	138.3	138.9	83

\* Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

Table 3--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 7-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 7-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for all pine species combined (species 100) in the Deep South Area:

D. b. h. class	Height to T-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to													Girard Form. Class
		1.0	Saw-log 1.5	merchantable 2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	7-inch d. o. b. top	4-inch d. o. b. top			
Inches	Feet	Cubi feet													Percent
10	20	5.3									6.1	7.9	69		
	30	6.2	8.6								9.8	11.9	77		
	40	6.5	9.1	11.4							13.2	16.0	80		
	50	6.6	9.4	11.9	14.2	16.2					16.4	20.0	81		
	60	6.7	9.5	12.2	14.7	16.9	18.9				19.6	24.1	82		
	70	6.8	9.6	12.4	15.0	17.4	19.6	21.6			22.8	28.3	82		
12	20	7.7									8.6	9.8	69		
	30	8.9	12.1								13.6	14.9	77		
	40	9.3	13.0	16.0							18.0	19.7	80		
	50	9.5	13.5	16.9	19.8	22.0					22.3	24.4	81		
	60	9.7	13.7	17.4	20.6	23.4	25.7				26.4	29.1	82		
	70	9.7	13.8	17.6	21.1	24.2	27.0	29.3			30.5	33.8	82		
14	80	9.8	13.9	17.8	21.5	24.8	27.8	30.5	32.9		34.6	38.5	83		
	40	12.7	17.7	21.5							23.7	24.9	80		
	50	13.0	18.3	22.8	26.4	28.9					29.2	30.6	81		
	60	13.2	18.6	23.5	27.6	31.1	33.8				34.5	36.3	82		
	70	13.3	18.8	23.9	28.4	32.4	35.8	38.5			39.8	41.9	82		
	80	13.3	19.0	24.2	28.9	33.3	37.1	40.4	43.1		45.0	47.5	83		
16	90	13.4	19.1	24.4	29.3	33.9	38.0	41.7	45.0	47.8	50.2	53.1	83		
	100	13.4	19.2	24.6	29.6	34.3	38.7	42.7	46.3	49.6	55.4	58.8	83		
	40	16.7	23.1	27.8							30.4	31.2	80		
	50	17.0	23.9	29.6	34.0	36.9					37.2	38.2	81		
	60	17.2	24.3	30.5	35.8	40.0	43.1				43.8	45.1	82		
	70	17.4	24.6	31.1	36.9	41.8	45.9	49.0			50.4	52.0	82		
18	80	17.5	24.8	31.5	37.6	43.0	47.8	51.8	54.9		57.0	58.8	83		
	90	17.5	24.9	31.8	38.1	43.9	49.1	53.7	57.6	60.8	63.4	65.5	83		
	100	17.6	25.0	32.0	38.5	44.6	50.1	55.1	59.5	63.4	69.9	72.3	83		
	40	21.1	29.2	35.0							37.9	38.5	80		
	50	21.6	30.2	37.3	42.6	46.0					46.3	47.0	81		
	60	21.9	30.8	38.5	45.0	50.1	53.6				54.4	55.4	82		
20	70	22.0	31.2	39.3	46.4	52.5	57.4	61.0			62.5	63.7	82		
	80	22.1	31.4	39.8	47.4	54.1	59.9	64.7	68.3		70.5	71.9	83		
	90	22.2	31.6	40.2	48.1	55.3	61.6	67.2	71.9	75.6	78.5	80.1	83		
	100	22.3	31.7	40.5	48.7	56.2	63.0	69.1	74.5	79.1	86.4	88.2	83		
	50	26.7	37.3	45.9	52.3	56.2					56.4	57.0	81		
	60	27.0	38.0	47.5	55.3	61.3	65.4				66.3	67.0	82		
22	70	27.2	38.5	48.5	57.2	64.4	70.3	74.4			76.0	76.9	82		
	80	27.4	38.8	49.2	58.4	66.5	73.4	79.1	83.3		85.7	86.7	83		
	90	27.5	39.0	49.6	59.3	68.0	75.7	82.3	87.8	92.2	95.3	96.5	83		
	100	27.6	39.2	50.0	60.0	69.1	77.4	84.8	91.2	96.6	104.9	106.3	83		
	50	32.4	45.2	55.5	63.0	67.4					67.7	68.2	81		
	60	32.8	46.1	57.4	66.7	73.8	78.5				79.4	80.0	82		
24	70	33.0	46.6	58.6	69.0	77.7	84.5	89.3			91.0	91.7	82		
	80	33.2	47.0	59.5	70.6	80.2	88.4	95.0	99.9		102.5	103.3	83		
	90	33.3	47.3	60.1	71.7	82.1	91.2	99.1	105.5	110.5	113.9	114.9	83		
	100	33.4	47.5	60.5	72.5	83.5	93.3	102.1	109.6	116.0	125.3	126.4	83		
	50	38.6	53.8	65.9	74.7	79.7					80.0	80.4	81		
	60	39.1	54.9	68.3	79.2	87.5	92.8				93.8	94.3	82		
26	70	39.4	55.5	69.8	82.0	92.2	100.1	105.5			107.4	108.0	82		
	80	39.6	56.0	70.8	83.9	95.3	104.9	112.5	118.1		120.9	121.6	83		
	90	39.7	56.3	71.5	85.2	97.5	108.3	117.4	124.9	130.5	134.3	135.1	83		
	100	39.8	56.5	72.0	86.2	99.2	110.8	121.1	129.9	137.2	147.6	148.5	83		

\* Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

Table 4--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a **4-inch** d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for all pine species combined (species 1001 in the Deep South Area.)

D.b.h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
<b>5</b>																	
<b>6</b>	0.7	1.5	2.2	3.0	3.7	4.5	5.3	6.1	6.9	7.7	8.5	9.3	10.1	10.8	11.5		
<b>7</b>	2.6	3.3	4.0	4.8	5.4	6.1	6.8	7.5	8.2	8.9	9.6	10.3	11.0	11.7	12.4	13.1	13.8
<b>8</b>	3.5	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.4	7.2	8.0	8.7	9.4	10.1	10.8	11.5					
<b>9</b>	4.6	5.8	6.5	7.1	8.3	9.3	10.3	11.2	12.1	13.0	13.9	14.8	15.6	16.5			
<b>10</b>	5.8	7.2	8.1	8.8	10.3	11.6	12.8	14.0	15.1	16.2	17.3	18.4	19.5	20.6	21.6	22.7	
<b>11</b>			9.9	10.8	12.6	14.1	15.6	17.0	18.4	19.8	21.1	22.5	23.8	25.1	26.3	27.6	28.9
<b>12</b>			11.8	12.9	15.1	16.9	18.7	20.4	22.0	23.7	25.3	26.8	28.4	30.0	31.5	33.0	34.5
<b>13</b>			13.9	15.2	17.8	19.9	22.0	24.0	26.0	27.9	29.8	31.6	33.5	35.3	37.1	38.9	40.7
<b>14</b>					20.7	23.2	25.6	27.9	30.2	32.4	34.6	36.8	38.9	41.0	43.1	45.2	47.3
<b>15</b>					23.8	26.7	29.4	32.1	34.7	37.3	39.8	42.3	44.8	47.2	49.6	52.0	54.4
<b>16</b>					27.2	30.4	33.6	36.6	39.6	42.5	45.4	48.3	51.1	53.8	56.6	59.3	62.0

\* Includes **0.5-foot stump** allowance.

Table 5--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a **4-inch** d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a **4-inch** d.o.b. top for all pine species combined (species 100) in the Deep South Area:

D.b.h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d.o.b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
<b>5</b>	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.8											
<b>6</b>	2.1	2.7	3.4	3.8	4.4	5.0	5.6	6.2									
<b>7</b>	2.6	3.5	4.3	5.0	5.8	6.5	7.3	8.0	8.7	9.4							
<b>8</b>	3.6	4.4	5.3	6.3	7.3	8.2	9.2	10.1	11.0	11.8	12.7	13.6					
<b>9</b>	4.2	5.6	6.5	7.8	9.0	10.2	11.3	12.4	13.5	14.6	15.6	16.7	17.7	18.8			
<b>10</b>	5.2	6.8	8.0	9.6	11.0	12.4	13.8	15.1	16.4	17.7	18.9	20.2	21.5	22.7	23.9	25.2	
<b>11</b>			9.6	11.5	13.2	14.8	16.4	18.0	19.6	21.1	22.6	24.1	25.6	27.0	28.5	30.0	31.4
<b>12</b>			11.4	13.6	15.6	17.5	19.4	21.2	23.0	24.8	26.6	28.3	30.1	31.8	33.5	35.2	36.9
<b>13</b>			13.3	15.8	18.2	20.4	22.6	24.7	26.8	28.9	30.9	33.0	35.0	37.0	39.0	41.0	42.9
<b>14</b>					21.0	24.0	27.0	29.8	32.6	35.3	38.0	40.7	43.3	46.0	48.6	51.2	53.8
<b>15</b>					27.3	30.6	33.8	36.9	40.0	43.1	46.1	49.1	52.1	55.0	57.9	60.9	63.8
<b>16</b>																	

\* Includes **0.5-foot stump** allowance.

Table 6--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to **7-inch** and **4-inch** d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for shortleaf pine (species 110) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>

D. b. h. cl ass	Total tree height	Volume to											Girard Form Class	
		Sew-log		merchantable		height		(16-foot		logs)		T-inch		4-inch
		1. 0	1. 5	2. 0	2. 5	3. 0	3. 5	4. 0	4. 5	5. 0	d.o.b. top	d. o. b. top		
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>	
10	40													64
	50	5.2	7.5								5.4	7.6		73
	60	5.9	8.8	10.8							8.5	10.5		77
	70	6.5	9.2	11.6							10.9	13.2		80
	80	6.7	9.5	12.1	14.3						13.2	15.7		82
	90	6.8	9.7	12.4	14.8	16.9					15.3	18.1		84
12	40	7.5	9.8								9.9	11.1		64
	50	8.5	11.6	13.9							14.1	15.3		73
	60	9.1	12.7	15.6							17.8	19.2		77
	70	9.5	13.3	16.7	19.5						21.2	22.8		80
	80	9.7	13.8	17.4	20.6	23.2					24.5	26.3		82
	90	9.8	14.1	18.0	21.4	24.4	26.8				27.7	29.7		84
14	100	9.9	14.3	18.3	22.0	25.3	28.0	30.3			30.8	33.0		84
	40	10.3	13.3								14.5	15.3		64
	50	11.7	15.8	19.0							20.1	21.0		73
	60	12.4	17.3	21.3	24.3						25.2	26.2		77
	70	12.9	18.2	22.8	26.6	29.3					30.1	31.2		80
	80	13.2	18.8	23.8	28.1	31.6	34.2				34.7	36.0		82
16	90	13.4	19.2	24.5	29.2	33.2	36.5	38.9			39.2	40.7		84
	100	13.6	19.5	25.0	30.0	34.4	38.2	41.3	43.5		43.6	45.2		84
	50	15.3	20.7	24.8							26.8	27.5		73
	60	16.3	22.6	27.9	31.8						33.6	34.4		77
	70	16.9	23.8	29.8	34.8	38.4					40.0	40.9		80
	80	17.3	24.6	31.1	36.8	41.3	44.7				46.1	47.2		82
18	90	17.6	25.1	32.1	38.2	43.5	47.7	50.8			52.1	53.3		84
	100	17.8	25.5	32.7	39.3	45.0	50.0	53.9	56.9		57.9	59.3		84
	110	17.9	25.8	33.2	40.1	46.2	51.7	56.3	60.0	62.8	63.7	65.2		85
	50	19.4	26.3	31.5							34.4	34.9		73
	60	20.7	28.7	35.3	40.3						43.0	43.7		77
	70	21.5	30.2	37.8	44.0	48.6					51.1	51.9		80
20	80	22.0	31.2	39.5	46.6	52.4	56.6				58.9	59.9		82
	90	22.3	31.9	40.6	48.4	55.1	60.5	64.4			66.6	67.6		84
	100	22.6	32.4	41.5	49.7	57.1	63.3	68.3	72.0		74.0	75.2		84
	110	22.8	32.8	42.1	50.8	58.6	65.5	71.3	76.0	79.5	81.3	82.7		85
	60	25.6	35.5	43.7	49.8	53.2					53.4	54.0		77
	70	26.6	37.3	46.7	54.4	60.1	63.3				63.5	64.2		80
22	80	27.2	38.5	48.8	57.6	64.7	70.0	73.0			73.2	74.0		82
	90	27.6	39.4	50.2	59.8	68.0	74.7	79.6	82.5		82.6	83.6		84
	100	27.9	40.0	51.3	61.5	70.5	78.2	84.4	89.0	91.7	91.9	93.0		84
	110	28.2	40.5	52.1	62.7	72.4	80.9	88.1	93.9	98.2	101.0	102.2		85
	60	31.0	42.9	52.9	60.3	64.5					64.9	65.4		77
	70	32.2	45.2	56.6	65.9	72.7	76.7				77.1	77.8		80
24	80	32.9	46.7	59.0	69.7	78.4	84.7	88.4			88.9	89.7		82
	90	33.5	47.7	60.8	72.4	82.4	90.4	96.3	99.8		100.4	101.3		84
	100	33.8	48.5	62.1	74.4	85.4	94.7	102.2	107.7	111.0	111.6	112.6		84
	110	34.1	49.1	63.0	76.0	87.6	97.9	106.6	113.7	118.9	122.7	123.8		85
	60	37.0	51.2	63.0	71.8	76.8					77.5	78.0		77
	70	38.4	53.8	67.4	78.5	86.6	91.3				92.1	92.7		80
26	80	39.3	55.6	70.3	83.0	93.3	100.9	105.3			106.2	106.9		82
	90	39.9	56.9	72.4	86.3	98.1	107.7	114.7	118.9		119.8	120.6		84
	100	40.3	57.8	73.9	88.6	101.6	112.7	121.7	128.2	132.2	133.2	134.2		84
	110	40.7	58.4	75.1	90.5	104.3	116.6	127.0	135.4	141.5	146.4	147.5		85

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 7--**Predicted stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to **7-inch** and **4-inch** d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a **4-inch** d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for shortleaf pine (species **110**) in the Deep South Area:

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to											Girard Form Class
		Saw-log merchantable height (16-foot Logs)											
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	7-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>
10	30	5.6									6.8	8.1	71
	40	6.2	8.5								9.4	11.1	77
	50	6.5	9.1	11.2							11.7	13.9	80
	60	6.6	9.4	11.7	13.7						13.9	16.7	82
	70	6.7	9.5	12.1	14.3						16.0	19.3	82
	80	6.8	9.7	12.3	14.7	16.8					18.1	21.9	83
	90	6.8	9.7	12.5	15.0	17.2	19.2				20.1	24.5	83
12	30	8.1	10.7								10.8	11.5	71
	40	9.0	12.3	14.7							14.8	15.8	77
	50	9.4	13.1	16.1	18.3						18.4	19.7	80
	60	9.6	13.5	16.9	19.7	21.8					21.9	23.5	82
	70	9.7	13.8	17.4	20.5	23.1	25.2				25.3	27.2	82
	80	9.8	14.0	17.7	21.1	24.0	26.5	28.5			28.6	30.9	83
	90	9.9	14.1	18.0	21.5	24.7	27.5	29.9	31.9		31.9	34.5	83
14	40	12.3	16.8	19.9							20.6	21.3	77
	50	12.8	17.8	21.9	24.8						25.7	26.5	80
	60	13.1	18.4	23.0	26.7	29.5					30.6	31.6	82
	70	13.3	18.8	23.7	27.9	31.3	34.0				35.3	36.5	82
	80	13.4	19.0	24.1	28.7	32.6	35.9	38.5			39.9	41.4	83
	90	13.5	19.2	24.5	29.2	33.5	37.2	40.4	43.0		44.5	46.2	83
	100	13.5	19.3	24.7	29.7	34.2	38.2	41.8	44.8	47.4	49.1	51.0	84
16	40	16.1	21.9	25.9							27.2	27.6	77
	50	16.8	23.3	28.5	32.3						33.8	34.4	80
	60	17.2	24.1	30.0	34.8	38.4					40.2	40.9	82
	70	17.4	24.6	30.9	36.4	40.8	44.3				46.4	47.3	82
	80	17.5	24.9	31.6	37.4	42.5	46.7	50.1	52.4		52.5	53.5	83
	90	17.7	25.1	32.0	38.2	43.7	48.5	52.6	55.8	58.2	58.6	59.7	83
	100	17.7	25.3	32.3	38.8	44.6	49.8	54.4	58.3	61.5	64.6	65.9	84
18	40	20.4	27.8	32.8							34.5	34.8	77
	50	21.3	29.6	36.1	40.8						42.9	43.4	80
	60	21.8	30.6	38.0	44.0	48.4					51.0	51.5	82
	70	22.1	31.2	39.2	46.0	51.6	55.9	58.7			58.9	59.5	82
	80	22.3	31.6	40.0	47.4	53.7	59.0	63.2	66.1		66.6	67.3	83
	90	22.4	31.9	40.5	48.3	55.3	61.3	66.3	70.4	73.3	74.2	75.1	83
	100	22.5	32.1	40.9	49.1	56.4	63.0	68.7	73.6	77.6	81.8	82.8	84
20	50	26.3	36.5	44.6	50.3						53.0	53.4	80
	60	26.9	37.8	46.9	54.3	59.7	62.9				63.0	63.4	82
	70	27.3	38.5	48.4	56.8	63.6	68.8	72.2			72.7	73.1	82
	80	27.5	39.0	49.4	58.5	66.3	72.8	77.8	81.3		82.2	82.7	83
	90	27.7	39.4	50.1	59.7	68.2	75.6	81.8	86.7	90.2	91.6	92.3	83
	100	27.8	39.7	50.6	60.6	69.6	77.7	84.7	90.7	95.5	101.0	101.7	84
22	50	31.9	44.3	54.0	60.8						64.2	64.4	80
	60	32.6	45.7	56.8	65.7	72.1	75.9				76.2	76.5	82
	70	33.1	46.7	58.6	68.7	76.9	83.2	87.1			87.9	88.2	82
	80	33.4	47.3	59.8	70.7	80.2	87.9	94.0	98.1		99.4	99.8	83
	90	33.6	47.7	60.6	72.2	82.5	91.4	98.8	104.7	108.9	110.7	111.2	83
	100	33.7	48.1	61.3	73.3	84.2	93.9	102.4	109.5	115.3	122.0	122.6	84
24	50	38.0	52.7	64.3	72.3						76.3	76.5	80
	60	38.9	54.5	67.6	78.1	85.8	90.2				90.6	90.8	82
	70	39.4	55.6	69.7	81.7	91.5	98.9	103.5			104.5	104.8	82
	80	39.8	56.3	71.2	84.2	95.4	104.6	111.7	116.5		118.1	118.5	83
	90	40.0	56.9	72.2	86.0	98.2	108.7	117.5	124.4	129.3	131.6	132.0	83
	100	40.2	57.2	72.9	87.3	100.2	111.7	121.8	130.2	137.0	145.0	145.5	84

. Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 8--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to **7-inch** and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 7-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for shortleaf pine (species **110**) in the Deep South Area.'

D. b. h. class	Height to 7-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to											Girard Form Class
		Saw-log merchantable height (16-foot Logs)											
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	7-inch d. o. b. top	4-inch d. o. b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>
10	20	5.1									5.8	8.6	67
	30	6.1	8.5								9.7	12.2	77
	40	6.5	9.1	11.5							13.3	16.0	80
	50	6.6	9.5	12.1	14.4	16.4					16.7	19.8	82
	60	6.7	9.6	12.4	14.9	17.2	19.3				20.0	23.5	83
	70	6.8	9.8	12.6	15.2	17.7	20.0	22.1			23.3	27.3	83
12	20	7.4									8.3	10.1	67
	30	8.8	12.1								13.5	15.1	77
	40	9.4	13.1	16.2							18.2	20.0	80
	50	9.6	13.6	17.1	20.1	22.5					22.7	24.7	82
	60	9.7	13.9	17.6	21.0	24.0	26.4				27.1	29.4	83
	70	9.8	14.0	18.0	21.6	24.8	27.7	30.2			31.4	34.0	83
14	80	9.9	14.2	18.2	21.9	25.4	28.6	31.5	33.9		35.7	38.6	84
	40	12.8	17.8	21.8							24.1	25.4	80
	50	13.1	18.5	23.1	26.9	29.7					29.9	31.3	82
	60	13.3	18.9	23.9	28.3	31.9	34.8				35.6	37.2	83
	70	13.4	19.1	24.4	29.1	33.3	36.9	39.8			41.1	42.9	83
	80	13.5	19.3	24.7	29.6	34.2	38.2	41.7	44.7		46.6	48.6	84
16	90	13.6	19.4	24.9	30.0	34.8	39.2	43.1	46.6	49.6	52.1	54.3	84
	100	13.6	19.5	25.1	30.3	35.3	39.9	44.1	48.0	51.4	57.6	60.0	84
	40	16.7	23.3	28.2							30.9	31.9	80
	50	17.2	24.2	30.1	34.8	38.0					38.2	39.3	82
	60	17.4	24.7	31.1	36.6	41.1	44.5				45.3	46.5	83
	70	17.6	25.0	31.8	37.8	43.0	47.4	50.8			52.3	53.7	83
18	80	17.7	25.2	32.2	38.6	44.3	49.3	53.6	57.1		59.2	60.7	84
	90	17.8	25.4	32.5	39.1	45.2	50.7	55.5	59.8	63.3	66.1	67.8	84
	100	17.8	25.5	32.7	39.5	45.8	51.7	57.0	61.7	65.9	73.0	74.8	84
	40	21.2	29.4	35.5							38.6	39.4	80
	50	21.8	30.6	38.0	43.7	47.4					47.6	48.5	82
	60	22.1	31.3	39.3	46.1	51.6	55.5				56.4	57.3	83
20	70	22.3	31.7	40.1	47.6	54.1	59.4	63.4			65.0	66.0	83
	80	22.4	32.0	40.7	48.7	55.7	61.9	67.1	71.1		73.5	74.7	84
	90	22.5	32.2	41.1	49.4	56.9	63.7	69.7	74.7	78.8	82.0	83.3	84
	100	22.6	32.3	41.4	49.9	57.8	65.0	71.5	77.3	82.3	90.4	91.8	84
	50	27.0	37.8	46.8	53.6	57.9					58.1	58.8	82
	60	27.3	38.6	48.5	56.7	63.3	67.7				68.7	69.5	83
22	70	27.6	39.2	49.5	58.7	66.4	72.8	77.4			79.1	80.0	83
	80	27.8	39.5	50.2	59.9	68.6	76.0	82.1	86.8		89.5	90.4	84
	90	27.9	39.7	50.8	60.9	70.1	78.3	85.4	91.5	96.2	99.7	100.8	84
	100	28.0	39.9	51.1	61.6	71.2	80.0	87.8	94.8	100.7	109.9	111.1	84
	50	32.7	45.8	56.5	64.6	69.5					69.8	70.3	82
	60	33.1	46.8	58.6	68.5	76.2	81.3				82.4	83.0	83
24	70	33.4	47.4	59.9	70.8	80.1	87.5	92.9			94.8	95.5	83
	80	33.6	47.8	60.8	72.4	82.7	91.6	98.8	104.2		107.1	107.9	84
	90	33.8	48.1	61.4	73.6	84.6	94.4	102.9	110.0	115.5	119.3	120.2	84
	100	33.9	48.4	61.9	74.4	86.0	96.5	105.9	114.1	121.1	131.5	132.4	84
	50	38.9	54.5	67.2	76.7	82.2					82.5	83.0	82
	60	39.5	55.7	69.7	81.3	90.3	96.2				97.4	97.9	83
26	70	39.8	56.5	71.3	84.2	95.1	103.8	109.9			112.0	112.6	83
	80	40.1	57.0	72.3	86.1	98.3	108.6	117.0	123.3		126.4	127.1	84
	90	40.3	57.3	73.1	87.5	100.5	112.0	122.0	130.2	136.5	140.8	141.5	84
	100	40.4	57.6	73.6	88.5	102.2	114.6	125.6	135.2	143.3	155.1	155.9	84

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table g--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for shortleaf pine (species **110**) in the Deep South Area.'

D.b.h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
5																	
6	0.7	1.3	0.9	2.2	2.5	1.0	2.7	1.1	3.4	1.8	3.8	2.1	4.3	4.7			
7	2.6	3.3	3.7	4.1	5.0	5.6	6.2	6.8	7.4	8.0							
8																	
9	3.5	4.6	4.5	5.8	6.6	5.1	5.6	7.2	6.7	8.7	9.7	7.6	10.8	8.4	11.8	9.2	10.0
10	5.8	7.3	8.2	9.0	10.8	12.2	13.5	14.7	16.0	17.2	18.4	19.6	20.7	21.9	23.0	24.2	
11																	
12			12.0	10.0	11.0	13.2	13.2	15.7	14.8	19.6	21.4	17.9	23.2	19.4	25.0	20.9	22.4
13			14.1	15.5	18.5	20.8	23.1	25.2	27.4	29.4	31.5	33.5	35.5	37.5	39.4	41.4	43.3
14						21.6	24.2	26.8	29.3	31.8	34.2	36.6	38.9	41.3	43.5	45.8	48.1
15						24.8	27.9	30.9	33.8	36.6	39.4	42.1	44.8	47.4	50.1	52.7	55.3
16						28.3	31.8	35.2	38.5	41.7	44.9	48.0	51.0	54.1	57.1	60.0	63.0

<sup>a</sup> Includes **0.5-foot stump** allowance.

Table lo--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for shortleaf pine (species **110**) in the Deep South Area.'

D. b. h. class	Tree height to <b>4-inch</b> d.o.b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
5																	
6	2.1	1.6	2.7	2.1	3.3	2.6	3.9	2.8	3.3	4.5	3.8	5.1	5.7	6.3			
7	2.6	3.4	4.3	5.1	5.9	6.7	7.4	8.2	8.9	9.6							
8																	
9	3.6	4.2	4.4	5.5	6.6	5.2	6.5	8.1	9.3	7.5	10.5	8.5	11.7	9.4	10.4	12.8	11.3
10	5.1	6.8	8.0	9.9	11.4	12.8	14.2	15.6	17.0	18.3	19.6	20.9	22.2	23.5	24.8	26.1	
11																	
12			11.4	9.7	11.9	14.1	16.2	13.7	15.4	18.2	20.1	17.1	22.0	18.7	20.3	23.9	21.9
13			13.4	16.5	18.9	21.2	23.5	25.7	27.9	30.1	32.2	34.3	36.4	38.5	40.6	42.7	44.8
14																	
15						21.8	25.0	24.5	28.0	31.0	27.1	33.9	29.7	32.2	36.8	34.7	39.6
16						28.4	31.8	35.2	38.5	41.7	44.9	48.1	51.2	54.3	57.4	60.5	63.6

<sup>a</sup> Includes **0.5-foot stump** allowance.

Table 1 l--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to **7-inch** and **4-inch** d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for slash pine (species 111) in the Deep South Area:

D. b. h. class	Total tree height	Volume to										T-inch d. o. b. top	4-inch d. o. b. top	Girard Form Class
		Saw-log merchantable height (16-foot Logs)												
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0				
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>	
ID	40	5.1									5.4	7.2	62	
	50	5.7	7.6								7.6	9.6	70	
	60	6.0	8.2								9.6	11.9	75	
	70	6.2	8.6	10.7							11.4	14.0	77	
	80	6.3	8.9	11.1	13.0						13.1	16.0	79	
	90	6.4	9.1	11.5	13.5						14.7	18.0	80	
12	40	7.5									9.4	10.6	62	
	50	8.3	11.0								12.8	14.1	70	
	60	8.7	12.0	14.5							15.9	17.4	75	
	70	9.0	12.5	15.5	17.8						18.7	20.5	77	
	80	9.2	12.9	16.2	18.8	21.0					21.5	23.4	79	
	90	9.4	13.2	16.6	19.6	22.1	24.0				24.1	26.3	80	
14	100	9.5	13.4	17.0	20.2	22.9	25.2				26.7	29.2	81	
	40	10.3	13.1								13.8	14.7	62	
	50	11.4	15.2	17.8							18.5	19.5	70	
	60	12.0	16.4	19.9	22.3						22.8	23.9	75	
	70	12.4	17.2	21.2	24.4	26.6					26.9	28.1	77	
	80	12.7	17.8	22.1	25.8	28.7	30.7				30.8	32.2	79	
16	90	12.9	18.1	22.8	26.8	30.2	32.8				34.5	36.1	80	
	100	13.0	18.4	23.3	27.6	31.3	34.4	36.9			38.2	40.0	81	
	50	15.0	19.9	23.4							24.9	25.6	70	
	60	15.9	21.6	26.1	29.3						30.6	31.4	75	
	70	16.4	22.6	27.8	32.0	34.9					36.0	37.0	77	
	80	16.7	23.3	29.0	33.8	37.6	40.3				41.2	42.3	79	
18	90	17.0	23.8	29.9	35.2	39.6	43.0	45.5			46.2	47.5	80	
	100	17.1	24.2	30.6	36.2	41.0	45.1	48.3	50.6		51.2	52.6	81	
	110	17.3	24.5	31.0	37.0	42.2	46.7	50.5	53.5	55.7	56.0	57.6	82	
	50	19.1	25.4	29.8							32.0	32.6	70	
	60	20.2	27.4	33.2	37.2						39.3	40.0	75	
	70	20.9	28.8	35.4	40.6	44.3					46.2	47.0	77	
20	80	21.3	29.7	36.9	42.9	47.7	51.1				52.8	53.7	79	
	90	21.6	30.3	38.0	44.6	50.2	54.6	57.8			59.3	60.3	80	
	100	21.8	30.8	38.8	45.9	52.1	57.2	61.3	64.2		65.6	66.8	81	
	110	22.0	31.1	39.4	46.9	53.5	59.3	64.0	67.8	70.6	71.8	73.1	82	
	60	25.1	34.0	41.1	46.1	48.9					48.9	49.5	75	
	70	25.9	35.6	43.8	50.3						57.5	58.2	77	
22	80	26.4	36.7	45.7	53.1						65.7	66.5	79	
	90	26.8	37.5	47.0	55.3	54.9	67.5	71.5			73.8	74.7	80	
	100	27.1	38.1	48.0	56.8	59.0	68.3	75.8	79.4		81.6	82.7	81	
	110	27.3	38.6	48.8	58.1	66.2	73.3	79.2	83.9	87.3	89.3	90.5	82	
	60	30.4	41.3	49.8	55.9	59.3					59.6	60.1	75	
	70	31.4	43.3	53.1	60.9	66.5	69.7				70.0	70.6	77	
24	80	32.1	44.6	55.4	64.4	71.6	76.7	79.7			80.0	80.7	79	
	90	32.6	45.6	57.1	67.0	75.3	81.9	86.6	89.4		89.7	90.6	80	
	100	32.9	46.3	58.3	68.9	78.1	85.8	91.8	96.3	99.0	99.3	100.2	81	
	110	33.2	46.8	59.2	70.4	80.3	88.8	96.0	101.6	105.8	108.7	109.7	82	
	60	36.4	49.2	59.4	66.7	70.7					71.2	71.7	75	
	70	37.6	51.6	63.4	72.7	79.3	83.1				83.6	84.2	77	
26	80	38.3	53.2	66.1	76.8	85.3	91.4	95.0			95.5	96.2	79	
	90	38.9	54.3	68.0	79.9	89.7	97.5	103.2	106.6		107.2	108.0	80	
	100	39.3	55.2	69.5	82.1	93.1	102.2	109.4	114.7	117.9	118.6	119.5	81	
	110	39.6	55.8	70.6	83.9	95.7	105.8	114.3	121.1	126.0	129.8	130.8	82	

\* Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.



Table 12--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 7-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for slash pine (species 11 1) in the Deep South Area:

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to										Girard			
		Saw-log		merchantable		height		(16-foot		Logs)		7-inch	4-inch	Form	
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d.o.b.	top	d.o.b.	top	Class
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>										<u>Percent</u>			
10	30	5.4									6.4		7.6		69
	40	5.9	8.0								8.6		10.3		75
	50	6.1	8.5	10.4							10.6		12.8		77
	60	6.3	8.8	10.9							12.4		15.2		79
	70	6.3	9.0	11.3	13.2						14.2		17.6		79
	80	6.4	9.1	11.5	13.6	15.5					16.0		19.9		80
	90	6.4	9.2	11.6	13.9	15.9	17.7				17.7		22.2		80
12	30										10.2		10.9		69
	40	7.9	10.0								13.6		14.7		75
	50	8.6	12.4	15.1							16.8		18.2		77
	60	9.2	12.8	15.8	18.3						19.8		21.5		79
	70	9.3	13.0	16.3	19.1	21.4					22.7		24.8		79
	80	9.4	13.2	16.6	19.6	22.2	24.4				25.5		28.0		80
	90	9.4	13.3	16.9	20.0	22.9	25.3	27.4			28.4		31.2		80
14	40	11.9	16.0	18.7							19.1		19.9		75
	50	12.3	17.0	20.6	23.1						23.5		24.5		77
	60	12.6	17.5	21.6	24.9	27.2					27.8		28.9		79
	70	12.8	17.9	22.3	26.0	29.0	31.3				31.9		33.3		79
	80	12.9	18.1	22.7	26.8	30.2	33.1	35.3			35.9		37.6		80
	90	13.0	18.3	23.1	27.4	31.1	34.4	37.1	39.2		39.9		41.8		80
	100	13.0	18.4	23.3	27.8	31.8	35.3	38.4	41.0	43.1	43.8		46.0		81
16	40	15.7	21.0	24.5							25.3		25.9		75
	50	16.3	22.3	26.9	30.1						31.1		31.8		77
	60	16.6	23.0	28.3	32.5	35.5					36.7		37.6		79
	70	16.8	23.5	29.2	34.0	37.9	40.7				42.1		43.1		79
	80	17.0	23.8	29.8	35.1	39.5	43.1	45.9			47.4		48.6		80
	90	17.1	24.0	30.3	35.8	40.7	44.8	48.3	51.0		52.7		54.1		80
	100	17.2	24.2	30.6	36.4	41.6	46.1	50.1	53.4	56.0	57.9		59.5		81
18	40	19.9	26.7	31.1							32.3		32.7		75
	50	20.7	28.3	34.2	38.1						39.6		40.2		77
	60	21.2	29.3	35.9	41.2	44.9					46.7		47.3		79
	70	21.4	29.8	37.1	43.1	47.9	51.5				53.5		54.3		79
	80	21.6	30.2	37.8	44.4	50.0	54.5	57.9	60.2		60.3		61.2		80
	90	21.8	30.5	38.4	45.4	51.5	56.7	61.0	64.3	66.7	67.0		68.0		80
	100	21.9	30.7	38.8	46.1	52.7	58.4	63.3	67.4	70.7	73.6		74.8		81
20	50	25.7	35.1	42.3	47.1						49.1		49.5		77
	60	26.3	36.2	44.5	50.9	55.4					57.8		58.3		79
	70	26.6	37.0	45.9	53.3	59.2	63.5	66.1			66.2		66.8		79
	80	26.9	37.5	46.8	54.9	61.8	67.3	71.4	74.2		74.6		75.3		80
	90	27.0	37.8	47.5	56.1	63.7	70.0	75.2	79.3	82.1	82.8		83.6		80
	100	27.2	38.1	48.1	57.1	65.1	72.1	78.1	83.1	87.1	91.0		91.9		81
22	50	31.2	42.6	51.2	57.0						59.5		59.8		77
	60	31.9	44.0	53.9	61.6	67.0	70.0				70.0		70.4		79
	70	32.3	44.9	55.6	64.5	71.6	76.8	79.9			80.2		80.7		79
	80	32.6	45.5	56.8	66.6	74.8	81.4	86.3	89.6		90.3		90.8		80
	90	32.9	45.9	57.6	68.0	77.1	84.7	91.0	95.8	99.1	100.2		100.9		80
	100	33.0	46.2	58.3	69.1	78.8	87.3	94.5	100.5	105.2	110.1		110.8		81
24	50	37.3	50.8	61.0	67.9						70.8		71.1		77
	60	38.1	52.5	64.2	73.4	79.7	83.2				83.3		83.6		79
	70	38.6	53.5	66.3	76.9	85.3	91.3	94.9			95.5		95.9		79
	80	39.0	54.3	67.7	79.3	89.0	96.9	102.7	106.4		107.4		107.9		80
	90	39.2	54.8	68.7	81.1	91.8	100.9	108.3	113.9	117.8	119.2		119.8		80
	100	39.4	55.2	69.5	82.4	93.9	103.9	112.5	119.5	125.1	130.9		131.5		81

\* Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

Table 13--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 7-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 7-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for slash pine (species 111) in the Deep South Area.

D.b.h. class	Height to 7-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to										Girard Form Class	
		Saw-log	merchantable	height	(16-foot	Logs)	5.0	7-inch	4-inch				
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d.o.b. top	d.o.b. top	
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet											Percent
10	20	5.4									6.1	7.8	70
	30	6.0	8.3								9.4	11.6	76
	40	6.2	8.7	10.9							12.5	15.3	78
	50	6.3	8.9	11.3	13.4	15.3					15.5	19.1	79
	60	6.4	9.0	11.5	13.9	16.0	17.8				18.5	22.9	80
	70	6.4	9.1	11.7	14.1	16.4	18.4	20.3			21.4	26.8	80
12	20	7.8									8.8	9.9	70
	30	8.7	11.9								13.2	14.6	76
	40	9.1	12.6	15.4							17.2	19.0	78
	50	9.2	12.9	16.2	18.8	20.9					21.1	23.4	79
	60	9.3	13.1	16.6	19.6	22.2	24.3				25.0	27.8	80
	70	9.4	13.3	16.8	20.1	23.0	25.5	27.7			28.8	32.2	80
14	80	9.4	13.4	17.0	20.4	23.5	26.3	28.8	31.0		32.6	36.5	80
	40	12.5	17.2	20.8							22.8	24.1	78
	50	12.7	17.7	21.9	25.2	27.6					27.8	29.4	79
	60	12.8	18.0	22.5	26.4	29.6	32.0				32.7	34.7	80
	70	12.9	18.2	22.9	27.1	30.8	33.9	36.4			37.6	39.9	80
	80	13.0	18.3	23.2	27.6	31.6	35.2	38.2	40.7		42.4	45.1	80
16	90	13.0	18.4	23.4	28.0	32.2	36.1	39.5	42.5	45.0	47.2	50.4	80
	100	13.1	18.5	23.5	28.3	32.7	36.7	40.4	43.8	46.7	52.0	55.6	81
	40	16.4	22.5	27.0							29.3	30.3	78
	50	16.7	23.2	28.6	32.6	35.3					35.6	36.8	79
	60	16.9	23.6	29.4	34.3	38.2	41.0				41.7	43.2	80
	70	17.0	23.9	30.0	35.3	39.9	43.6	46.5			47.8	49.5	80
18	80	17.1	24.0	30.4	36.0	41.0	45.4	49.1	52.0		53.8	55.8	80
	90	17.2	24.2	30.6	36.5	41.9	46.7	50.9	54.4	57.4	59.8	62.1	80
	100	17.2	24.3	30.8	36.9	42.5	47.6	52.2	56.3	59.8	65.7	68.4	81
	40	20.9	28.6	34.0							36.7	37.4	78
	50	21.3	29.5	36.1	41.0	44.1					44.3	45.3	79
	60	21.6	30.0	37.3	43.2	47.9	51.1				51.9	53.0	80
20	70	21.7	30.3	38.0	44.6	50.2	54.7	57.9			59.3	60.6	80
	80	21.8	30.6	38.5	45.5	51.7	57.0	61.4	64.7		66.7	68.2	80
	90	21.9	30.7	38.8	46.2	52.8	58.7	63.8	68.0	71.4	74.0	75.8	80
	100	22.0	30.9	39.1	46.7	53.7	60.0	65.6	70.5	74.7	81.3	83.4	81
	50	26.5	36.5	44.6	50.4	53.9					54.2	54.9	79
	60	26.8	37.2	46.0	53.2	58.8	62.4				63.2	64.2	80
22	70	27.0	37.6	46.9	55.0	61.7	67.0	70.7			72.2	73.3	80
	80	27.1	37.9	47.6	56.2	63.7	70.0	75.1	79.0		81.1	82.4	80
	90	27.2	38.1	48.0	57.0	65.1	72.2	78.2	83.2	87.1	89.9	91.4	80
	100	27.3	38.2	48.4	57.7	66.2	73.8	80.6	86.4	91.3	98.7	100.4	81
	50	32.2	44.3	53.9	60.9	64.8					65.1	65.7	79
	60	32.5	45.1	55.7	64.3	70.8	75.0				75.8	76.6	80
24	70	32.8	45.6	56.9	66.5	74.4	80.6	84.9			86.5	87.4	80
	80	32.9	45.9	57.6	68.0	76.9	84.4	90.4	94.7		97.0	98.1	80
	90	33.1	46.2	58.2	69.0	78.7	87.1	94.2	100.1	104.5		108.7	80
	100	33.2	46.4	58.6	69.8	80.0	89.1	97.1	104.0	109.7	K - .8	119.4	81
	50	38.4	52.8	64.2	72.3	76.7					77.0	77.5	79
	60	38.9	53.8	66.3	76.5	84.0	88.7				89.6	90.3	80
26	70	39.1	54.4	67.7	79.1	88.4	95.6	100.5			102.1	102.9	80
	80	39.4	54.8	68.7	80.9	91.4	100.2	107.1	112.0		114.5	115.4	80
	90	39.5	55.1	69.3	82.2	93.5	103.4	111.8	118.5	123.5	126.9	127.9	80
	100	39.6	55.3	69.9	83.1	95.1	105.9	115.2	123.3	129.8	139.1	140.3	81

\* includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

**Table 14--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for slash pine (species 111) in the Deep South Area:**

D.b.h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
<b>5</b>																	
<b>6</b>	0.7	1.7	2.1	1.1	2.4	1.3	2.6	1.4	3.0	1.6	3.3	1.8	3.7	4.0			
<b>7</b>	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.0							
<b>8</b>	3.5	4.4	4.9	5.3	6.1	6.8	7.5	8.2	8.8	9.5	10.1	10.7					
<b>9</b>	4.6	5.7	6.4	7.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.6	11.4	12.2	13.1	13.9	14.6	15.4			
<b>10</b>	5.8	7.2	8.0	8.8	9.9	11.1	12.2	13.2	14.3	15.3	16.3	17.3	18.3	19.3	20.3	21.2	
<b>11</b>			9.8	10.7	12.1	13.5	14.9	16.2	17.5	18.7	19.9	21.2	22.4	23.6	24.7	25.9	27.1
<b>12</b>			11.8	12.9	14.6	16.2	17.8	19.4	20.9	22.4	23.9	25.4	26.8	28.2	29.6	31.0	32.4
<b>13</b>			13.9	15.2	17.2	19.2	21.0	22.9	24.7	26.5	28.2	29.9	31.6	33.3	34.9	36.6	38.2
<b>14</b>					20.1	22.3	24.5	26.7	28.8	30.8	32.8	34.8	36.8	38.7	40.7	42.6	44.5
<b>15</b>					23.1	25.7	28.3	30.7	33.1	35.5	37.8	40.1	42.4	44.6	46.8	49.0	51.2
<b>16</b>					26.4	29.4	32.3	35.1	37.8	40.5	43.1	45.7	48.3	50.9	53.4	55.9	58.4

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

**Table 15--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for slash pine (species 111) in the Deep South Area:**

D. b. h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d.o.b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
<b>5</b>																	
<b>6</b>	2.0	1.5	2.6	1.9	3.2	2.5	3.5	2.6	4.1	3.0	3.4	4.6	5.2	5.7			
<b>7</b>	2.5	3.3	4.1	4.7	5.4	6.1	6.8	7.5	8.1	8.8							
<b>8</b>	3.5	4.3	5.1	6.0	6.9	7.8	8.6	9.5	10.3	11.1	11.9	12.7					
<b>9</b>	4.2	5.5	6.4	7.6	8.7	9.7	10.7	11.8	12.8	13.7	14.7	15.7	16.7	17.6			
<b>10</b>	5.2	6.8	7.9	9.3	10.6	11.9	13.1	14.3	15.5	16.7	17.9	19.1	20.2	21.4	22.5	23.7	
<b>11</b>			9.5	11.2	12.8	14.3	15.7	17.2	18.6	20.0	21.4	22.8	24.2	25.5	26.9	28.2	29.6
<b>12</b>			11.3	13.3	15.1	16.9	18.6	20.3	22.0	23.6	25.2	26.9	28.5	30.1	31.7	33.2	34.8
<b>13</b>			13.3	15.6	17.7	19.7	21.7	23.7	25.6	27.5	29.4	31.3	33.2	35.0	36.8	38.7	40.5
<b>14</b>																	
<b>15</b>					20.5	23.5	22.8	26.2	28.8	25.1	31.3	27.4	33.8	29.6	31.8	36.3	33.9
<b>16</b>					26.7	29.7	32.7	35.6	38.4	41.2	44.0	46.8	49.5	52.2	55.0	57.7	60.4

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

Table IS-Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 7-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on **d.b.h.**, total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for **longleaf** pine (species 121) in the Deep South **Area.**<sup>a</sup>

D.b.h. class	Total tree height	Volume to										T-inch d. o. b. top	i-inch d. o. b. top	Girard Form Class
		1.0	Saw-log 1.5	merchantable 2.0	2.5	height 3.0	(16-foot 3.5	togs) 4.0	4.5	5.0				
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>												<u>Percent</u>
10	40	5.3									5.4	7.3	62	
	50	5.9	7.9								8.0	9.9	72	
	60	6.3	8.7								10.2	12.4	77	
	70	6.5	9.1	11.3							12.2	14.7	80	
	80	6.7	9.5	11.9	13.9						14.2	16.9	83	
	90	6.8	9.7	12.3	14.5						16.0	19.1	84	
12	40	7.8									9.5	10.8	62	
	50	8.7	11.5								13.3	14.6	72	
	60	9.2	12.6	15.3							16.6	18.1	77	
	70	9.5	13.3	16.4	18.9						19.8	21.4	80	
	80	9.7	13.7	17.2	20.1	22.4					22.8	24.7	83	
	90	9.8	14.1	17.8	21.0	23.7	25.7				25.7	27.8	84	
	100	9.9	14.3	18.2	21.7	24.6	27.1				28.6	30.9	85	
14	40	10.7	13.4								14.0	14.9	62	
	50	11.9	15.8	18.6							19.1	20.0	72	
	60	12.6	17.2	20.9	23.5						23.8	24.8	77	
	70	13.0	18.2	22.5	25.8	28.1					28.2	29.4	80	
	80	13.3	18.8	23.6	27.5	30.5					32.4	33.9	83	
	90	13.5	19.2	24.3	28.7	32.3	35.1				36.6	38.2	84	
	100	13.6	19.6	24.9	29.6	33.6	37.0	39.5			40.6	42.4	85	
16	50	15.6	20.7	24.3							25.6	26.3	72	
	60	16.5	22.6	27.4	30.7						31.8	32.6	77	
	70	17.1	23.8	29.5	33.8	36.8					37.6	38.7	80	
	80	17.5	24.7	30.9	36.0	40.0	42.7				43.3	44.5	83	
	90	17.7	25.2	31.9	37.6	42.3	45.9	48.4			48.8	50.1	84	
	100	17.9	25.7	32.6	38.8	44.0	48.4	51.7	54.0		54.1	55.6	85	
	110	18.0	26.0	33.2	39.7	45.4	50.3	54.3	57.4		59.4	61.1	86	
18	50	19.9	26.4	30.9							32.8	33.5	72	
	60	21.0	28.7	34.8	39.0						40.7	41.5	77	
	70	21.7	30.3	37.4	42.9	46.7					48.2	49.1	80	
	80	22.2	31.3	39.2	45.7	50.7	54.2				55.4	56.5	83	
	90	22.5	32.0	40.4	47.7	53.6	58.2	61.4			62.4	63.6	84	
	100	22.8	32.6	41.4	49.2	55.8	61.3	65.6	68.5		69.3	70.6	85	
	110	22.9	33.0	42.1	50.3	57.6	63.7	68.8	72.7	75.4	76.0	77.6	86	
20	60	26.0	35.6	43.1	48.2						50.7	51.4	77	
	70	26.9	37.5	46.3	53.1	57.8					60.0	60.8	80	
	80	27.5	38.7	48.5	56.5	62.7	67.0				68.9	69.9	83	
	90	27.9	39.6	50.0	59.0	66.3	72.0	75.9			77.6	78.7	84	
	100	28.2	40.3	51.2	60.8	69.1	75.8	81.0	84.6		86.2	87.4	85	
	110	28.4	40.8	52.1	62.3	71.2	78.8	85.0	89.9	93.2	94.6	96.0	86	
22	60	31.6	43.1	52.2	58.5						61.6	62.3	77	
	70	32.7	45.4	56.1	64.3	70.0					73.0	73.7	80	
	80	33.4	47.0	58.7	68.5	76.0	81.2				83.9	84.7	83	
	90	33.9	48.1	60.6	71.4	80.4	87.2	91.9			94.5	95.5	84	
	100	34.2	48.9	62.1	73.7	83.7	91.8	98.2	102.5		104.8	106.0	85	
	110	34.5	49.5	63.2	75.4	86.2	95.4	103.0	108.8	112.8	115.1	116.3	86	
24	60	37.7	51.4	62.2	69.7	73.5					73.7	74.3	77	
	70	39.0	54.2	66.8	76.7	83.4	86.9				87.2	87.9	80	
	80	39.8	56.0	70.0	81.6	90.5	96.7	99.9			100.2	101.0	83	
	90	40.4	57.3	72.3	85.1	95.7	103.9	109.5	112.6		112.8	113.8	84	
	100	40.8	58.3	74.0	87.8	99.7	109.4	116.9	122.1	125.0	125.2	126.3	85	
	110	41.1	59.0	75.3	89.9	102.7	113.7	122.7	129.6	134.4	137.4	138.6	86	

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 17--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 7-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a **4-inch** d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for **longleaf** pine (species **121**) in the Deep South **Area.**<sup>a</sup>

D.b.h. class	Height to 4-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to											Girard Form Class
		Saw-log	merchantable	height	(16-foot	Logs)	5.0	7-inch	4-inch				
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d.o.b. top	d.o.b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>
10	30	5.6									6.4	7.8	68
	40	6.2	8.4								8.9	10.7	76
	50	6.4	9.0	11.0							11.1	13.5	79
	60	6.6	9.3	11.6							13.2	16.1	81
	70	6.7	9.5	11.9	14.1						15.3	18.7	82
	80	6.7	9.6	12.2	14.5	16.5					17.2	21.2	83
	90	6.8	9.7	12.4	14.8	17.0	18.9				19.2	23.7	84
12	30	8.2									10.3	11.1	68
	40	9.0	12.1								14.1	15.2	76
	50	9.4	13.0	15.8							17.5	19.0	79
	60	9.6	13.4	16.7	19.3						20.9	22.7	81
	70	9.7	13.7	17.2	20.2	22.6					24.1	26.2	82
	80	9.8	13.9	17.6	20.9	23.6	25.9				27.2	29.8	83
	90	9.8	14.1	17.9	21.3	24.4	27.0	29.2			30.3	33.2	84
14	40	12.3	16.6	19.4							19.8	20.5	76
	50	12.8	17.7	21.5	24.1						24.6	25.6	79
	60	13.1	18.4	22.7	26.2	28.7					29.2	30.5	81
	70	13.3	18.8	23.5	27.5	30.7	33.1				33.7	35.2	82
	80	13.4	19.0	24.0	28.4	32.1	35.1	37.4			38.1	39.9	83
	90	13.5	19.2	24.4	29.0	33.1	36.6	39.5	41.8		42.5	44.5	84
	100	13.5	19.4	24.7	29.5	33.9	37.7	41.0	43.8	46.0	46.8	49.1	84
16	40	16.2	21.7	25.3							26.1	26.7	76
	50	16.9	23.2	28.1	31.4						32.5	33.2	79
	60	17.2	24.1	29.7	34.1	37.3					38.5	39.5	81
	70	17.4	24.6	30.7	35.9	40.0	43.0				44.5	45.6	82
	80	17.6	24.9	31.4	37.1	41.8	45.7	48.7			50.3	51.6	83
	90	17.7	25.2	32.0	38.0	43.2	47.7	51.3	54.2		56.0	57.5	84
	100	17.8	25.4	32.3	38.6	44.2	49.1	53.4	56.9	59.7	61.7	63.4	84
18	40	20.6	27.6	32.0							33.2	33.7	76
	50	21.4	29.5	35.6	39.7						41.3	41.8	79
	60	21.9	30.5	37.7	43.2	47.1					49.0	49.7	81
	70	22.2	31.2	39.0	45.4	50.6	54.3				56.5	57.3	82
	80	22.4	31.7	39.9	47.0	52.9	57.7	61.4	63.8		63.9	64.8	83
	90	22.5	32.0	40.5	48.1	54.7	60.2	64.8	68.4	70.8	71.1	72.3	84
	100	22.6	32.2	41.0	48.9	56.0	62.1	67.4	71.8	75.3	78.4	79.6	84
20	50	26.5	36.5	44.0	49.0						51.1	51.5	79
	60	27.1	37.8	46.5	53.3	58.1					60.6	61.1	81
	70	27.5	38.6	48.2	56.1	62.4	66.9	69.7			69.8	70.5	82
	80	27.7	39.2	49.3	58.0	65.3	71.2	75.6	78.5		78.9	79.7	83
	90	27.9	39.6	50.1	59.4	67.5	74.3	79.9	84.2	87.1	87.9	88.8	84
	100	28.0	39.9	50.7	60.4	69.1	76.7	83.1	88.5	92.7	96.8	97.8	84
	22	50	32.2	44.2	53.3	59.3						61.8	62.2
60		32.9	45.8	56.4	64.5	70.2					73.3	73.8	81
70		33.4	46.8	58.4	67.9	75.4	80.9	84.2			84.5	85.0	82
80		33.6	47.5	59.7	70.2	79.0	86.1	91.3	94.7		95.5	96.1	83
90		33.8	48.0	60.7	71.9	81.7	89.9	96.6	101.7	105.2	106.3	107.0	84
100		34.0	48.3	61.4	73.2	83.6	92.8	100.5	106.9	111.9	117.0	117.9	84
24		50	38.4	52.7	63.4	70.6						73.6	73.9
	60	39.3	54.6	67.2	76.8	83.5	87.1				87.2	87.6	81
	70	39.8	55.8	69.5	80.9	89.8	96.2	100.0			100.5	101.0	82
	80	40.1	56.6	71.1	83.6	94.1	102.4	108.6	112.6		113.5	114.1	83
	90	40.4	57.2	72.3	85.6	97.2	106.9	114.8	120.9	124.9	126.4	127.0	84
	100	40.6	57.6	73.2	87.1	99.6	110.4	119.6	127.1	133.0	139.2	139.9	84

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 18--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 7-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 7-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for **longleaf** pine (species 121) in the Deep South Area.\*

D. b. h. class	Height to 7-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to										Girrrd Fore Class		
		Saw-log	merchantable	height	(16-foot	logs)	7-inch	4-inch	5.0	6.0				
Inches	Feet	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	6.0	7-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top	Percent
10	20	5.6										6.4	7.7	71
	30	6.3	8.7									9.9	11.8	78
	40	6.5	9.2	11.5								13.1	16.1	81
	50	6.6	9.4	11.9	14.2	16.1						16.3	20.8	82
	60	6.7	9.5	12.2	14.6	16.8	18.8					19.4	25.8	82
	70	6.7	9.6	12.4	14.9	17.3	19.5	21.4				22.5	31.3	83
12	20	8.2										9.1	9.8	71
	30	9.1	12.4									13.8	14.8	78
	40	9.4	13.2	16.2								18.1	19.6	81
	50	9.6	13.6	17.0	19.8	22.0						22.2	24.5	82
	60	9.7	13.8	17.4	20.6	23.4	25.6					26.3	29.4	82
	70	9.7	13.9	17.7	21.1	24.2	26.9	29.1				30.3	34.6	83
14	80	9.8	14.0	17.9	21.5	24.8	27.7	30.4	32.7			34.3	39.9	83
	40	12.9	17.9	21.7								23.9	24.8	81
	50	13.2	18.5	22.9	26.4	28.9						29.2	30.5	82
	60	13.3	18.8	23.6	27.7	31.1	33.6					34.4	36.2	82
	70	13.3	18.9	24.0	28.5	32.4	35.7	38.3				39.5	42.0	83
	80	13.4	19.1	24.3	29.0	33.3	37.0	40.2	42.9			44.6	47.8	83
16	90	13.4	19.2	24.5	29.4	33.9	38.0	41.6	44.8	47.4		49.8	53.8	83
	100	13.5	19.2	24.6	29.7	34.4	38.7	42.6	46.2	49.3		54.8	59.8	83
	40	17.0	23.5	28.1								30.6	31.2	81
	50	17.3	24.2	29.8	34.1	37.0						37.2	38.1	82
	60	17.4	24.6	30.7	35.9	40.0	43.0					43.7	44.9	82
	70	17.5	24.8	31.3	37.0	41.8	45.8	48.8				50.2	51.8	83
18	80	17.6	25.0	31.7	37.7			51.4	54.6			56.6	58.6	83
	90	17.6	25.1	32.0	38.3			53.5	57.3	60.4		62.9	65.5	83
	100	17.7	25.2	32.2	38.7	43.1	47.7	55.0	59.3	63.0		69.3	72.4	83
	40	21.6	29.7	35.4								38.2	38.6	81
	50	21.9	30.6	37.6	42.9	46.1						46.4	47.0	82
	60	22.1	31.1	38.8	45.2	50.1	53.5					54.3	55.2	82
20	70	22.3	31.5	39.6	46.6	52.6	57.3	60.8				62.2	63.3	83
	80	22.4	31.7	40.1	47.6	54.2	59.9	64.5	68.0			70.1	71.5	83
	90	22.4	31.8	40.5	48.3	55.4	61.7	67.1	71.6	75.2		77.9	79.6	83
	100	22.5	31.9	40.7	48.9	56.3	63.0	69.0	74.2	78.7		85.7	87.8	83
	50	27.2	37.9	46.4	52.6	56.3						56.6	57.0	82
	60	27.4	38.5	47.9	55.6	61.5	65.4					66.2	66.8	82
22	70	27.6	38.9	48.9	57.5	64.6	70.2	74.2				75.7	76.5	83
	80	27.7	39.2	49.5	58.7	66.7	73.5	78.9	83.0			85.2	86.2	83
	90	27.8	39.4	50.0	59.6	68.2	75.8	82.2	87.5	91.6		94.6	95.9	83
	100	27.8	39.5	50.3	60.3	69.3	77.5	84.7	90.9	96.1		104.0	105.5	83
	50	33.0	45.9	56.1	63.5	67.6						67.9	68.2	82
	60	33.3	46.6	58.0	67.1	74.0	78.4					79.4	79.8	82
24	70	33.5	47.1	59.1	69.4	77.9	84.5	89.0				90.7	91.3	83
	80	33.6	47.5	59.9	71.0	80.5	88.5	94.9	99.5			101.9	102.7	83
	90	33.7	47.7	60.5	72.1	82.4	91.3	99.0	105.2	109.9		113.1	114.1	83
	100	33.8	47.9	60.9	72.9	83.8	93.5	102.0	109.4	115.5		124.3	125.4	83
	50	39.3	54.6	66.7	75.3	80.0						80.3	80.5	82
	60	39.7	55.6	69.0	79.8	87.1	92.8					93.8	94.1	82
26	70	39.9	56.2	70.4	82.5	92.5	100.1	105.3				107.1	107.5	83
	80	40.1	56.6	71.4	84.4	95.6	105.0	112.4	117.6			120.3	120.8	83
	90	40.2	56.9	72.1	85.7	97.9	108.4	117.3	124.5	129.9		133.4	134.1	83
	100	40.3	57.1	72.6	86.8	99.6	111.0	121.1	129.6	136.6		146.5	147.4	83

\* Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

**Table 1 g--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for longleaf pine (species 121) in the Deep South Area.'**

D. b. h. class	Total - tree height (feet)																
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
<b>Inches</b>	<b>- - - - - Cubic feet - - - - -</b>																
<b>5</b>																	
<b>6</b>	0.8	1.8	2.2	1.1	2.5	1.3	2.6	1.4	3.1	1.7	3.5	2.0	3.9	4.3			
<b>7</b>	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.6	5.2	5.8	6.3	6.9	7.4							
<b>8</b>	3.7	4.5	5.0	5.4	6.3	7.1	7.8	8.6	9.3	10.0	10.7	11.4					
<b>9</b>	4.8	5.9	6.5	7.1	8.2	9.2	10.1	11.1	12.0	12.9	13.8	14.6	15.5	16.4			
<b>10</b>	6.1	7.4	8.2	8.9	10.2	11.5	12.7	13.8	15.0	16.1	17.2	18.3	19.3	20.4	21.5	22.5	
<b>11</b>			10.0	10.8	12.5	14.0	15.4	16.9	18.3	19.6	21.0	22.3	23.6	24.9	26.2	27.4	28.7
<b>12</b>			12.0	13.0	15.0	16.8	18.5	20.2	21.9	23.5	25.1	26.7	28.2	29.8	31.3	32.9	34.4
<b>13</b>			14.1	15.3	17.7	19.8	21.8	23.8	25.8	27.7	29.6	31.5	33.3	35.1	36.9	38.7	40.5
<b>14</b>					20.6	23.0	25.4	27.7	30.0	32.2	34.4	36.6	38.8	40.9	43.0	45.1	47.1
<b>15</b>					23.7	26.5	29.3	31.9	34.6	37.1	39.6	42.1	44.6	47.0	49.5	51.9	54.2
<b>16</b>					27.1	30.3	33.4	36.4	39.4	42.3	45.2	48.1	50.9	53.7	56.4	59.1	61.9

\* Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

**Table 20--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for longleaf pine (species 121 ) in the Deep South Area.'**

D. b. h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d.o.b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
<b>Inches</b>	<b>- - - - - Cubic feet - - - - -</b>																
<b>5</b>																	
<b>6</b>	2.1	1.6	2.7	2.1	3.3	2.6	3.7	2.7	3.2	4.4	5.5	6.1					
<b>7</b>	2.7	3.5	4.3	4.9	5.7	6.5	7.2	7.9	8.7	9.4							
<b>8</b>	3.7	4.5	5.3	6.3	7.2	8.2	9.1	10.0	10.9	11.8	12.7	13.6					
<b>9</b>	4.4	5.7	6.6	7.8	9.0	10.2	11.3	12.4	13.5	14.6	15.6	16.7	17.8	18.8			
<b>10</b>	5.5	7.0	8.1	9.6	11.0	12.4	13.7	15.1	16.4	17.7	19.0	20.2	21.5	22.8	24.0	25.3	
<b>11</b>			9.8	11.5	13.2	14.9	16.5	18.0	19.6	21.1	22.6	24.1	25.6	27.1	28.6	30.1	31.6
<b>12</b>			11.6	13.6	15.6	17.6	19.4	21.3	23.1	24.9	26.7	28.4	30.2	31.9	33.7	35.4	37.1
<b>13</b>			13.6	15.9	18.3	20.5	22.7	24.8	26.9	29.0	31.0	33.1	35.1	37.1	39.1	41.1	43.1
<b>14</b>					21.1	23.7	26.2	28.6	31.0	33.4	35.8	38.1	40.5	42.8	45.1	47.4	49.7
<b>15</b>					24.2	27.1	29.9	32.7	35.5	38.2	40.9	43.5	46.2	48.8	51.5	54.1	56.7
<b>16</b>					27.4	30.7	34.0	37.1	40.2	43.3	46.3	49.3	52.3	55.3	58.3	61.2	64.2

\* Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

**Table 2 1 --Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 7-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for loblolly pine (species 131) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>**

D. b. h. class	Total tree height	Volume to											Girsrd Form Class
		Sau-Log		merchantable		height		(16-foot		Logs)			
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	7-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>
10	40										4.0	6.8	60
	50	5.6									7.3	9.6	70
	60	6.1	8.4								9.7	12.1	75
	70	6.3	8.9	11.0							11.8	14.5	79
	80	6.5	9.2	11.6	13.6						13.8	16.8	81
	90	6.6	9.5	12.0	14.3						15.7	19.0	82
12	40	7.0									8.5		60
	50	8.1	10.9								12.5	14.8	70
	60	8.8	12.1	14.8							16.1	17.7	75
	70	9.2	12.8	15.9	18.4						19.4	21.2	79
	80	9.4	13.3	16.8	19.7	22.0					22.5	24.5	81
	90	9.6	13.7	17.3	20.6	23.3	25.4				25.5	27.7	82
	100	9.7	13.9	17.8	21.2	24.2	26.7				28.4	30.9	83
14	40	9.6	12.2								12.6	13.7	60
	50	11.1	14.9	17.6							18.1	19.2	70
	60	12.0	16.5	20.1	22.7						23.1	24.3	75
	70	12.5	17.5	21.8	25.2	27.6					27.7	29.0	79
	80	12.9	18.2	22.9	26.8	30.0					32.1	33.6	81
	90	13.1	18.7	23.7	28.0	31.7	34.6				36.3	38.0	82
	100	13.3	19.0	24.2	28.9	33.0	36.4	39.1			40.4	42.3	83
16	50	14.6	19.5	23.1							24.4	25.2	70
	60	15.7	21.6	26.4	29.8						30.9	31.8	75
	70	16.4	22.9	28.5	32.9	36.1					37.0	38.1	79
	80	16.9	23.8	29.9	35.1	39.2	42.1				42.8	44.1	81
	90	17.2	24.4	31.0	36.7	41.5	45.3	48.0			48.5	49.8	82
	100	17.4	24.9	31.7	37.9	43.2	47.7	51.2	53.7		53.9	55.5	83
	110	17.6	25.2	32.3	38.8	44.5	49.5	53.7	56.9	59.2	59.3	61.1	84
18	50	18.5	24.7	29.3							31.3	32.0	70
	60	19.9	27.4	33.4	37.7						39.6	40.4	75
	70	20.8	29.1	36.1	41.7	45.7					47.4	48.3	79
	80	21.4	30.2	37.9	44.5	49.7	53.4				54.8	55.9	81
	90	21.8	31.0	39.3	46.5	52.6	57.4	60.8			62.0	63.3	82
	100	22.1	31.6	40.2	48.0	54.7	60.4	64.8	68.0		69.0	70.4	83
	110	22.3	32.0	41.0	49.1	56.4	62.7	68.0	72.1	75.0	75.9	77.5	84
20	60	24.7	33.9	41.3	46.6						49.3	50.0	75
	70	25.8	35.9	44.6	51.6	56.5					59.0	59.8	79
	80	26.5	37.3	46.9	55.0	61.4	66.0				68.2	69.2	81
	90	27.0	38.3	48.5	57.5	65.0	70.9	75.1			77.1	78.3	82
	100	27.4	39.0	49.7	59.3	67.6	74.6	80.1	84.0		85.9	87.1	83
	110	27.6	39.6	50.6	60.7	69.7	77.5	84.0	89.1	92.7	94.4	95.8	84
22	60	29.9	41.0	50.0	56.5	59.9					60.0	60.6	75
	70	31.2	43.6	54.1	62.5	68.4	71.7				71.7	72.5	79
	80	32.1	45.2	56.8	66.6	74.4	79.9	82.9			82.9	83.8	81
	90	32.7	46.4	58.8	69.6	78.7	85.9	90.9	93.8		93.8	94.8	82
	100	33.2	47.3	60.2	71.8	81.9	90.3	97.0	101.7	104.4	104.4	105.6	83
	110	33.5	47.9	61.3	73.5	84.4	93.8	101.7	107.9	112.3	114.9	116.1	84
24	60	35.6	48.9	59.6	67.3	71.4					71.7	72.3	75
	70	37.2	51.9	64.4	74.4	81.5	85.3				85.7	86.4	79
	80	38.3	53.9	67.7	79.3	88.6	95.1	98.7			99.1	99.9	81
	90	39.0	55.3	70.0	82.9	93.7	102.2	108.3	111.7		112.1	113.0	82
	100	39.5	56.4	71.7	85.5	97.5	107.6	115.5	121.1	124.3	124.7	125.8	83
	110	39.9	57.1	73.1	87.6	100.5	111.7	121.1	128.4	133.7	137.2	138.3	84

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.



Table 22--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 7-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for loblolly pine (species 131) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>

D.b.h. class	Height to 4-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to											Girard Form Class
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	7-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top	
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet											Percent
10	30	5.2									5.7	7.3	66
	40	5.9	8.1								8.4	10.4	74
	50	6.3	8.7	10.7							10.8	13.3	78
	60	6.5	9.1	11.4							13.0	16.0	80
	70	6.6	9.3	11.8	13.9						15.0	18.7	81
	80	6.7	9.5	12.1	14.4	16.4					17.1	21.3	82
	90	6.7	9.6	12.3	14.7	16.9	18.8				19.0	23.9	83
12	30	7.5									9.4	10.4	66
	40	8.6	11.6								13.5	14.8	74
	50	9.1	12.6	15.4							17.2	18.7	78
	60	9.4	13.1	16.4	19.0						20.6	22.5	80
	70	9.5	13.5	17.0	19.9	22.4					23.9	26.2	81
	80	9.7	13.7	17.4	20.6	23.4	25.8				27.2	29.8	82
	90	9.7	13.9	17.7	21.1	24.1	26.8	29.1			30.4	33.4	83
14	40	11.7	15.9	18.7							19.0	19.9	74
	50	12.4	17.2	20.9	23.6						24.1	25.2	78
	60	12.8	17.9	22.2	25.7	28.3					28.9	30.2	80
	70	13.0	18.4	23.1	27.1	30.3	32.8				33.6	35.1	81
	80	13.2	18.7	23.6	28.0	31.7	34.8	37.3			38.1	39.9	82
	90	13.3	18.9	24.0	28.7	32.7	36.3	39.3	41.7		42.6	44.6	83
	100	13.4	19.1	24.3	29.2	33.5	37.4	40.7	43.6	46.0	47.0	49.3	83
16	40	15.4	20.7	24.3							25.2	25.8	74
	50	16.3	22.5	27.3	30.7						31.8	32.1	78
	60	16.8	23.5	29.1	33.5	36.8					38.2	39.1	80
	70	17.1	24.1	30.2	35.3	39.5	42.6				44.3	45.4	81
	80	17.3	24.5	30.9	36.5	41.3	45.3	48.4			50.2	51.5	82
	90	17.4	24.8	31.4	37.4	42.7	47.2	51.0	54.0		56.1	57.6	83
	100	17.5	25.0	31.8	38.1	43.7	48.7	53.0	56.7	59.6	61.9	63.6	83
18	40	19.5	26.3	30.7							32.0	32.5	74
	50	20.7	28.5	34.6	38.8						40.5	41.0	78
	60	21.3	29.7	36.8	42.4	46.4					48.5	49.2	80
	70	21.7	30.5	38.2	44.7	49.9	53.8				56.2	57.0	81
	80	21.9	31.0	39.1	46.2	52.2	57.2	61.0	63.6		63.8	64.7	82
	90	22.1	31.4	39.8	47.3	54.0	59.7	64.4	68.1	70.8	71.2	72.3	83
	100	22.2	31.7	40.3	48.2	55.3	61.5	66.9	71.5	75.1	78.6	79.8	83
20	50	25.6	35.2	42.7	47.8						50.0	50.5	78
	60	26.4	36.8	45.4	52.3	57.2					59.9	60.4	80
	70	26.8	37.7	47.2	55.1	61.5	66.2	69.2			69.4	70.1	81
	80	27.1	38.4	48.4	57.1	64.4	70.5	75.1	78.2		78.7	79.5	82
	90	27.4	38.8	49.2	58.5	66.6	73.6	79.3	83.8	87.0	87.9	88.8	83
	100	27.5	39.2	49.8	59.5	68.2	75.9	82.5	88.0	92.5	97.0	98.0	83
22	50	31.0	42.7	51.7	57.8						60.6	60.9	78
	60	32.0	44.6	55.0	63.2	69.1	72.4				72.5	72.9	80
	70	32.5	45.7	57.1	66.7	74.3	80.0	83.5			84.0	84.5	81
	80	32.9	46.5	58.5	69.0	77.9	85.2	90.7	94.4		95.2	95.8	82
	90	33.2	47.0	59.6	70.8	80.5	88.9	95.8	101.2	105.0	106.3	107.0	83
	100	33.4	47.4	60.3	72.0	82.5	91.7	99.7	106.3	111.6	117.3	118.1	83
24	50	37.0	50.8	61.5	68.8						72.1	72.4	78
	60	38.1	53.1	65.5	75.2	82.2	86.0				86.2	86.6	80
	70	38.8	54.5	68.0	79.4	88.4	95.1	99.2			99.9	100.3	81
	80	39.2	55.4	69.7	82.2	92.7	101.3	107.8	112.1		113.2	113.7	82
	90	39.6	56.0	70.9	84.2	95.8	105.8	113.9	120.3	124.7	126.4	127.0	83
	100	39.8	56.5	71.9	85.8	98.2	109.1	118.6	126.4	132.6	139.5	140.1	83

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table P&-Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 7-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 7-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for loblolly pine (species 131) in the Deep South Area.\*

D.b.h. class	Height to 7-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to													Girard Form Class
		Sau-log 1.0	merchantable 1.5	2.0	2.5	height 3.0	(16-foot 3.5	logs) 4.0	4.5	5.0	7-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top			
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet													Percent
10	20	5.0									5.7	8.6	66		
	30	6.0	8	3							9.6	12.2	76		
	40	6.4	9	D	11.3						13.0	16.3	79		
	50	6.6	9.3	11.8	14.1	16.1					16.4	20.5	81		
	60	6.7	9.5	12.1	14.6	16.9	18.9				19.6	24.8	81		
	70	6.7	9.6	12.3	14.9	17.3	19.6	21.7			22.8	29.2	82		
12	20	7.2									8.1	9.5	66		
	30	8.7	11.3								13.2	14.5	76		
	40	9.2	12.8	15.8							17.8	19.4	79		
	50	9.5	13.3	16.7	19.6	21.9					22.2	24.2	81		
	60	9.6	13.6	17.2	20.5	23.3	25.7				26.4	28.9	81		
	70	9.7	13.8	17.6	21.0	24.2	27.0	29.4			30.6	33.6	82		
14	80	9.7	13.9	17.8	21.4	24.8	27.8	30.6	33.0		34.8	38.3	82		
	40	12.5	17.4	21.2							23.5	24.4	79		
	50	12.9	18.1	22.6	26.2	28.8					29.0	30.2	81		
	60	13.1	18.5	23.3	27.5	31.0	33.7				34.5	35.9	81		
	70	13.2	18.7	23.8	28.3	32.3	35.7	38.5			39.8	41.5	82		
	80	13.3	18.9	24.1	28.9	33.2	37.0	40.4	43.2		45.1	47.1	82		
16	90	13.3	19.0	24.3	29.3	33.8	38.0	41.7	45.0	47.9	50.4	52.7	83		
	100	13.4	19.1	24.5	29.6	34.3	38.7	42.7	46.4	49.7	55.6	58.3	83		
	40	16.4	22.7	27.4							30.0	30.6	79		
	50	16.9	23.6	29.3	33.7	36.7					37.0	37.7	81		
	60	17.1	24.2	30.3	35.6	39.8	42.9				43.8	44.6	81		
	70	17.3	24.5	31.0	36.7	41.7	45.8	49.0			50.4	51.5	82		
18	80	17.4	24.7	31.4	37.5	42.9	47.7	51.7	55.0		57.1	58.3	82		
	90	17.5	24.8	31.7	38.0	43.8	49.0	53.7	57.6	60.9	63.6	65.1	83		
	100	17.5	25.0	31.9	38.5	44.5	50.1	55.1	59.6	63.5	70.2	71.9	83		
	40	20.8	28.7	34.5							37.4	37.8	79		
	50	21.4	29.9	36.9	42.3	45.7					46.0	46.4	81		
	60	21.7	30.6	38.3	44.7	49.8	53.4				54.3	54.9	81		
20	70	21.9	31.0	39.1	46.2	52.3	57.3	61.0			62.5	63.2	82		
	80	22.0	31.3	39.7	47.3	54.0	59.8	64.6	68.4		70.6	71.5	82		
	90	22.1	31.5	40.1	48.0	55.2	61.6	67.2	71.9	75.7	78.7	79.7	83		
	100	22.2	31.6	40.4	48.6	56.1	62.9	69.1	74.5	79.2	86.7	87.8	83		
	50	26.5	36.9	45.5	51.9	55.8					56.1	56.4	81		
	60	26.9	37.8	47.2	55.0	61.1	65.2				66.1	66.5	81		
22	70	27.1	38.3	48.2	56.9	64.2	70.1	74.3			76.0	76.5	82		
	80	27.3	38.6	49.0	58.2	66.4	73.3	79.0	83.4		85.8	86.4	82		
	90	27.4	38.9	49.5	59.2	67.9	75.6	82.3	87.9	92.3	95.5	96.2	83		
	100	27.5	39.1	49.9	59.9	69.0	77.3	84.7	91.2	96.7	105.2	106.0	83		
	50	32.1	44.7	54.9	62.5	66.9					67.2	67.4	81		
	60	32.6	45.7	57.0	66.3	73.5	78.2				79.2	79.5	81		
24	70	32.9	46.4	58.3	68.7	77.4	84.3	89.1			90.9	91.3	82		
	80	33.1	46.8	59.2	70.3	80.0	88.3	95.0	99.9		102.6	103.0	82		
	90	33.2	47.1	59.9	71.5	81.9	91.1	99.0	105.6	110.6	114.2	114.6	83		
	100	33.3	47.3	60.3	72.4	83.3	93.3	102.1	109.7	116.1	125.7	126.2	83		
	50	38.2	53.2	65.3	74.1	79.1					79.4	79.6	81		
	60	38.8	54.5	67.8	78.8	87.1	92.4				93.5	93.7	81		
26	70	39.2	55.2	69.4	81.7	91.8	99.8	105.4			107.3	107.6	82		
	80	39.4	55.7	70.5	83.6	95.0	104.7	112.4	118.1		121.0	121.3	82		
	90	39.6	56.1	71.3	85.0	97.3	108.1	117.4	124.9	130.7	134.6	134.9	83		
	100	39.7	56.4	71.8	86.1	99.0	110.7	121.0	130.0	137.4	148.1	148.5	83		

\* Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

**Table 24--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for loblolly pine (species 131) in the Deep South Area:**

D.b.h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
5																	
6	0.7	1.4	0.9	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.6	1.2	3.0	1.6	3.5	1.9	3.9	4.3			
7	2.5	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.3	6.8	7.4							
8																	
9	3.4	4.5	4.4	5.7	4.9	6.4	5.4	7.0	6.1	7.9	8.9	6.9	10.0	7.7	10.9	8.5	11.9
10	5.6	7.1	8.0	8.7	9.9	11.2	12.4	13.7	14.8	16.0	17.1	18.2	19.3	20.4	21.5	22.6	
11																	
12																	
13																	
14																	
15																	
16																	

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

**Table 25--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for loblolly pine (species 131) in the Deep South Area:**

D. b. h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d.o.b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
5																	
6	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.7	3.4	2.7	3.7	2.8	3.3	4.4	5.6	6.2					
7	2.6	3.4	4.3	4.8	5.7	6.5	7.2	8.0	8.7	9.5							
8	3.6	4.4	5.3	6.1	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.0	11.0	11.9	12.8	13.7					
9	4.2	5.5	6.5	7.6	8.8	10.1	11.2	12.4	13.5	14.6	15.7	16.8	17.9	19.0			
10	5.1	6.8	8.0	9.2	10.8	12.2	13.6	15.0	16.4	17.7	19.0	20.3	21.6	22.9	24.2	25.5	
11																	
12																	
13																	
14																	
15																	
16																	

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

**Table 26--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 7-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops**  
based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for four major southern pines combined  
(species 11) in the Deep South Area:

D. b. h. class	Total tree height	Volume to											Girard Form Class
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	1-inch d. o. b. top	4-inch d. o. b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>
10	40	5.1									5.3	7.3	63
	50	5.8	7.8								8.0	10.1	72
	60	6.2	8.6								10.3	12.6	76
	70	6.4	9.0	11.2							12.4	14.9	79
	80	6.6	9.3	11.8	13.8						14.4	17.2	81
	90	6.7	9.5	12.1	14.4						16.2	19.4	83
12	40	7.4									9.5	10.8	63
	50	8.4	11.3								13.4	14.7	72
	60	9.0	12.4	15.2							16.9	18.4	76
	70	9.3	13.0	16.3	18.8						20.1	21.8	79
	80	9.5	13.5	17.0	20.0	22.4					23.2	25.1	81
	90	9.7	13.8	17.5	20.8	23.6	25.8				26.2	28.3	83
14	100	9.8	14.0	17.9	21.4	24.5	27.0	29.1			29.1	31.5	84
	40	10.2	13.1								13.9	14.8	63
	50	11.5	15.5	18.4							19.2	20.2	72
	60	12.3	16.9	20.7	23.5						24.1	25.2	76
	70	12.7	17.8	22.2	25.7	28.3					28.6	29.9	79
	80	13.0	18.4	23.2	27.3	30.5	32.8				33.0	34.4	81
16	90	13.2	18.8	23.9	28.4	32.1	35.1				37.2	38.8	83
	100	13.4	19.2	24.4	29.2	33.4	36.9	39.6			41.3	43.1	84
	50	15.1	20.3	24.1							25.8	26.5	72
	60	16.1	22.2	27.1	30.7						32.2	33.0	76
	70	16.7	23.4	29.1	33.7	37.0					38.2	39.2	79
	80	17.1	24.1	30.4	35.7	39.9	43.0				44.0	45.1	81
18	90	17.4	24.7	31.3	37.1	42.1	46.0	48.8			49.6	50.9	83
	100	17.6	25.1	32.0	38.2	43.6	48.2	51.9	54.5		55.1	56.5	84
	110	17.7	25.4	32.5	39.0	44.9	49.9	54.2	57.6	60.1	60.5	62.1	84
	50	19.2	25.8	30.6							33.1	33.7	72
	60	20.4	28.1	34.4	39.0						41.2	41.9	76
	70	21.2	29.6	36.9	42.7	46.9					48.9	49.7	79
20	80	21.7	30.6	38.5	45.2	50.6	54.5				56.3	57.3	81
	90	22.0	31.3	39.7	47.1	53.3	58.3	61.8			63.4	64.6	83
	100	22.3	31.8	40.6	48.4	55.3	61.1	65.7	69.0		70.4	71.7	84
	110	22.5	32.2	41.2	49.5	56.9	63.3	68.7	73.0	76.1	77.3	78.8	84
	60	25.3	34.8	42.6	48.2						51.2	51.9	76
	70	26.2	36.7	45.6	52.8	57.9					60.8	61.6	79
22	80	26.9	37.9	47.6	55.9	62.6	67.3				69.9	70.8	81
	90	27.3	38.7	49.1	58.2	65.9	72.0	76.4			78.8	79.9	83
	100	27.6	39.4	50.2	59.9	68.4	75.5	81.2	85.3		87.6	88.7	84
	110	27.8	39.9	51.0	61.2	70.3	78.2	84.9	90.2	94.0	96.1	97.4	84
	60	30.7	42.2	51.6	58.4	62.1					62.3	62.9	76
	70	31.8	44.4	55.2	63.9	70.2	73.7				73.9	74.6	79
24	80	32.6	45.9	57.7	67.7	75.8	81.5	84.8			85.0	85.9	81
	90	33.1	47.0	59.5	70.5	79.8	87.2	92.5	95.6		95.9	96.8	83
	100	33.5	47.7	60.8	72.5	82.8	91.4	98.3	103.3	106.2	106.4	107.5	84
	110	33.8	48.3	61.8	74.1	85.1	94.7	102.8	109.2	113.8	116.9	118.1	84
	60	36.6	50.3	61.4	69.5	74.0					74.4	75.0	76
	70	37.9	52.9	65.8	76.1	83.6	87.7				88.2	88.9	79
26	80	38.8	54.7	68.8	80.7	90.2	97.1	101.0			101.5	102.3	81
	90	39.5	56.0	70.9	84.0	95.0	103.8	110.2	113.8		114.5	115.3	83
	100	39.9	56.9	72.4	86.4	98.6	108.9	117.1	123.0	126.4	127.1	128.1	84
	110	40.3	57.6	73.6	88.3	101.4	112.8	122.4	130.0	135.5	139.6	140.7	84

\* Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

Table 27-Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 7-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for four major southern pines combined (species 11) in the Deep South Area.'

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to											Gi Form Class
		Saw-log merchantable height (16-foot Logs)											
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	7-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>
10	30	5.4									6.4	7.7	69
	40	6.1	8.3								8.9	10.7	76
	50	6.3	8.9	10.9							11.1	13.5	79
	60	6.5	9.2	11.5							13.2	16.1	81
	70	6.6	9.4	11.8	14.0						15.3	18.7	82
	80	6.7	9.5	12.1	14.4	16.4					17.3	21.3	82
12	90	6.7	9.6	12.3	14.7	16.8	18.8				19.2	23.8	83
	30	7.9									10.2	11.0	69
	40	8.8	12.0								14.1	15.2	76
	50	9.1	12.5								17.6	19.0	79
	60	9.2	12.8	13.6	16.5	19.1					20.9		81
	70										24.2	26.3	82
14	80	9.6	9.7	13.5	13.7	17.0	17.4	20.0	20.6	22.5	23.5	25.8	82
	90	9.7	13.9	17.7	21.1	24.1	26.8	29.1			30.5	33.3	83
	40	12.0	16.3	19.2							19.7	20.4	76
	50	12.6	17.4	21.3	24.0						24.6	25.6	79
	60	12.9	18.1	22.5	26.0	28.6					29.3	30.5	81
	70	13.1	18.5	23.2	27.2	30.5	33.0				33.9	35.3	82
16	80	13.2	18.8	23.7	28.1	31.8	34.9	37.4			38.3	40.0	82
	90	13.3	18.9	24.1	28.7	32.8	36.3	39.3	41.7		42.7	44.6	83
	100	13.4	19.1	24.3	29.1	33.5	37.4	40.7	43.6	46.0	47.1	49.2	83
	40	15.8	21.3	25.1							26.0	26.6	76
	50	16.5	22.8	27.8	31.3						32.5	33.2	79
	60	16.9	23.7	29.3	33.9	37.2					38.7	39.5	81
18	70	17.2	24.2	30.3	35.5	39.7	42.9				44.6	45.7	82
	80	17.3	24.6	31.0	36.7	41.5	45.5	48.6			50.5	51.7	82
	90	17.5	24.8	31.5	37.5	42.8	47.3	51.1	54.1		56.3	57.7	83
	100	17.6	25.0	31.8	38.1	43.7	48.7	53.0	56.7	59.7	62.1	63.6	83
	40	20.0	27.1	31.7							33.1	33.5	76
	50	21.0	29.0	35.2	39.5						41.3	41.8	79
20	60	21.5	30.0	37.2	42.8	46.9					49.1	49.7	81
	70	21.8	30.7	38.4	44.9	50.2	54.2				56.7	57.4	82
	80	22.0	31.2	39.3	46.4	52.5	57.4	61.3	63.9		64.1	65.0	82
	90	22.2	31.5	39.9	47.4	54.1	59.8	64.5	68.3	70.9	71.5	72.5	83
	100	22.3	31.7	40.4	48.2	55.3	61.6	67.0	71.5	75.2	78.8	79.9	83
	50	25.9	35.8	43.4	48.7						51.0	51.4	79
22	60	26.6	37.1	45.9	52.9	57.9					60.7	61.2	81
	70	27.0	38.0	47.5	55.5	61.9	66.7	69.8			70.0	70.6	82
	80	27.3	38.5	48.5	57.3	64.7	70.8	75.4	78.6		79.2	79.9	82
	90	27.5	38.9	49.3	58.6	66.7	73.7	79.5	84.1	87.3	88.3	89.0	83
	100	27.6	39.2	49.9	59.6	68.3	75.9	82.6	88.1	92.6	97.2	98.1	83
	50	31.5	43.4	52.6	58.9						61.8	62.1	79
24	60	32.3	45.0	55.6	64.0	69.9	73.3				73.4	73.8	81
	70	32.7	46.0	57.5	67.2	74.9	80.6	84.2			84.7	85.2	82
	80	33.1	46.7	58.8	69.3	78.3	85.6	91.1	94.8		95.8	96.3	82
	90	33.3	47.2	59.7	70.9	80.7	89.2	96.1	101.5	105.3	106.7	107.4	83
	100	33.5	47.5	60.4	72.1	82.6	91.8	99.8	106.5	111.8	117.6	118.3	83
	50	37.5	51.7	62.6	70.1						73.5		79
26	60	38.5	53.6	66.2	76.1	83.2	87.1				87.3	87.4	81
	70	39.0	54.8	68.5	79.9	89.1	95.9	100.0			100.7	101.1	82
	80	39.4	55.6	70.0	82.5	93.2	101.8	108.3	112.6		113.9	114.3	82
	90	39.7	56.2	71.1	84.4	96.1	106.1	114.3	120.6	125.1	126.9	127.4	83
	100	39.9	56.6	71.9	85.8	98.3	109.3	118.7	126.6	132.8	139.8	140.4	83

. Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

Table 28--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to **7-inch** and **4-inch** d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 7-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for four major southern pines combined (species **11**) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>

D.b.h. class	Height to 7-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to										T-inch		4-inch		Girard Form Class
		Saw-log	merchantable	height	(16-foot logs)							d.o.b.	top	d.o.b.	top	
Inches	Feet	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0						Percent
10	20	5.6										6.4		7.8		73
	30	6.3	8.9									10.1		12.0		80
	40	6.6	9.4	11.8								13.5		16.1		82
	50	6.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	16.6						16.9		20.2		83
	60	6.8	9.7	12.5	15.1	17.4	19.4					20.1		24.4		84
	70	6.8	9.8	12.7	15.3	17.8	20.1	22.2				23.4		28.6		84
12	20	8.1										9.2		10.1		73
	30	9.1	12.6									14.1		15.2		80
	40	9.5	13.4	16.6								18.6		20.1		82
	50	9.7	13.8	17.4	20.4	22.7						22.9		25.0		83
	60	9.8	14.0	17.8	21.2	24.1	26.5					27.2		29.8		84
	70	9.9	14.1	18.1	21.7	25.0	27.8	30.2				31.5		34.6		84
14	40	13.0	18.2	22.3								24.6		25.6		82
	50	13.2	18.8	23.5	27.2	29.9						30.2		31.5		83
	60	13.4	19.1	24.1	28.5	32.1	34.9					35.7		37.3		84
	70	13.5	19.3	24.5	29.3	33.4	36.9	39.8				41.1		43.1		84
	80	13.5	19.4	24.8	29.8	34.3	38.3	41.7	44.6			46.5		48.9		84
	90	13.6	19.5	25.0	30.2	34.9	39.2	43.1	46.5	49.4		51.9		54.7		84
16	100	13.6	19.6	25.2	30.5	35.4	39.9	44.1	47.9	51.3		57.3		60.5		84
	40	17.0	23.8	28.8								31.5		32.2		82
	50	17.3	24.5	30.5	35.2	38.3						38.5		39.5		83
	60	17.5	24.9	31.4	36.9	41.4	44.6					45.4		46.6		84
	70	17.6	25.2	32.0	38.0	43.2	47.5	50.8				52.2		53.7		84
	80	17.7	25.4	32.4	38.7	44.4	49.4	53.6	56.9			59.0		60.7		84
18	90	17.8	25.5	32.7	39.3	45.3	50.7	55.5	59.6	63.0		65.7		67.7		84
	100	17.8	25.6	32.9	39.7	45.9	51.7	56.9	61.6	65.6		72.4		74.8		84
	40	21.6	30.1	36.3								39.4		39.9		82
	50	22.0	31.1	38.5	44.1	47.7						48.0		48.7		83
	60	22.2	31.6	39.7	46.5	51.8	55.6					56.4		57.3		84
	70	22.4	31.9	40.4	47.9	54.3	59.4	63.3				64.8		65.9		84
20	80	22.5	32.1	40.9	48.9	55.9	62.0	67.0	70.9			73.1		74.4		84
	90	22.6	32.3	41.3	49.6	57.1	63.7	69.6	74.5	78.4		81.4		82.9		84
	100	22.6	32.4	41.6	50.1	57.9	65.1	71.5	77.1	82.0		89.7		91.4		84
	50	27.2	38.4	47.4	54.2	58.3						58.6		59.1		83
	60	27.5	39.0	48.9	57.2	63.6	67.9					68.8		69.5		84
	70	27.7	39.4	49.9	59.0	66.7	72.8	77.2				78.9		79.8		84
22	80	27.8	39.7	50.5	60.2	68.7	76.0	82.0	86.5			89.0		90.0		84
	90	27.9	39.9	51.0	61.1	70.2	78.3	85.3	91.1	95.7		99.0		100.1		84
	100	28.0	40.1	51.3	61.8	71.3	80.0	87.7	94.5	100.2		108.9		110.3		84
	50	33.0	46.5	57.3	65.3	70.0						70.3		70.7		83
	60	33.4	47.3	59.2	69.0	76.5	81.5					82.5		83.0		84
	70	33.6	47.8	60.3	71.3	80.4	87.6	92.7				94.5		95.2		84
24	80	33.7	48.1	61.1	72.8	82.9	91.6	98.6	103.8			106.5		107.3		84
	90	33.9	48.4	61.7	73.9	84.8	94.4	102.7	109.5	114.8		118.4		119.3		84
	100	33.9	48.5	62.1	74.7	86.2	96.5	105.7	113.7	120.4		130.2		131.3		84
	50	39.4	55.3	68.1	77.5	82.8						83.1		83.5		83
	60	39.8	56.3	70.4	82.0	90.8	96.4					97.5		97.9		84
	70	40.0	56.9	71.8	84.7	95.4	103.8	109.6				111.6		112.2		84
26	80	40.2	57.3	72.8	86.5	98.5	108.6	116.8	122.7			125.7		126.3		84
	90	40.4	57.6	73.5	87.8	100.7	112.1	121.7	129.7	135.7		139.7		140.4		84
	100	40.5	57.8	74.0	88.8	102.4	114.6	125.4	134.7	142.5		153.6		154.5		84

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 29--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for four major southern pines combined (species 11) in the Deep South Area.\*

D. b. h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.0											
6	1.5	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.4									
7	2.6	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.3	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.6							
8	3.5	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.4	7.2	8.0	8.8	9.5	10.2	10.9	11.6					
9	4.6	5.8	6.5	7.1	8.3	9.3	10.3	11.3	12.2	13.1	14.1	14.9	15.8	16.7			
10	5.7	7.2	8.1	8.9	10.4	11.6	12.9	14.1	15.3	16.4	17.5	18.6	19.7	20.8	21.9	23.0	
11			9.9	10.8	12.6	14.2	15.7	17.2	18.6	20.0	21.4	22.7	24.0	25.4	26.7	28.0	29.3
12			11.9	13.0	15.1	17.0	18.8	20.5	22.2	23.9	25.5	27.2	28.8	30.3	31.9	33.5	35.0
13			14.0	15.3	17.8	20.0	22.1	24.2	26.2	28.2	30.1	32.0	33.9	35.7	37.6	39.4	41.2
14					20.8	23.3	25.8	28.1	30.5	32.7	35.0	37.2	39.4	41.6	43.7	45.8	47.9
15					23.9	26.8	29.6	32.4	35.1	37.7	40.3	42.8	45.3	47.8	50.3	52.7	55.2
16					27.3	30.6	33.8	36.9	40.0	43.0	45.9	48.8	51.7	54.5	57.3	60.1	62.9

\* Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

Table 30--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for four major southern pines combined (species 11) in the Deep South Area.

D.b.h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d.o.b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
5																	
6	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.7	3.3	2.6	3.8	2.8	3.3	4.4	3.7	5.0	5.6	6.2			
7	2.6	3.4	4.3	4.9	5.7	6.5	7.2	8.0	8.7	9.4							
8																	
9	3.6	4.2	4.4	5.5	6.5	5.2	6.3	7.8	9.0	7.3	10.2	8.2	11.3	9.1	10.1	12.4	11.0
10	5.2	6.8	8.0	9.5	11.0	12.4	13.8	15.1	16.4	17.7	19.0	20.3	21.6	22.8	24.1	25.4	
11																	
12			11.4	9.6	11.4	13.5	13.2	15.6	14.9	17.5	16.5	19.5	21.3	18.1	23.1	19.6	21.2
13			13.3	15.8	18.2	20.5	22.7	24.8	27.0	29.1	31.1	33.2	35.2	37.3	39.3	41.3	43.3
14					21.0	23.6	26.2	28.7	31.1	33.5	35.9	38.2	40.6	42.9	45.2	47.6	49.9
15					24.1	27.0	29.9	32.8	35.5	38.3	41.0	43.7	46.3	49.0	51.6	54.3	56.9
16					27.3	30.7	34.0	37.1	40.3	43.4	46.5	49.5	52.5	55.5	58.5	61.5	64.4

\* Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

Table 31--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to **7-inch** and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for spruce pine (species **115**) in the Deep South Area.'

D. b. h. class	Total tree height	Volume to											Girard Form Class	
		Saw-log merchantable height (16-foot logs)										7-inch d.o.b. top		4-inch d.o.b. top
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0				
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>	
10	40	5.8										6.3	8.2	67
	50	6.4	8.6									8.6	10.6	75
	60	6.7	9.2									10.6	12.9	79
	70	6.9	9.6	11.9								12.5	15.1	82
	80	7.0	9.9	12.3								14.2	17.2	83
	90	7.1	10.1	12.7	14.9							15.9	19.2	84
12	40	8.5										10.8	11.9	67
	50	9.3	12.4									14.2	15.5	75
	60	9.7	13.3	16.1								17.3	18.9	79
	70	10.0	13.9	17.1	19.6							20.3	22.0	82
	80	10.2	14.3	17.8	20.7	22.9						23.1	25.1	83
	90	10.3	14.6	18.3	21.5	24.1						25.8	28.1	84
100	10.4	14.8	18.7	22.1	25.1	27.4					28.4	31.0	85	
14	40	11.5	14.7									15.5	16.4	67
	50	12.6	16.9	19.8								20.3	21.3	75
	60	13.3	18.1	21.9	24.5							24.7	25.9	79
	70	13.6	18.9	23.3	26.7							28.9	30.2	82
	80	13.9	19.5	24.3	28.2	31.3						32.8	34.4	83
	90	14.1	19.9	25.0	29.3	32.9	35.6					36.7	38.5	84
100	14.2	20.1	25.5	30.2	34.1	37.4	39.9				40.5	42.5	85	
16	50	16.5	22.1	25.9								27.1	27.9	75
	60	17.3	23.7	28.7	32.1							33.0	33.9	79
	70	17.9	24.8	30.5	34.9	37.9						38.5	39.6	82
	80	18.2	25.5	31.8	36.9	40.9	43.5					43.8	45.1	83
	90	18.4	26.0	32.6	38.3	43.0	46.6					49.0	50.5	84
	100	18.6	26.3	33.3	39.4	44.6	48.9	52.1				54.0	55.7	85
110	18.7	26.6	33.8	40.2	45.9	50.7	54.6	57.5			59.0	60.9	86	
18	50	21.0	28.0	32.8								34.8	35.4	75
	60	22.0	30.1	36.4	40.6							42.2	43.1	79
	70	22.6	31.4	38.6	44.3	48.0						49.3	50.3	82
	80	23.1	32.3	40.2	46.8	51.8	55.1					56.1	57.3	83
	90	23.3	32.9	41.3	48.6	54.5	59.0	62.0				62.7	64.1	84
	100	23.6	33.4	42.2	49.9	56.5	61.9	66.0	68.7			69.2	70.7	85
110	23.7	33.7	42.8	51.0	58.1	64.2	69.1	72.8	75.4		75.6	77.3	86	
20	60	27.2	37.1	44.9	50.2							52.5	53.2	79
	70	28.0	38.8	47.7	54.7	59.3						61.3	62.2	82
	80	28.5	39.9	49.7	57.8	63.9	68.1					69.7	70.8	83
	90	28.9	40.7	51.1	60.0	67.3	72.9	76.6				78.0	79.2	84
	100	29.1	41.2	52.1	61.7	69.8	76.5	81.5	84.9			86.1	87.5	85
	110	29.3	41.7	52.9	63.0	71.8	79.3	85.3	90.0	93.1		94.1	95.6	86
22	60	32.9	45.0	54.4	60.8							63.8	64.5	79
	70	33.9	47.0	57.8	66.2	71.8						74.5	75.3	82
	80	34.5	48.3	60.2	69.9	77.4	82.4					84.8		83
	90	35.0	49.2	61.8	72.6	81.5	88.2	92.7				94.8	95.8	84
	100	35.3	49.9	63.1	74.7	84.5	92.6	98.7	102.8			104.7	106.0	85
	110	35.5	50.5	64.1	76.2	86.9	95.9	103.3	108.9	112.6		114.4	115.8	86
24	60	39.2	53.5	64.7	72.4	76.1						76.2	76.8	79
	70	40.3	55.9	68.8	78.8	85.5	88.9					89.0	89.7	82
	80	41.1	57.5	71.6	83.2	92.1	98.1	101.2				101.3	102.2	83
	90	41.6	58.6	73.6	86.5	97.0	105.0	110.4	113.2			113.3	114.3	84
	100	42.0	59.5	75.1	88.9	100.6	110.2	117.5	122.3	125.0		125.0	126.2	85
	110	42.3	60.1	76.3	90.7	103.4	114.2	123.0	129.6	134.1		136.7	137.9	86

\* Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.



Table 32--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 7-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for spruce pine (species 115) in the Deep South Area.\*

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to													Girard Form Class
		Sau-Log merchantable height (16-foot Logs)													
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	7-inch d. o. b. top	4-inch d. o. b. top			
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>													<u>Percent</u>
10	30	6.3									7.5	8.8	75		
	40	6.7	9.1								9.7	11.6	79		
	50	6.9	9.6	11.7							11.7	14.2	82		
	60	7.0	9.8	12.2							13.6	16.8	83		
	70	7.1	10.0	12.5	14.6						15.5	19.3	84		
	80	7.1	10.1	12.7	15.0	17.0					17.3	21.8	84		
	90	7.2	10.2	12.9	15.3	17.5					19.1	24.2	84		
12	30	9.1									11.7	12.5	75		
	40	9.7	13.1								15.2	16.4	79		
	50	10.0	13.8	16.7							18.4	20.0	82		
	60	10.1	14.1	17.5	20.1						21.5	23.5	83		
	70	10.2	14.4	18.0	21.0	23.4					24.6	27.0	84		
	80	10.3	14.5	18.3	21.6	24.3	26.6				27.6	30.4	84		
	90	10.4	14.7	18.5	22.0	25.0	27.6	29.8			30.5	33.8	84		
14	40	13.2	17.9	20.8							21.2	22.0	79		
	50	13.6	18.8	22.7	25.4						25.7	26.9	82		
	60	13.8	19.3	23.7	27.2	29.8					30.1	31.6	83		
	70	14.0	19.6	24.4	28.4	31.7	34.1				34.4	36.1	84		
	80	14.1	19.8	24.9	29.3	33.0	36.0	38.3			38.7	40.7	84		
	90	14.2	20.0	25.2	29.9	33.9	37.4	40.2	42.5		42.9	45.2	84		
	100	14.2	20.1	25.5	30.3	34.6	38.4	41.7	44.5	46.7	47.0	49.6	85		
16	40	17.3	23.3	27.1							27.9	28.6	79		
	50	17.8	24.5	29.6	33.0						34.0	34.8	82		
	60	18.1	25.2	31.0	35.5	38.7					39.7	40.8	83		
	70	18.3	25.6	31.9	37.1	41.2	44.2				45.4	46.7	84		
	80	18.4	25.9	32.5	38.2	42.9	46.8	49.7			51.0	52.5	84		
	90	18.5	26.1	32.9	39.0	44.2	48.6	52.3	55.1		56.6	58.3	84		
	100	18.6	26.3	33.3	39.6	45.2	50.1	54.2	57.7	60.5	62.1	64.0	85		
18	40	21.9	29.5	34.3							35.5	36.0	79		
	50	22.6	31.1	37.4	41.6						43.1	43.8	82		
	60	23.0	31.9	39.2	44.8	48.7					50.5	51.3	83		
	70	23.2	32.5	40.3	46.9	52.0	55.7				57.7	58.6	84		
	80	23.4	32.8	41.1	48.3	54.2	59.0	62.6			64.8	65.9	84		
	90	23.5	33.1	41.7	49.3	55.8	61.4	65.9	69.4	71.7	71.8	73.1	84		
	100	23.6	33.3	42.1	50.0	57.1	63.2	68.4	72.7	76.1	78.8	80.3	85		
20	50	27.9	38.4	46.2	51.3						53.3	53.8	82		
	60	28.4	39.4	48.4	55.3	60.0					62.3	63.0	83		
	70	28.7	40.1	49.8	57.8	64.1	68.6				71.2	72.0	84		
	80	28.9	40.5	50.8	59.5	66.8	72.7	77.0	79.8		80.0	80.9	84		
	90	29.0	40.9	51.5	60.8	68.9	75.7	81.1	85.3	88.2	88.7	89.7	84		
	100	29.1	41.1	52.0	61.8	70.4	77.9	84.3	89.5	93.6	97.3	98.5	85		
22	50	33.8	46.4	55.8	62.0						64.5	64.9	82		
	60	34.4	47.7	58.5	66.8	72.5					75.4	75.9	83		
	70	34.7	48.5	60.3	69.9	77.4	82.8	85.9			86.1	86.8	84		
	80	35.0	49.1	61.4	72.0	80.8	87.8	92.9	96.2		96.7	97.5	84		
	90	35.1	49.5	62.3	73.6	83.3	91.4	98.0	103.0	106.3	107.2	108.1	84		
	100	35.3	49.8	62.9	74.7	85.1	94.2	101.8	108.1	112.9	117.6	118.6	85		
24	50	40.3	55.3	66.4	73.7						76.7	77.0	82		
	60	40.9	56.8	69.7	79.5	86.1	89.7				89.7	90.1	83		
	70	41.4	57.8	71.7	83.1	92.0	98.3	102.0			102.4	102.9	84		
	80	41.7	58.4	73.1	85.7	96.1	104.3	110.4	114.2		115.0	115.6	84		
	90	41.9	58.9	74.1	87.5	99.0	108.7	116.4	122.3	126.2	127.4	128.1	84		
	100	42.0	59.3	74.9	88.9	101.3	112.0	121.0	128.4	134.1	139.8	140.6	85		

\* Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 33--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 7-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 7-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for spruce pine (species 115) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>

D. b. h. class	Height to 7-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to													Girrrd Form Class
		1.0	Saw-log 1.5	merchantable 2.0	2.5	height 3.0	(16-foot 3.5	Logs) 4.0	4.5	5.0	7-inch d. o. b. top	4-inch d. o. b. top			
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet													Percent
10	20	6.0									6.8	9.0	73		
	30	6.7	9.2								10.5	12.6	80		
	40	6.9	9.7	12.1							13.9	16.1	82		
	50	7.0	9.9	12.5	14.9	16.9					17.2	19.6	83		
	60	7.1	10.1	12.8	15.3	17.6	19.7				20.4	23.0	84		
	70	7.1	10.1	13.0	15.6	18.1	20.4	22.4			23.6	26.4	84		
12	20	8.7									9.8	11.5	73		
	30	9.7	13.1								14.6	16.2	80		
	40	10.0	13.9	17.0							19.0	20.8	82		
	50	10.2	14.3	17.8	20.7	23.0					23.3	25.2	83		
	60	10.3	14.5	18.2	21.6	24.4	26.8				27.5	29.5	84		
	70	10.3	14.6	18.5	22.1	25.3	28.1	30.4			31.7	33.9	84		
14	80	10.4	14.7	18.7	22.4	25.8	28.9	31.7	34.1		35.8	38.1	84		
	40	13.7	18.9	22.8							25.0	26.5	82		
	50	13.9	19.4	24.0	27.6	30.3					30.5	32.1	83		
	60	14.0	19.7	24.7	28.9	32.4	35.1				35.9	37.6	84		
	70	14.1	19.9	25.1	29.7	33.7	37.2	39.9			41.2	43.0	84		
	80	14.1	20.0	25.4	30.3	34.6	38.5	41.8	44.6		46.5	48.4	84		
16	90	14.2	20.1	25.6	30.6	35.3	39.5	43.2	46.5	49.3	51.7	53.8	84		
	100	14.2	20.2	25.7	30.9	35.8	40.2	44.3	47.9	51.2	57.0	59.1	84		
	40	17.9	24.6	29.5							32.0	33.3	82		
	50	18.2	25.3	31.1	35.6	38.6					38.8	40.2	83		
	60	18.3	25.7	32.1	37.4	41.7	44.7				45.5	47.0	84		
	70	18.4	26.0	32.7	38.5	43.5	47.6	50.8			52.2	53.7	84		
18	80	18.5	26.1	33.1	39.3	44.8	49.6	53.6	56.8		58.8	60.4	84		
	90	18.6	26.3	33.3	39.8	45.7	51.0	55.6	59.5	62.7	65.3	67.1	84		
	100	18.6	26.3	33.6	40.3	46.4	52.0	57.1	61.5	65.4	71.9	73.7	84		
	40	22.7	31.1	37.0							39.9	41.1	82		
	50	23.0	32.0	39.3	44.7	48.0					48.3	49.5	83		
	60	23.2	32.5	40.5	47.0	52.1	55.7				56.5	57.8	84		
20	70	23.4	32.9	41.2	48.5	54.6	59.5	63.1			64.6	66.0	84		
	80	23.5	33.1	41.8	49.5	56.3	62.1	66.9	70.5		72.7	74.2	84		
	90	23.5	33.2	42.2	50.3	57.5	64.0	69.5	74.2	77.9	80.7	82.3	84		
	100	23.6	33.4	42.4	50.8	58.5	65.4	71.5	76.9	81.5	88.8	90.4	84		
	50	28.5	39.5	48.3	54.8	58.6					58.9	60.0	83		
	60	28.7	40.2	49.9	57.8	63.9	67.9				68.8	69.9	84		
22	70	28.9	40.6	50.9	59.7	67.1	72.8	77.0			78.5	79.8	84		
	80	29.0	40.8	51.5	61.0	69.2	76.2	81.8	85.9		88.3	89.6	84		
	90	29.1	41.1	52.0	61.9	70.8	78.5	85.2	90.6	94.9	98.0	99.3	84		
	100	29.2	41.2	52.4	62.6	71.9	80.3	87.7	94.1	99.5	107.6	109.1	84		
	50	34.5	47.8	58.3	65.9	70.3					70.5	71.5	83		
	60	34.8	48.6	60.3	69.7	76.8	81.4				82.3	83.4	84		
24	70	35.0	49.1	61.5	72.1	80.8	87.5	92.2			93.9	95.1	84		
	80	35.1	49.4	62.3	73.6	83.4	91.7	98.2	103.0		105.5	106.7	84		
	90	35.2	49.7	62.9	74.8	85.4	94.6	102.4	108.8	113.6	117.0	118.2	84		
	100	35.3	49.9	63.3	75.6	86.8	96.8	105.6	113.1	119.4	128.5	129.8	84		
	50	41.0	56.9	69.3	78.2	83.1					83.3	84.3	83		
	60	41.4	57.8	71.6	82.7	91.0	96.1				97.1	98.1	84		
26	70	41.7	58.4	73.1	85.6	95.8	103.7	109.0			110.8	111.8	84		
	80	41.8	58.9	74.1	87.5	99.0	108.6	116.2	121.6		124.4	125.4	84		
	90	42.0	59.2	74.8	88.9	101.4	112.2	121.3	128.7	134.2	137.8	139.0	84		
	100	42.1	59.4	75.3	89.9	103.1	114.9	125.2	134.0	141.2	151.3	152.5	84		

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 34--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for spruce pine (species 115) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>

D.b.h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																													
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110													
Inches	Cubic feet																													
5	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.0																								
6	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.4																						
7	2.7	3.4	3.7	4.0	5.0	5.5	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.5																				
	3.8	4.6	5.1	5.5	6.8	7.5	8.2	8.9	9.6	10.2	10.9	11.5																		
8	4.9	6.0	6.7	7.2	8.8	9.7	10.6	11.5	12.3	13.2	14.0	14.8	15.7	16.5																
10	6.2	7.5	8.3	9.0	10.9	12.1	13.2	14.3	15.4	16.5	17.5	18.5	19.6	20.6	21.6	22.5														
11			10.2	11.0	13.3	14.8	16.1	17.5	18.8	20.1	21.4	22.6	23.8	25.1	26.3	27.5	28.7													
12			12.2	13.2	16.0	17.7	19.3	20.9	22.5	24.0	25.6	27.1	28.5	30.0	31.5	32.9	34.3													
13			14.4	15.6	18.8	20.8	22.8	24.7	26.5	28.3	30.1	31.9	33.6	35.4	37.1	38.8	40.5													
14																														
15					21.9	25.2	24.2	27.9	30.5	26.5	33.0	28.7	30.8	35.5	32.9	37.9	35.0	40.3	37.1	42.7	39.1	45.0	41.1	47.3	43.1	49.6	45.1	51.9	47.1	54.2
16					28.7	31.8	34.7	37.6	40.4	43.2	45.9	48.6	51.3	53.9	56.6	59.2	61.8													

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

Table 35--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for spruce pine (species 115) in the Deep South Area:

D. b. h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d.o.b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
<b>a</b>	11 11 17	17 19 21	15 15 17	11 10 14	15 17 11	11 11 11	5.9 7.6	6.5 8.4	9.1	9.8							
<b>8</b>	3.9	4.7	5.5	6.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.6	11.4	12.3	13.2	14.0					
<b>9</b>	4.6	5.9	6.9	8.6	9.8	10.9	12.0	13.0	14.1	15.2	16.2	17.2	18.3	19.3			
<b>10</b>	5.7	7.3	8.4	10.5	11.9	13.2	14.5	15.8	17.1	18.3	19.6	20.8	22.1	23.3	24.5	25.8	
<b>11</b>			10.1	12.6	14.2	15.8	17.4	18.9	20.4	21.9	23.4	24.8	26.3	27.7	29.2	30.6	32.1
<b>12</b>			12.0	14.9	16.8	18.7	20.5	22.2	24.0	25.7	27.5	29.2	30.9	32.6	34.3	36.0	37.7
<b>13</b>			14.0	17.4	19.6	21.7	23.8	25.9	27.9	29.9	31.9	33.9	35.9	37.9	39.8	41.8	43.7
<b>14</b>					22.6	25.1	27.5	29.8	32.2	34.5	36.8	39.0	41.3	43.6	45.8	48.0	50.3
<b>15</b>					25.9	28.7	31.4	34.1	36.7	39.4	42.0	44.5	47.1	49.7	52.2	54.8	57.3
<b>16</b>					29.4	32.5	35.6	38.6	41.6	44.6	47.5	50.4	53.3	56.2	59.1	62.0	64.8

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

Table \$-Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to **9-inch** and **4-inch** d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for all soft hardwoods combined (species **300**) in the Deep South Area:

D.b.h. class	Total tree height	Volume to											Girard Form Class		
		Sew-Log				(16-foot Logs)					9-inch			4-inch	
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d. o. b.	top		d. o. b.	top
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>		
12	40											5.6	11.0	65	
	50	8.9										10.1	14.1	72	
	60	9.4										12.3	16.9	75	
	70	9.7	13.2									14.3	19.5	77	
	80	9.9	13.5									16:0	22.0	79	
	90	10.0	13.8	17.1								17.7	24.4	80	
	100	10.1	14.0	17.4								19.3	26.7	80	
14	40	10.9										12.7	15.0	65	
	50	12.1	15.9									16.6	19.3	72	
	60	12.8	17.2									19.9	23.1	75	
	70	13.2	17.9	21.7								23.0	26.7	77	
	80	13.5	18.4	22.6								25.8	30.1	79	
	90	13.7	18.8	23.3	27.0							28.5	33.5	80	
	100	13.8	19.1	23.8	27.8	31.0					31.1	36.7	80		
16	50	15.8	20.8									23.2	25.3	72	
	60	16.7	22.4	26.7								27.7	30.4	75	
	70	17.2	23.4	28.4								31.9	35.1	77	
	80	17.6	24.1	29.6	33.9							35.9	39.6	79	
	90	17.9	24.6	30.4	35.3	39.0						39.7	43.9	80	
	100	18.0	24.9	31.0	36.3	40.5						43.4	48.2	80	
	110	18.2	25.2	31.5	37.1	41.8	45.5				47.1	52.3	81		
18	50	20.0	26.3									30.3	32.1	72	
	60	21.1	28.4	33.8								36.2	38.5	75	
	70	21.8	29.7	36.0	40.5							41.7	44.5	77	
	80	22.3	30.5	37.4	42.9	46.7						46.9	50.2	79	
	90	22.6	31.1	38.5	44.6	49.3						52.0	55.7	80	
	100	22.8	31.6	39.3	45.9	51.3	55.4					56.9	61.1	80	
	110	23.0	31.9	39.9	46.9	52.9	57.7	61.2			61.7	66.4	81		
20	50	24.7	32.5	37.5								38.1	39.7	72	
	60	26.1	35.0	41.7								45.6	47.7	75	
	70	26.9	36.6	44.4	50.0							52.5	55.0	77	
	80	27.5	37.7	46.2	53.0	57.7						59.2	62.1	79	
	90	27.9	38.4	47.6	55.1	60.9	64.9					65.6	68.9	80	
	100	28.2	39.0	48.5	56.7	63.4	68.4					71.8	75.6	80	
	110	28.4	39.4	49.3	57.9	65.3	71.2	75.6			77.9	82.2	81		
22	60	31.6	42.4	50.5	55.3							55.8	57.7	75	
	70	32.6	44.3	53.8	60.5							64.4	66.7	77	
	80	33.3	45.6	56.0	64.1	69.8						72.6	75.2	79	
	90	33.8	46.5	57.6	66.7	73.7	78.6					80.4	83.5	80	
	100	34.2	47.2	58.7	68.6	76.7	82.8	87.0				88.1	91.6	80	
	110	34.4	47.7	59.6	70.1	79.0	86.2	91.5	95.3			95.7	99.6	81	
24	60	37.6	50.5	60.1	65.9							67.0	68.8	75	
	70	38.8	52.8	64.0	72.0	76.8						77.3	79.4	77	
	80	39.7	54.3	66.6	76.3	83.1	87.1					87.2	89.6	79	
	90	40.3	55.4	68.5	79.4	87.8	93.5					96.7	99.5	80	
	100	40.7	56.2	69.9	81.7	91.3	98.6	103.6				105.9	109.1	80	
	110	41.0	56.8	71.0	83.5	94.0	102.6	108.9	113.4			115.1	118.6	81	
26	60	44.1	59.3	70.6	77.3							79.1	80.8	75	
	70	45.6	62.0	75.1	84.6	90.1						91.3	93.3	77	
	80	46.6	63.8	78.2	89.6	97.5	102.2					103.0	105.3	79	
	90	47.3	65.0	80.4	93.2	103.0	109.8	113.9				114.2	116.9	80	
	100	47.8	65.9	82.1	95.9	107.2	115.7	121.6				125.2	128.2	80	
	110	48.1	66.6	83.3	98.0	110.4	120.4	127.9	133.1			136.0	139.3	81	

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

Table 37--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 0-inch and **4-inch** d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a **4-inch** d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for all soft hardwoods combined (species 300) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to											Cirard Form Class
		Saw-log 1.0	1.5	merchantable 2.0	2.5	height 3.0	(16-foot 3.5	logs) 4.0	5.0	9-inch d. o. b. top	4-inch d. o. b. top		
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet											Percent
12	30	8.3								8.5	11.2	69	
	40	9.2								11.0	14.9	75	
	50	9.6	13.0							13.2	18.3	77	
	60	9.9	13.5							15.1	21.6	79	
	70	10.0	13.8							16.9	24.7	80	
	80	10.1	14.0	17.3						18.7	27.8	80	
14	90	10.2	14.1	17.6						20.4	30.9	81	
	40	12.5	16.6							17.3	20.0	75	
	50	13.1	17.7							20.9	24.5	77	
	60	13.4	18.3	22.3						24.3	28.8	79	
	70	13.7	18.7	23.0	26.5					27.5	33.0	80	
	80	13.8	19.0	23.5	27.4	30.6				30.7	37.1	80	
16	90	13.9	19.2	23.9	28.0	31.6				33.7	41.1	81	
	100	14.0	19.3	24.2	28.5	32.3	35.6			36.8	45.1	81	
	40	16.3	21.6							23.9	25.9	75	
	50	17.1	23.1	27.4						29.0	31.7	77	
	60	17.6	23.9	29.0	32.9					33.8	37.2	79	
	70	17.8	24.5	30.0	34.5	38.0				38.5	42.6	80	
18	80	18.0	24.8	30.7	35.7	39.8				43.0	47.8	80	
	90	18.2	25.1	31.2	36.5	41.1	44.9			47.4	52.9	81	
	100	18.3	25.3	31.6	37.2	42.1	46.4	49.9		51.8	58.0	81	
	40	20.7	27.3							31.0	32.6	75	
	50	21.7	29.2	34.7						37.8	39.9	77	
	60	22.2	30.3	36.7	41.5					44.1	46.7	79	
20	70	22.6	31.0	38.0	43.6	48.0				50.2	53.4	80	
	80	22.8	31.4	38.8	45.1	50.3	54.3			56.2	59.9	80	
	90	23.0	31.7	39.5	46.2	51.9	56.7	60.5		62.1	66.3	81	
	100	23.1	32.0	40.0	47.0	53.2	58.5	63.0	66.6	67.9	72.7	81	
	40	25.6	33.7	38.5						38.8	40.1	75	
	50	26.8	36.0	42.8	47.0					47.3	49.0	77	
22	60	27.5	37.4	45.2	51.1	55.0				55.3	57.4	79	
	70	27.9	38.2	46.8	53.8	59.1	62.8			63.0	65.5	80	
	80	28.2	38.8	47.9	55.6	61.9	66.8	70.3		70.5	73.5	80	
	90	28.4	39.2	48.7	57.0	64.0	69.8	74.4	77.8	77.9	81.3	81	
	100	28.6	39.5	49.3	58.0	65.6	72.1	77.5	81.9	85.2	89.1	81	
	24	50	32.4	43.6	51.7	56.8					57.7	59.0	77
60		33.3	45.2	54.7	61.8	66.4				67.4	69.1	79	
70		33.8	46.3	56.7	65.0	71.4	75.7			76.8	78.9	80	
80		34.1	47.0	58.0	67.3	74.8	80.7	84.9		86.0	88.4	80	
90		34.4	47.4	58.9	68.9	77.4	84.3	89.8	93.9	95.1	97.9	81	
100		34.6	47.8	59.7	70.2	79.3	87.1	93.6	98.8	102.7	104.0	81	
26	50	38.6	51.9	61.5	67.5					68.9	70.0	77	
	60	39.6	53.8	65.1	73.4	78.9				80.6	82.0	79	
	70	40.2	55.1	67.4	77.3	84.8	90.0			91.8	93.6	80	
	80	40.7	55.9	69.0	80.0	89.0	95.9	100.8		102.8	104.9	80	
	90	41.0	56.5	70.1	82.0	92.0	100.2	106.7	111.4	113.7	116.0	81	
	100	41.2	56.9	71.0	83.5	94.3	103.6	111.3	117.4	122.0	124.4	81	
28	50	45.3	60.9	72.1	79.1					81.1	82.0	77	
	60	46.5	63.2	76.4	86.1	92.5				94.8	96.0	79	
	70	47.2	64.6	79.1	90.7	99.4	105.4			108.0	109.5	80	
	80	47.7	65.6	81.0	93.9	104.3	112.4	118.1		121.0	122.7	80	
	90	48.1	66.3	82.3	96.2	107.9	117.5	125.0	130.5	133.8	135.7	81	
	100	48.4	66.8	83.3	97.9	110.6	121.5	130.4	137.5	142.9	146.4	81	

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 38--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to **9-inch** and **4-inch** d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 0-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for all soft hardwoods combined (species 300) in the Deep South Area.\*

D.b.h. class	Height to 9-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to													Girerd Form Class
		Saw-log 1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	9-inch d. o. b. top	4-inch d. o. b. top			
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet													Percent
12	20	9.0									10.2	19.0	74		
	30	9.6	13.1								15.1	21.6	78		
	40	9.9	13.6	17.1							19.7	25.3	79		
	50	10.0	13.9	17.5	20.9	23.9					24.3	29.4	80		
	60	10.1	14.1	17.8	21.3	24.6	27.7				28.8	33.5	80		
	70	10.2	14.2	18.0	21.6	25.1	28.4	31.4			33.2	37.7	80		
	80	10.2	14.2	18.1	21.8	25.4	28.8	32.1	35.2		37.7	41.9	81		
14	40	13.4	18.4	22.6							25.5	31.5	79		
	50	13.6	18.8	23.5	27.5	30.8					31.2	36.5	80		
	60	13.8	19.1	23.9	28.3	32.2	35.6				36.7	41.7	80		
	70	13.9	19.2	24.2	28.9	33.1	36.9	40.3			42.2	46.9	80		
	80	13.9	19.3	24.4	29.2	33.7	37.8	41.6	45.0		47.7	52.1	81		
	90	14.0	19.4	24.6	29.5	34.1	38.5	42.5	46.3	49.7	53.2	57.4	81		
	100	14.0	19.5	24.7	29.7	34.4	38.9	43.2	47.2	50.9	58.6	62.7	81		
16	40	17.6	24.0	29.1							32.2	38.6	79		
	50	17.8	24.5	30.3	35.1	38.7					39.1	44.8	80		
	60	18.0	24.9	31.0	36.4	41.0	44.7				45.9	51.1	80		
	70	18.1	25.1	31.4	37.2	42.4	46.8	50.6			52.6	57.5	80		
	80	18.2	25.2	31.7	37.8	43.3	48.2	52.7	56.5		59.2	63.9	81		
	90	18.2	25.3	32.0	38.2	43.9	49.3	54.1	58.4	62.3	65.9	70.4	81		
	100	18.3	25.4	32.1	38.5	44.4	50.0	55.2	59.9	64.2	72.5	76.8	81		
18	40	22.2	30.3	36.4							39.9	46.6	79		
	50	22.6	31.0	38.1	43.7	47.8					48.1	54.2	80		
	60	22.8	31.4	39.0	45.5	50.9	55.1				56.3	61.8	80		
	70	22.9	31.7	39.6	46.7	52.9	58.1	62.3			64.3	69.5	80		
	80	23.0	31.9	40.0	47.5	54.1	60.1	65.2	69.4		72.3	77.3	81		
	90	23.1	32.0	40.3	48.0	55.1	61.5	67.2	72.2	76.5	80.3	85.0	81		
	100	23.2	32.1	40.6	48.4	55.8	62.5	68.7	74.3	79.3	88.3	92.8	81		
20	40	27.5	37.3	44.5							48.4	55.5	79		
	50	27.9	38.2	46.8	53.4	57.8					58.2	64.6	80		
	60	28.2	38.8	48.0	55.8	62.0	66.6				67.9	73.8	80		
	70	28.3	39.1	48.8	57.3	64.6	70.6	75.3			77.4	83.0	80		
	80	28.5	39.4	49.3	58.3	66.3	73.3	79.1	83.9		87.0	92.2	81		
	90	28.6	39.5	49.7	59.0	67.5	75.1	81.8	87.6	92.4	96.4	101.4	81		
	100	28.6	39.7	50.0	59.6	68.4	76.5	83.9	90.4	96.1	105.9	110.7	81		
22	50	33.8	46.2	56.3	64.0	69.0					69.3	76.1	80		
	60	34.1	46.9	57.9	67.1	74.3	79.4				80.7	86.9	80		
	70	34.3	47.3	58.9	69.0	77.5	84.5	89.7			92.0	97.8	80		
	80	34.5	47.6	59.6	70.3	79.7	87.8	94.6	99.9		103.1	108.7	81		
	90	34.6	47.8	60.0	71.2	81.3	90.2	98.0	104.7	110.0	114.3	119.6	81		
	100	34.7	48.0	60.4	71.9	82.5	92.0	100.6	108.2	114.7	125.3	130.5	81		
	24	50	40.2	55.0	66.9	75.7	81.2					81.5	88.7	80	
60		40.6	55.8	68.8	79.5	87.8	93.4				94.8	101.4	80		
70		40.8	56.3	70.0	81.8	91.8	99.7	105.5			107.8	114.0	80		
80		41.0	56.7	70.8	83.4	94.4	103.8	111.5	117.4		120.8	126.7	81		
90		41.2	56.9	71.4	84.5	96.4	106.8	115.8	123.3	129.2	133.8	139.4	81		
100		41.3	57.1	71.8	85.4	97.8	109.0	119.0	127.7	135.0	146.7	152.1	81		
26		50	47.2	64.5	78.3	88.4	94.4					94.8	102.4	80	
	60	47.7	65.4	80.6	92.9	102.4	108.7				110.1	117.0	80		
	70	48.0	66.1	82.0	95.8	107.2	116.2	122.6			125.1	131.6	80		
	80	48.2	66.5	83.0	97.7	110.4	121.2	129.9	136.5		140.1	146.3	81		
	90	48.3	66.8	83.7	99.0	112.7	124.8	135.1	143.6	150.2	155.0	160.9	81		
	100	48.5	67.0	84.3	100.1	114.5	127.4	138.9	148.8	157.2	169.9	175.5	81		

\* Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

**Table 39--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for all soft hardwoods combined (species 300) in the Deep South Area.'**

D.b.h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
<b>5</b>	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.0											
<b>6</b>	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1									
<b>7</b>	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.7	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.3	6.7							
<b>8</b>	3.8	4.2	4.8	5.4	6.3	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.5	9.1	9.6	10.1					
<b>10</b>	4.8	5.4	6.2	7.0	8.1	8.8	9.6	10.3	11.0	11.7	12.3	13.0	13.6	14.3			
<b>11</b>	6.0	6.8	7.7	8.7	10.0	11.0	12.0	12.9	13.7	14.6	15.4	16.2	17.1	17.9	18.7	19.4	
<b>12</b>																	
<b>13</b>																	
<b>14</b>																	
<b>15</b>																	
<b>16</b>																	

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

**Table 40--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for all soft hardwoods combined (species 300) in the Deep South Area.'**

D.b.h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d.o.b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
<b>5</b>																	
<b>6</b>	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.6	2.7	3.0	3.9	3.4	4.5	3.9	5.1	5.6	6.2			
<b>7</b>	2.9	3.6	4.3	5.1	5.8	6.5	7.2	7.9	8.5	9.2							
<b>8</b>																	
<b>9</b>	3.7	4.6	4.4	5.4	6.7	5.4	6.4	8.0	9.1	7.3	10.1	8.2	11.1	9.0	12.1	9.9	10.7
<b>10</b>	5.7	6.6	8.2	9.7	11.0	12.2	13.5	14.7	15.8	17.0	18.1	19.2	20.4	21.5	22.6	23.7	
<b>11</b>																	
<b>12</b>																	
<b>13</b>																	
<b>14</b>																	
<b>15</b>																	
<b>16</b>																	

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

**Table 41--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for red maple (species 316) in the Deep South Area:**

D. b. h. class	Total tree height	Volume to											Girard Form Class
		Saw-log merchantable height (16-foot Logs)											
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	9-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>
12	40										5.5	9.8	59
	50										8.3	13.0	69
	60	9.4									11.2	15.9	74
	70	9.8									13.3	18.5	77
	80	10.1	13.8								15.1	21.1	79
	90	10.3	14.1								16.8	23.5	81
	100	10.4	14.4	17.8							18.3	25.8	82
14	40										9.9	13.4	59
	50	12.0									14.8	17.9	69
	60	12.9	17.0								18.3	21.8	74
	70	13.4	18.1								21.3	25.5	77
	80	13.7	18.7	22.7							24.1	28.9	79
	90	14.0	19.2	23.6							26.7	32.3	81
	100	14.2	19.6	24.3	28.0						29.2	35.5	82
16	50	15.7	20.2								20.9	23.5	69
	60	16.8	22.3								25.6	28.7	74
	70	17.5	23.6	28.1							29.8	33.8	77
	80	18.0	24.5	29.7	33.5						33.8	38.0	79
	90	18.3	25.1	30.9	35.2						37.5	42.4	81
	100	18.5	25.6	31.7	36.6	40.3					41.2	46.6	82
	110	18.7	26.0	32.3	37.7	41.9					44.7	50.8	83
18	50	19.9	25.5								27.6	29.9	69
	60	21.3	28.2	32.8							33.7	36.5	74
	70	22.2	29.9	35.6							39.3	42.5	77
	80	22.8	31.0	37.6	42.4						44.5	48.3	79
	90	23.2	31.8	39.1	44.6	48.6					49.5	53.8	81
	100	23.5	32.4	40.1	46.3	51.1					54.4	59.2	82
	110	23.7	32.9	41.0	47.7	53.1	57.2				59.1	64.5	83
20	50	24.6	31.5								34.9	37.0	69
	60	26.3	34.8	40.5							42.6	45.1	74
	70	27.4	36.9	44.0	48.7						49.7	52.7	77
	80	28.1	38.3	46.5	52.3	56.2					56.4	59.8	79
	90	28.6	39.3	48.3	55.1	60.0					62.8	66.6	81
	100	29.0	40.1	49.6	57.2	63.1	67.3				68.9	73.3	82
	110	29.2	40.6	50.6	58.9	65.5	70.6	74.4			75.0	79.8	83
22	60	31.9	42.2	49.1							52.4	54.7	74
	70	33.2	44.7	53.3	58.9						61.2	63.8	77
	80	34.6	46.4	56.3	63.3	68.0					69.4	72.5	79
	90	34.7	47.6	58.4	66.7	72.7	76.7				77.2	80.8	81
	100	35.1	48.5	60.0	69.3	76.4	81.5				84.9	88.8	82
	110	35.4	49.2	61.3	71.3	79.3	85.5	90.0			92.4	96.8	83
24	60	38.0	50.2	58.4	63.0						63.1	65.2	74
	70	39.5	53.2	63.5	70.1						73.6	76.1	77
	80	40.6	55.3	67.0	75.4	81.0					83.5	86.4	79
	90	41.3	56.7	69.6	79.4	86.5	91.3				93.0	96.2	81
	100	41.8	57.8	71.5	82.5	90.9	97.0	101.3			102.2	105.9	82
	110	42.2	58.5	72.9	84.9	94.4	101.7	107.1	110.9		111.3	115.3	83
26	60	44.6	59.0	68.6	73.9						74.7	76.6	74
	70	46.4	62.5	74.5	82.3	86.8					87.1	89.4	77
	80	47.6	64.9	78.7	88.5	95.1					98.8	101.4	79
	90	48.5	66.6	81.7	93.2	101.6	107.2				110.1	113.1	81
	100	49.1	67.8	83.9	96.8	106.7	113.9	118.9			121.0	124.4	82
	110	49.5	68.7	85.6	99.7	110.8	119.4	125.8	130.2		131.7	135.4	83

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.



Table 42--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for red maple (species 3161 in the Deep South Area:

D.b.h. class	Height to 4-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to										9-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top	Gi rard Form Class
		San-log	merchantable	height	(16-foot	logs)	5.0							
Inches	Feet	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0			Percent	
12	30	8.4									8.7	11.3	71	
	40	9.3									10.9	14.8	76	
	50	9.7									12.7	18.1	78	
	60	19.9	13.8								14.3	21.1	79	
	70										15.9	24.1	80	
	80	10.2	14.0	17.3							17.3	27.0	81	
	90	10.3	14.2	17.6							18.8	29.9	81	
14	40	12.6	16.7								17.0	19.9	76	
	50	13.2	17.7								20.2	24.1	78	
	60	13.5	18.4	22.2							23.2	28.2	79	
	70	13.7	18.8	22.9							26.0	32.1	80	
	80	13.9	19.1	23.5	27.2						28.8	35.9	81	
	90	14.0	19.3	23.9	27.8	31.2					31.5	39.7	81	
	100	14.0	19.4	24.2	28.3	31.9					34.1	43.4	81	
16	40	16.5	21.7								23.5	25.7	76	
	50	17.2	23.2	27.3							28.1	31.1	78	
	60	17.6	24.0	28.9							32.4	36.3	79	
	70	17.9	24.5	29.9	34.2						36.6	41.2	80	
	80	18.1	24.9	30.6	35.4	39.2					40.6	46.1	81	
	90	18.2	25.1	31.1	36.2	40.5	44.0				44.6	50.9	81	
	100	18.3	25.3	31.5	36.9	41.6	45.5				48.5	55.7	81	
18	40	20.8	27.5								30.5	32.3	76	
	50	21.8	29.3	34.5							36.6	39.1	78	
	60	22.3	30.4	36.5	40.9						42.4	45.5	79	
	70	22.7	31.0	37.8	43.1	47.0					47.9	51.7	80	
	80	22.9	31.5	38.7	44.7	49.4	53.0				53.3	57.7	81	
	90	23.1	31.8	39.4	45.8	51.1	55.4				58.6	63.7	81	
	100	23.2	32.1	39.9	46.7	52.5	57.4	61.3			63.9	69.6	81	
20	40	25.8	33.9								38.2	39.7	76	
	50	26.9	36.2	42.6							45.9	48.0	78	
	60	27.6	37.5	45.0	50.4						53.2	55.8	79	
	70	28.0	38.3	46.7	53.2	57.9					60.2	63.3	80	
	80	28.3	38.9	47.8	55.1	60.8	65.2				67.1	70.7	81	
	90	28.5	39.3	48.6	56.5	63.0	68.2	72.3			73.8	78.0	81	
	100	28.7	39.6	49.2	57.6	66.7	70.6	75.5	79.3		80.5	85.2	81	
22	50	31.6	43.8	51.4	55.9						56.1	57.8	78	
	60	31.4	45.4	54.5	60.9	64.9					65.0	67.1	79	
	70	31.9	46.4	56.4	64.2	69.9					73.6	76.2	80	
	80	31.3	47.1	57.8	66.6	73.5	78.6				82.0	85.1	81	
	90	31.6	47.6	58.8	68.3	76.1	82.4	87.2			90.3	93.8	81	
	100	31.7	47.9	59.5	69.6	78.2	85.3	91.1	95.6		98.5	102.4	81	
24	50	38.8	52.1	61.2	66.4						67.1	68.5	78	
	60	39.8	54.0	64.8	72.4	77.1					77.8	79.6	79	
	70	40.4	55.2	67.1	76.4	83.1	87.4				88.1	90.3	80	
	80	40.8	56.0	68.8	79.2	87.3	93.4	97.5			98.2	100.8	81	
	90	41.1	56.6	69.9	81.2	90.5	97.9	103.5	107.5		108.1	111.1	81	
	100	41.4	57.1	70.8	82.8	93.0	101.4	108.2	113.5	117.3	117.9	121.3	81	
26	50	45.6	61.2	71.8	77.9						79.0	80.2	78	
	60	46.7	63.4	76.0	84.9	90.4					91.6	93.2	79	
	70	47.4	64.8	78.8	89.6	97.4	102.4				103.7	105.7	80	
	80	48.0	65.8	80.7	92.9	102.4	109.5	114.2			115.6	117.9	81	
	90	48.3	66.5	82.1	95.3	106.2	114.8	121.3	125.8		127.3	129.9	81	
	100	48.6	67.0	83.1	97.1	109.0	118.9	126.9	133.0	137.3	138.9	141.8	81	

\* Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 43--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 0-inch and **4-inch** d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a **9-inch** d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for red maple (species **316**) in the Deep South Area. <sup>1</sup>

D.b.h. class	Height to 9-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to											Girard Form Class
		Saw-log 1.0	1.5	merchantable 2.0	2.5	height 3.0	(16-foot 3.5	Logs) 4.0	4.5	5.0	0-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top	
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet											Percent
12	20										10.7	17.6	76
	30	9.5									15.8	21.2	79
	40	10.1	14.2	17.7							20.5	25.3	80
	50	10.4	14.4	18.1	21.6	24.8					25.2	29.6	81
	60	10.5	14.5	18.4	22.0	25.4	28.6				29.7	34.0	81
	70	10.5	14.6	18.5	22.2	25.8	29.2	32.4			34.3	38.4	81
	80	10.6	14.6	18.6	22.4	26.1	29.6	33.0	36.2		38.9	42.9	81
14	40	14.0	19.1	23.5							26.5	30.5	80
	50	14.1	19.4	24.2	28.3	31.8					32.2	36.0	81
	60	14.2	19.6	24.6	29.1	33.2	36.7				37.9	41.4	81
	70	14.3	19.7	24.8	29.6	34.0	38.0	41.5			43.5	46.9	81
	80	14.3	19.8	25.0	29.9	34.5	38.8	42.7	46.3		49.1	52.5	81
	90	14.3	19.8	25.1	30.1	34.9	39.4	43.6	47.5	51.1	54.7	58.0	81
	100	14.3	19.9	25.2	30.3	35.2	39.8	44.2	48.4	52.2	60.3	63.5	81
16	40	18.2	24.8	30.1							33.4	37.0	80
	50	18.4	25.2	31.2	36.1	40.0					40.4	43.7	81
	60	18.5	25.5	31.8	37.3	42.1	46.1				47.3	50.4	81
	70	18.6	25.7	32.2	38.1	43.4	48.1	52.0			54.1	57.1	81
	80	18.6	25.8	32.4	38.6	44.3	49.4	54.0	58.0		60.9	63.8	81
	90	18.7	25.8	32.6	38.9	44.9	50.3	55.4	59.9	63.9	67.7	70.6	81
	100	18.7	25.9	32.7	39.2	45.3	51.0	56.4	61.3	65.8	74.5	77.3	81
18	40	23.0	31.3	37.6							41.3	44.5	80
	50	23.3	31.9	39.1	45.0	49.3					49.6	52.6	81
	60	23.4	32.2	40.0	46.7	52.3	56.7				57.9	60.7	81
	70	23.5	32.4	40.5	47.7	54.1	59.6	64.0			66.1	68.8	81
	80	23.6	32.5	40.8	48.4	55.3	61.5	66.8	71.2		74.3	77.0	81
	90	23.6	32.6	41.1	48.9	56.2	62.8	68.7	74.0	78.5	82.5	85.1	81
	100	23.6	32.7	41.3	49.3	56.8	63.8	70.2	76.0	81.2	90.6	93.2	81
20	40	28.4	38.5	46.0							50.1	53.0	80
	50	28.7	39.3	48.0	54.9	59.6					60.0	62.7	81
	60	28.9	39.7	49.1	57.2	63.7	68.5				69.8	72.4	81
	70	29.0	39.9	49.8	58.5	66.1	72.4	77.3			79.6	82.1	81
	80	29.1	40.1	50.3	59.5	67.7	74.9	81.1	86.1		89.3	91.7	81
	90	29.1	40.3	50.6	60.1	68.9	76.7	83.7	89.7	94.7	99.0	101.4	81
	100	29.2	40.4	50.9	60.6	69.7	78.1	85.6	92.4	98.3	108.7	111.0	81
22	50	34.7	47.4	57.9	65.9	71.1					71.5	74.0	81
	60	34.9			68.7	76.3	81.7				83.0	85.4	81
	70	35.1	48.0	59.3	70.5	79.3	86.6	92.1			94.5	96.8	81
	80	35.2	48.3	60.7	71.7	81.4	89.8	96.9	102.5		105.9	108.1	81
	90	35.2	48.7	61.1	72.5	82.9	92.1	100.2	107.1	112.8	117.3	119.5	81
	100	35.3	48.8	61.4	73.2	84.0	93.8	102.7	110.6	117.4	128.6	130.8	81
24	50	41.4	56.4	68.6	77.9	83.6					84.0	86.4	81
	60	41.6	57.0	70.3	81.4	90.1	96.1				97.5	99.7	81
	70	41.8	57.4	71.4	83.6	93.9	102.2	108.3			110.8	113.0	81
	80	41.9	57.7	72.1	85.0	96.4	106.2	114.2	120.4		124.1	126.2	81
	90	41.9	57.9	72.6	86.1	98.2	109.0	118.3	126.2	132.5	137.3	139.3	81
	100	42.0	58.1	73.0	86.9	99.6	111.1	121.4	130.5	138.2	150.5	152.5	81
26	50	48.5	66.2	80.4	90.9	97.3					97.7	100.0	81
	60	48.8	66.9	82.4	95.2	105.1	111.7				113.2	115.3	81
	70	49.0	67.4	83.7	97.8	109.7	119.1	125.9			128.5	130.6	81
	80	49.1	67.7	84.6	99.6	112.7	123.9	133.0	139.9		143.8	145.8	81
	90	49.2	68.0	85.2	100.8	114.9	127.3	138.0	147.0	153.9	159.1	161.0	81
	100	49.3	68.1	85.6	101.8	116.6	129.9	141.8	152.1	160.8	174.3	176.2	81

<sup>1</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

**Table 44--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for red maple (species 316) in the Deep South Area.'**

	Total-tree height (feet)																	
D. b. h. class	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>																	
5																		
6	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.8	2.3	1.1	2.6	1.2	2.8	1.3	3.1	1.5	3.4	3.7				
7	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.3								
8	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.5						
9	4.8	5.4	6.1	6.8	7.3	8.2	8.9	9.7	10.4	11.0	11.7	12.4	13.0	13.6				
10	6.0	6.7	7.6	8.5	9.2	10.2	11.2	12.1	13.0	13.9	14.7	15.5	16.3	17.1	17.9	18.7		
11			9.3	10.4	11.3	12.5	13.7	14.8	15.9	16.9	18.0	19.0	20.0	21.0	21.9	22.9	23.8	
12			11.2	12.4	13.5	15.0	16.4	17.7	19.0	20.3	21.5	22.8	24.0	25.1	26.3	27.4	28.6	
13			13.2	14.7	15.9	17.7	19.3	20.9	22.5	24.0	25.4	26.9	28.3	29.7	31.0	32.4	33.7	
14																		
15					21.4	18.5	20.6	23.7	22.5	25.9	24.4	28.1	30.1	28.2	32.1	27.9	34.1	
16					24.4	27.0	29.6	32.0	34.4	36.7	38.9	41.1	43.3	45.4	47.5	49.6	51.6	

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

**Table 45--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for red maple (species 316) in the Deep South Area.'**

D. b. h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d.o.b. top (feet)																													
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100													
Inches	Cubic feet																													
5																														
6	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.1	4.0	3.6	4.6	4.0	5.2	5.8	6.3																
7	2.8	3.5	4.2	5.2	5.9	6.6	7.3	7.9	8.6	9.2																				
8																														
9	3.5	4.4	4.3	5.3	6.6	5.3	6.5	8.0	9.1	7.4	10.1	8.2	11.1	9.0	12.0	9.8	10.6	13.0	11.4	13.9	12.2	14.8	12.9	15.7	16.6	17.5				
10	5.4	6.5	8.0	9.7	10.9	12.2	13.3	14.5	15.6	16.7	17.8	18.8	19.9	21.0	22.0	23.1														
11			9.5	11.5	13.0	14.5	15.8	17.2	18.5	19.8	21.0	22.3	23.5	24.8	26.0	27.3	28.5													
12			11.2	13.6	15.3	17.0	18.6	20.1	21.6	23.1	24.6	26.1	27.5	29.0	30.4	31.8	33.3													
13			13.1	15.8	17.8	19.7	21.6	23.3	25.1	26.8	28.5	30.2	31.9	33.5	35.2	36.8	38.5													
14																														
15					20.5	23.4	22.7	25.9	24.8	28.3	30.6	28.8	32.8	28.8	30.8	35.1	32.7	37.3	34.6	39.4	36.6	41.6	38.4	43.7	40.3	45.9	42.2	48.0	44.1	50.1
16					26.5	29.3	32.0	34.6	37.1	39.6	42.1	44.6	47.0	49.4	51.8	54.2	56.6													

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

**Table 46--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for sweetgum (species 611) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>**

D. b. h. class	Total tree height	Volume to											Girard Form Class		
		Saw-log		merchantable		height		(16-foot logs)		0-inch		4-inch			
		1. 0	1. 5	2. 0	2. 5	3. 0	3. 5	4. 0	4. 5	5. 0	d. o. b.	top	d. o. b.	top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>													<u>Percent</u>
12	40												3.6	7.8	51
	50												5.0	11.7	64
	60	8.4											10.0	15.2	70
	70	9.0	12.2										13.0	18.4	74
	80	9.4	12.9										15.5	21.4	77
	90	9.7	13.4	16.6									17.8	24.3	79
	100	9.9	13.7	17.2								20.0	27.0	80	
14	40												5.7	10.8	51
	50	10.2											12.7	16.1	64
	60	11.4	15.3										17.4	20.8	70
	70	12.2	16.7	20.3									21.5	25.2	74
	80	12.8	17.6	21.7	25.0								25.1	29.4	77
	90	13.2	18.3	22.7	26.4								28.6	33.3	79
	100	13.5	18.7	23.5	27.5	30.9						31.9	37.1	80	
16	50	13.3	17.4										18.7	21.1	64
	60	15.0	20.0	23.9									24.7	27.4	70
	70	16.0	21.8	26.5	30.0								30.1	33.2	74
	80	16.8	23.0	28.4	32.7								35.1	38.6	77
	90	17.3	23.9	29.7	34.6	38.4							39.8	43.8	79
	100	17.7	24.5	30.7	36.0	40.5	43.9						44.3	48.7	80
	110	18.0	25.0	31.5	37.2	42.1	46.1					48.7	53.6	81	
18	50	16.9	22.0										24.8	26.8	64
	60	19.0	25.4	30.3									32.5	34.8	70
	70	20.3	27.6	33.6	38.1								39.4	42.1	74
	80	21.3	29.2	36.0	41.4	45.3							45.9	49.0	77
	90	21.9	30.3	37.6	43.8	48.7							52.0	55.6	79
	100	22.4	31.1			51.3	55.7						58.0	61.9	80
	110	22.8	31.7	38.9	45.7	53.3	58.4	62.3				63.7	68.1	81	
20	50	20.9	27.2	31.4									31.5	33.2	64
	60	23.5	31.4	37.4									41.0	43.1	70
	70	25.2	34.3	41.6	47.0								49.7	52.1	74
	80	26.3	36.1	44.4	51.1	56.0							57.8	60.6	77
	90	27.1	37.5	46.5	54.2	60.2	64.4						65.6	68.8	79
	100	27.7	38.5			63.4	68.8	72.5					73.0	76.6	80
	110	28.2	39.2	48.1	56.4	65.8	72.1	77.0				80.3	84.2	81	
22	60	28.5	38.0	45.4	49.9								50.3	52.2	70
	70	30.5	41.4	50.3	56.9	61.0							61.0	63.2	74
	80	31.9	43.7	53.8	61.9	67.8							70.9	73.5	77
	90	32.9	45.4	56.3	65.6	72.9	78.0						80.4	83.3	79
	100	33.6	46.6	58.2	68.3	76.7	83.2	87.8					89.6	92.8	80
	110	34.2	47.5	59.7	70.4	79.7	87.3	93.2	97.3				98.5	102.1	81
24	60	33.9	45.3	54.0	59.5								60.5	62.2	70
	70	36.3	49.3	60.0	67.8	72.6							73.2	75.3	74
	80	38.0	52.1	64.1	73.8	80.7	84.9						85.2	87.6	77
	90	39.2	54.0	67.1	78.1	86.8	92.9						96.6	99.3	79
	100	40.0	55.5	69.3	81.4	91.4	99.1	104.6					107.6	110.6	80
	110	40.7	56.6	71.1	83.9	94.9	104.0	111.0	115.8				118.3	121.6	81
26	60	39.9	53.2	63.4	69.8								71.5	73.1	70
	70	42.7	57.9	70.4	79.6	85.2							86.6	88.5	74
	80	44.6	61.2	75.3	86.6	94.8	99.7						100.7	102.9	77
	90	46.0	63.5	78.8	91.7	101.9	109.1	113.5					114.2	116.7	79
	100	47.0	65.2	81.4	95.5	107.3	116.4	122.8	126.8				127.2	130.0	80
	110	47.8	66.5	83.4	98.5	111.4	122.1	130.3	136.0	139.7			139.8	142.9	81

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

**Table 47--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to S-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for sweetgum (species 611) in the Deep South Area.\***

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to												Girard Form Class
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	O-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top		
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet												Percent
12	30										4.3	9.7	64	
	40	8.4									9.8	13.9	72	
	50	9.0	12.3								12.4	17.6	76	
	60	9.4	12.9								14.8	21.1	78	
	70	9.7	13.3	16.5							16.9	24.5	79	
	80	9.8	13.6	17.0							19.0	27.7	80	
	90	10.0	13.8	17.3	20.4						21.0	31.0	80	
14	40	11.4	15.2								15.9	18.6	72	
	50	12.3	16.7								20.0	23.6	76	
	60	12.8	17.6	21.5							23.9	28.3	78	
	70	13.2	18.2	22.5	26.0						27.5	32.7	79	
	80	13.4	18.6	23.1	27.0	30.3					31.0	37.0	80	
	90	13.6	18.9	23.6	27.8	31.4					34.4	41.3	80	
	100	13.8	19.1	24.0	28.3	32.2	35.6				37.7	45.5	81	
16	40	14.9	19.9								22.1	24.1	72	
	50	16.1	21.8	26.2							27.9	30.5	76	
	60	16.8	23.0	28.1	32.0						33.3	36.5	78	
	70	17.3	23.8	29.3	33.9	37.5					38.4	42.2	79	
	80	17.6	24.3	30.2	35.2	39.4	42.8				43.3	47.8	80	
	90	17.8	24.7	30.8	36.2	40.9	44.8	48.0			48.2	53.2	80	
	100	18.0	25.0	31.3	37.0	42.0	46.3	50.1			52.9	58.6	81	
18	40	18.9	25.2								28.8	30.4	72	
	50	20.4	27.7	33.1							36.4	38.4	76	
	60	21.3	29.2	35.5	40.4						43.4	45.9	78	
	70	21.9	30.1	37.1	42.8	47.3					50.1	53.0	79	
	80	22.3	30.8	38.2	44.6	49.8	54.0				56.6	60.0	80	
	90	22.6	31.3	39.0	45.8	51.7	56.6	60.5			62.9	66.8	80	
	100	22.9	31.7	39.6	46.8	53.1	58.5	63.2	66.9		69.1	73.5	81	
20	40	23.4	31.1	35.8							36.2	37.4	72	
	50	25.3	34.2	40.8	45.1						45.6	47.2	76	
	60	26.4	36.0	43.8	49.8	53.8					54.4	56.3	78	
	70	27.1	37.2	45.8	52.8	58.3	62.2				62.8	65.1	79	
	80	27.6	38.1	47.2	55.0	61.4	66.5	70.2			70.9	73.6	80	
	90	28.0	38.7	48.2	56.6	63.7	69.7	74.5	78.1		78.9	81.9	80	
	100	28.3	39.1	49.0	57.8	65.5	72.2	77.8	82.4	85.9	86.7	90.2	81	
22	50	30.6	41.4	49.4	54.5						55.6	56.9	76	
	60	31.9	43.6	53.1	60.2	65.0					66.3	67.9	78	
	70	32.8	45.1	55.5	63.9	70.4	75.0				76.6	78.4	79	
	80	33.5	46.1	57.1	66.5	74.3	80.3	84.8			86.5	88.7	80	
	90	33.9	46.9	58.4	68.4	77.1	84.2	90.0	94.3		96.2	98.7	80	
	100	34.3	47.4	59.3	69.9	79.2	87.2	94.0	99.5	103.7	105.8	108.6	81	
	24	50	36.4	49.3	58.7	64.8						66.5	67.6	76
60		38.1	52.0	63.2	71.6	77.3					79.3	80.6	78	
70		39.1	53.7	66.0	76.0	83.8	89.2				91.5	93.1	79	
80		39.9	54.9	68.0	79.2	88.3	95.5	100.7			103.4	105.2	80	
90		40.4	55.8	69.5	81.4	91.7	100.2	107.0	112.0		115.0	117.0	80	
100		40.8	56.5	70.6	83.2	94.2	103.8	111.7	118.2	123.1	126.4	128.7	81	
26		50	42.8	57.9	68.9	76.0						78.3	79.1	76
	60	44.7	61.0	74.1	84.0	90.6					93.3	94.4	78	
	70	46.0	63.1	77.5	89.2	98.2	104.5				107.7	109.0	79	
	80	46.8	64.5	79.9	92.9	103.6	112.0	118.0			121.6	123.1	80	
	90	47.5	65.5	81.6	95.6	107.6	117.5	125.4	131.3	135.1	135.3	137.0	80	
	100	48.0	66.3	82.9	97.6	110.6	121.7	131.0	138.6	144.3	148.7	150.7	81	

\* Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

**Table 48--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops**  
based on d.b.h., height to a 0-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for **sweetgum (species 611)** in the  
Deep South Area:

D. b. h. class	Height to 9-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to											Cirerd Form Class
		Sau-Log	merchantable	height	(16-foot	logs)	9-inch	4-inch					
Inches	Feet	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d. o. b. top	d. o. b. top	Percent
12	20	8.2									9.4	18.5	74
	30	9.3	12.6								14.5	19.2	77
	40	9.5	13.2	16.6							19.3	22.5	79
	50	9.7	13.6	17.2	20.5	23.6					24.0	26.3	79
	60	9.9	13.8	17.5	21.1	24.4	27.5				28.5	30.4	80
	70	10.0	14.0	17.8	21.4	24.9	28.2	31.3			33.1	34.6	80
	80	10.1	14.1	17.9	21.6	25.2	28.6	31.9	35.0		37.6	38.9	80
14	40	12.9	17.9	22.1							25.0	29.1	79
	50	13.2	18.4	23.0	27.1	30.5					30.8	33.8	79
	60	13.5	18.7	23.6	28.0	31.9	35.4				36.5	38.9	80
	70	13.6	18.9	23.9	28.6	32.9	36.8	40.2			42.1	44.1	80
	80	13.8	19.1	24.2	29.0	33.5	37.7	41.5	45.0		47.7	49.3	80
	90	13.9	19.2	24.4	29.3	33.9	38.3	42.4	46.2	49.7	53.2	54.6	80
	100	13.9	19.3	24.5	29.5	34.3	38.8	43.1	47.1	50.9	58.7	60.0	80
16	40	16.9	23.2	28.4							31.6	36.7	79
	50	17.3	24.0	29.7	34.6	38.4					38.7	42.5	79
	60	17.6	24.4	30.5	36.0	40.7	44.5				45.7	48.6	80
	70	17.8	24.7	31.1	36.9	42.1	46.7	50.6			52.6	55.0	80
	80	18.0	24.9	31.4	37.5	43.0	48.1	52.6	56.5		59.4	61.4	80
	90	18.1	25.1	31.7	37.9	43.7	49.1	54.0	58.5	62.4	66.1	67.9	80
	100	18.2	25.2	31.9	38.2	44.2	49.9	55.1	59.9	64.4	72.9	74.4	80
18	40	21.3	29.3	35.5							39.1	45.4	79
	50	21.9	30.3	37.4	43.2	47.4					47.7	52.3	79
	60	22.3	30.9	38.5	45.1	50.6	54.9				56.1	59.7	80
	70	22.6	31.3	39.2	46.3	52.6	58.0	62.3			64.4	67.3	80
	80	22.8	31.5	39.7	47.1	53.9	59.9	65.2	69.6		72.6	75.1	80
	90	22.9	31.8	40.0	47.7	54.8	61.3	67.2	72.4	76.8	80.8	82.9	80
	100	23.1	31.9	40.3	48.2	55.6	62.4	68.7	74.4	79.6	88.9	90.7	80
20	40	26.4	36.1	43.5							47.5	55.1	79
	50	27.1	37.3	45.9	52.7	57.4					57.8	63.3	79
	60	27.6	38.1	47.3	55.2	61.7	66.5				67.8	72.1	80
	70	27.9	38.6	48.2	56.8	64.3	70.6	75.5			77.7	81.2	80
	80	28.2	38.9	48.9	57.9	66.0	73.2	79.3	84.2		87.5	90.4	80
	90	28.4	39.2	49.3	58.7	67.3	75.0	82.0	88.0	93.0	97.2	99.7	80
	100	28.5	39.4	49.7	59.3	68.2	76.4	83.9	90.7	96.6	106.8	109.0	80
22	50	32.8	45.2	55.4	63.3	68.5					68.9	75.5	79
	60	33.4	46.1	57.1	66.5	74.0	79.4				80.7	85.8	80
	70	33.8	46.7	58.3	68.5	77.3	84.5	90.0			92.3	96.5	80
	80	34.1	47.1	59.0	69.8	79.5	87.8	94.9	100.4		103.8	107.3	80
	90	34.3	47.5	59.6	70.8	81.0	90.2	98.3	105.2	110.8	115.3	118.3	80
	100	34.5	47.7	60.1	71.6	82.2	92.0	100.8	108.6	115.4	126.6	129.3	80
24	50	39.1	53.7	65.8	74.9	80.7					81.1	88.8	79
	60	39.8	54.8	67.9	78.8	87.4	93.4				94.8	100.8	80
	70	40.3	55.6	69.2	81.2	91.5	99.8	105.9			108.4	113.3	80
	80	40.6	56.1	70.2	82.9	94.2	103.9	111.9	118.2		121.8	125.9	80
	90	40.9	56.5	70.9	84.1	96.1	106.8	116.1	124.0	130.3	135.1	138.6	80
	100	41.1	56.8	71.4	85.0	97.6	109.0	119.2	128.3	136.0	148.4	151.4	80
26	50	45.9	63.1	77.0	87.5	93.9					94.3	103.3	79
	60	46.7	64.3	79.6	92.2	102.1	108.7				110.2	117.2	80
	70	47.3	65.2	81.2	95.1	106.9	116.4	123.2			125.9	131.5	80
	80	47.7	65.8	82.3	97.1	110.2	121.3	130.5	137.4		141.3	146.1	80
	90	48.1	66.3	83.2	98.6	112.5	124.8	135.5	144.5	151.5	156.7	160.7	80
	100	48.3	66.7	83.8	99.7	114.3	127.5	139.3	149.6	158.4	172.0	175.5	80

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 49--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for **sweetgum** (species **611**) in the Deep South Area.\*

D. b. h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																	
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	
<u>Inches</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<u>Cubic feet</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5																		
6	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.9	0.8	2.2	2.6	1.0	0.8	2.4	2.9	1.2	3.3	3.6				
7	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.4	5.9	6.4								
8	3.4	3.9	4.5	5.2	5.1	5.9	6.6	7.3	8.0	8.6	9.3	9.9						
9	4.4	5.0	5.8	6.7	6.6	7.6	8.5	9.5	10.3	11.2	12.0	12.8	13.5	14.3				
10	5.5	6.3	7.3	8.3	8.3	9.5	10.7	11.8	12.9	14.0	15.0	16.0	17.0	17.9	18.9	19.8		
11			8.9	10.2	10.2	11.7	13.1	14.5	15.8	17.1	18.3	19.5	20.7	21.9	23.0	24.2	25.3	
12			10.7	12.2	12.2	14.0	15.7	17.3	18.9	20.5	21.9	23.4	24.8	26.2	27.6	29.0	30.3	
13			12.6	14.4	14.4	16.5	18.5	20.5	22.3	24.1	25.9	27.6	29.3	30.9	32.6	34.2	35.7	
14						16.8	19.2	21.6	23.8	26.0	28.1	30.1	32.1	34.1	36.0	37.9	39.8	
15						19.3	22.1	24.8	27.4	29.9	32.3	34.7	37.0	39.2	41.5	43.6	45.8	
16						22.0	25.3	28.3	31.3	34.1	36.9	39.6	42.2	44.8	47.3	49.8	52.2	

\* Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

Table 50--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a **4-inch** d.o.b. top for **sweetgum** (species **611**) in the Deep South Area:

D. b. h. class	Tree height to <b>4-inch</b> d.o.b. top (feet)																	
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	<b>95</b>	100	
<b>Inches</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>Cubic feet</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>5</b>	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.6												
<b>6</b>	2.0	2.6	3.3	3.5	4.1	4.7	5.3	5.9										
<b>7</b>	2.6	3.3	4.0	4.6	5.4	6.1	6.8	7.6	8.3	9.0								
<b>8</b>	3.3	4.0	5.1	5.8	6.8	7.7	8.6	9.5	10.4	11.2	12.1	12.9						
<b>9</b>	4.1	5.0	6.3	7.2	8.4	9.5	10.6	11.7	12.8	13.8	14.8	15.8	16.8	17.8				
<b>10</b>	5.1	6.1	7.7	8.7	10.2	11.6	12.9	14.2	15.4	16.7	17.9	19.1	20.3	21.4	22.6	23.8		
<b>11</b>			9.2	10.5	12.2	13.8	15.4	16.9	18.4	19.9	21.3	22.7	24.1	25.5	26.9	28.2	29.6	
<b>12</b>			10.9	12.4	14.4	16.3	18.1	19.9	21.7	23.4	25.0	26.7	28.3	29.9	31.5	33.1	34.7	
<b>13</b>			12.8	14.4	16.8	19.0	21.1	23.2	25.2	27.2	29.1	31.0	32.9	34.7	36.6	38.4	40.3	
<b>14</b>					19.3	21.9	24.3	26.7	29.0	31.3	33.5	35.7	37.8	40.0	42.1	44.2	46.3	
<b>15</b>					22.1	25.0	27.8	30.5	33.1	35.7	38.2	40.7	43.1	45.6	48.0	50.4	52.7	
<b>16</b>					25.1	28.4	31.5	34.5	37.5	40.4	43.2	46.0	48.8	51.6	54.3	57.0	59.7	

\* Includes **0.5-foot stump** allowance.

Table 5 1 --Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for yellow-poplar (species 621) in the Deep South Area:

D.b.h. class	Total tree height	Volume to										Girard Form Class
		1.0	Saw-log	merchantable	height	5/16-foot	togs)	4.5	5.0	9-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top	
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet										Percent
12	40	7.9								8.3	11.3	69
	50	8.7								10.8	14.3	74
	60	9.1	12.5							12.8	17.0	77
	70	9.4	13.0							14.7	19.6	79
	80	9.6	13.3							16.4		80
	90	9.7	13.6	16.9						18.0	52.2	81
	100	9.8	13.8	17.3						19.5	26.7	81
14	40	10.8								13.5	15.5	69
	50	11.8	16.0							17.1	19.6	74
	60	12.4	17.0							20.3	23.3	77
	70	12.8	17.7	21.7						23.2	26.8	79
	80	13.1	18.2	22.5	25.9					26.6	30.2	80
	90	13.3	18.5	23.1	26.9					28.7	33.5	81
	100	13.4	18.8	23.5	27.6	30.9				31.2	36.7	81
16	50	15.5	20.9							23.7	25.7	74
	60	16.3	22.3	26.8						28.1	30.6	77
	70	16.8	23.2							32.2	35.2	79
	80	17.1	23.8							36.1	39.6	80
	90	17.3	24.2	28.3	35.1	38.9				39.8	43.9	81
	100	17.5	24.5	29.4	33.8	40.4				43.5	48.1	81
	110	17.7	24.8	31.2	36.8	41.6	45.4			47.1	52.3	82
18	50	19.6	26.5	30.8						30.9	32.6	74
	60	20.6	28.2	33.9						36.6	38.9	77
	70	21.3	29.4	35.9	40.6					42.0	44.7	79
	80	21.7	30.1	37.3	42.8	46.7				47.1	50.3	80
	90	22.0	30.7	38.2	44.5	49.3				52.1	55.8	81
	100	22.2	31.1	38.9	45.7	51.2	55.3			57.0	61.1	81
	110	22.4	31.4	39.5	46.6	52.6	57.5	61.1		61.7	66.4	82
20	50	24.3	32.7	38.0						38.8	40.4	74
	60	25.5	34.9	41.9	46.1					46.1	48.1	77
	70	26.3	36.3	44.3	50.1					52.9	55.3	79
	80	26.8	37.2	46.0	52.9	57.7				59.4	62.3	80
	90	27.2	37.9	47.2	54.9	60.8	64.9			65.7	69.0	81
	100	27.5	38.4	48.1	56.4	63.2	68.3	71.9		71.9	75.6	81
	110	27.7	38.8	48.8	57.6	65.0	71.0	75.5		78.0	82.1	82
22	60	30.9	42.3	50.7	55.8					56.4	58.3	77
	70	31.9	44.0	53.7	60.7	64.8				64.8	67.0	79
	80	32.5	45.1	55.7	64.1	69.9				72.8	75.5	80
	90	32.9	45.9	57.2	66.5	71.7	78.6			80.6	83.6	81
	100	33.3	46.5	58.3	68.3	76.5	82.7	87.0		88.2	91.7	81
	110	33.5	47.0	59.1	69.7	78.7	86.0	91.4	95.2	95.7	99.6	82
24	60	36.8	50.3	60.4	66.4					67.7	69.4	77
	70	37.9	52.4	63.9	72.2	77.1				77.8	79.9	79
	80	38.7	53.7	66.4	76.3	83.2	87.3			87.5	89.9	80
	90	39.2	54.7	68.1	79.2	87.7	93.5			96.9	99.7	81
	100	39.6	55.4	69.4	81.3	91.1	98.5	103.6		106.0	109.2	81
	110	39.9	55.9	70.4	83.0	93.7	102.3	108.8	113.3	115.1	118.6	82
26	60	43.2	59.1	70.9	77.9					80.0	81.6	77
	70	44.6	61.5	75.1	84.8	90.5				91.9	93.8	79
	80	45.4	63.1	77.9	89.5	97.6	102.5			103.4	105.6	80
	90	46.1	64.2	79.9	93.0	103.0	109.8	114.1		114.5	117.1	81
	100	46.5	65.1	81.5	95.5	106.9	115.6	121.6	125.3	125.4	128.3	81
	110	46.9	65.7	82.6	97.4	110.0	120.1	127.7	133.0	136.1	139.3	82

\* Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.



**Table 52--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for yellow-poplar (species 621) in the Deep South Area:**

D.b.h. class	Height to 4-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to											Gi rsrd Form Class
		Saw-log merchantable height (16-foot Logs)											
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	9-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>
12	30	8.8									10.1	12.1	76
	40	9.2									12.1	15.4	79
	50	9.5	13.1								13.8	18.6	80
	60	9.6	13.4								15.5	21.6	80
	70	9.7	13.6	16.8							17.2	24.6	81
	80	9.8	13.7	17.1							18.8	27.5	81
14	90	9.9	13.8	17.3							20.3	30.4	81
	40	12.6	17.1								18.3	20.7	79
	50	12.9	17.8	21.3							21.5	24.9	80
	60	13.2	18.2	22.2							24.5	28.9	80
	70	13.3	18.5	22.8	26.4						27.5	32.8	81
	80	13.4	18.7	23.2	27.1	30.3					30.4	36.7	81
16	90	13.5	18.8	23.5	27.7	31.2					33.3	40.5	81
	100	13.5	18.9	23.8	28.1	31.9	35.2				36.2	44.4	81
	40	16.5	22.3								25.1	26.9	79
	50	16.9	23.2	27.8							29.6	32.2	80
	60	17.2	23.8	29.0	32.9						34.0	37.3	80
	70	17.4	24.2	29.8	34.4	37.9					38.3	42.3	81
18	80	17.5	24.4	30.4	35.4	39.5					42.6	47.3	81
	90	17.6	24.6	30.7	36.1	40.6	44.4				46.7	52.2	81
	100	17.7	24.7	31.0	36.6	41.5	45.7	49.3			50.9	57.1	81
	40	20.9	28.2								32.4	33.9	79
	50	21.5	29.4	35.2							38.5	40.5	80
	60	21.8	30.1	36.7	41.6						44.3	46.9	80
20	70	22.1	30.6	37.7	43.4	47.8					50.0	53.1	81
	80	22.2	30.9	38.4	44.7	49.8	53.8				55.6	59.3	81
	90	22.4	31.2	38.9	45.6	51.4	56.1	59.8			61.2	65.5	81
	100	22.4	31.3	39.3	46.4	52.5	57.8	62.1	65.6		66.7	71.6	81
	40	25.8	34.8	40.0							40.5	41.6	79
	50	26.6	36.4	43.4	47.8						48.1	49.7	80
22	60	27.0	37.2	45.3	51.3	55.2					55.5	57.5	80
	70	27.3	37.8	46.6	53.6	58.9	62.5				62.7	65.2	81
	80	27.5	38.2	47.4	55.2	61.4	66.3	69.8			69.8	72.8	81
	90	27.6	38.5	48.1	56.3	63.3	69.1	73.6			76.8	80.3	81
	100	27.8	38.7	48.5	57.2	64.8	71.2	76.5	80.8		83.8	87.7	81
	50	32.2	44.0	52.5	57.7						58.6	60.0	80
24	60	32.7	45.1	54.8	62.0	66.7					67.6	69.4	80
	70	33.0	45.8	56.4	64.8	71.2	75.5				76.5	78.6	81
	80	33.3	46.3	57.4	66.7	74.3	80.1	84.2			85.1	87.6	81
	90	33.5	46.6	58.2	68.1	76.6	83.4	88.8	92.8		93.8	96.6	81
	100	33.6	46.9	58.8	69.2	78.3	86.0	92.4	97.5	101.3	102.3	105.6	81
	50	38.3	52.4	62.4	68.6						70.1	71.2	80
26	60	39.0	53.7	65.3	73.8	79.3					80.9	82.3	80
	70	39.4	54.5	67.1	77.1	84.6	89.7				91.4	93.2	81
	80	39.7	55.1	68.3	79.4	88.3	95.2	100.0			101.8	103.9	81
	90	39.9	55.5	69.3	81.1	91.1	99.2	105.5	110.2		112.1	114.6	81
	100	40.1	55.9	70.0	82.4	93.2	102.3	109.8	115.8	120.3	122.4	125.1	81
	50	45.0	61.5	73.3	80.4						82.4	83.4	80
26	60	45.8	63.1	76.6	86.5	92.9					95.1	96.4	80
	70	46.2	64.0	78.7	90.4	99.2	105.1				107.6	109.1	81
	80	46.6	64.7	80.2	93.2	103.6	111.6	117.1			119.8	121.6	81
	90	46.9	65.2	81.3	95.2	106.8	116.3	123.7	129.1		132.0	134.0	81
	100	47.1	65.6	82.1	96.7	109.3	120.0	128.8	135.7	140.9	144.1	146.4	81

\* Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

**Table 53--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 9-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for yellow-poplar (species 621) in the Deep South Area.'**

D. b. h. class	Height to 9-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to													Girard Form Class
		Saw-log	merchantable	height	(16-foot	logs)	5.0	9-inch	4-inch						
Inches	Feet	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d. o. b. top	d. o. b. top			
Cubic feet															
Percent															
12	20	9.1									10.4	16.1	80		
	30	9.5	13.2								15.1	21.1	81		
	40	9.7	13.6	17.0							19.6	26.1	81		
	50	9.8	13.7	17.4	20.7	23.7					24.1	30.9	81		
	60	9.8	13.9	17.6	21.2	24.4	27.4				28.5	35.7	81		
	70	9.9	13.9	17.8	21.4	24.9	28.1	31.1			32.9	40.4	81		
	80	9.9	14.0	17.9	21.6	25.2	28.5	31.7	34.8		37.2	45.1	81		
14	40	13.2	18.3	22.5							25.4	30.1	81		
	50	13.3	18.6	23.3	27.3	30.5					30.9	35.9	81		
	60	13.4	18.8	23.7	28.1	31.9	35.2				36.3	41.5	81		
	70	13.5	18.9	24.0	28.6	32.8	36.6	39.9			41.7	47.2	81		
	80	13.6	19.0	24.1	28.9	33.4	37.4	41.2	44.5		47.1	52.8	81		
	90	13.6	19.1	24.3	29.2	33.8	38.1	42.1	45.8	49.1	52.4	58.4	81		
	100	13.6	19.1	24.4	29.4	34.1	38.6	42.8	46.7	50.3	57.8	63.9	81		
16	40	17.2	23.8	28.9							32.1	35.8	81		
	50	17.4	24.3	30.1	34.8	38.4					38.7	42.7	81		
	60	17.6	24.5	30.7	36.1	40.6	44.2				45.3	49.4	81		
	70	17.7	24.7	31.1	36.8	41.9	46.3	50.0			51.9	56.2	81		
	80	17.7	24.8	31.4	37.4	42.8	47.7	52.0	55.7		58.4	62.9	81		
	90	17.8	24.9	31.6	37.8	43.5	48.7	53.5	57.7	61.4	64.9	69.6	81		
	100	17.8	25.0	31.7	38.1	44.0	49.5	54.6	59.2	63.4	71.4	76.2	81		
18	40	21.8	30.1	36.2							39.6	42.7	81		
	50	22.1	30.7	37.8	43.4	47.3					47.7	50.9	81		
	60	22.3	31.0	38.6	45.1	50.4	54.4				55.6	58.9	81		
	70	22.4	31.2	39.2	46.2	52.3	57.4	61.5			63.4	67.0	81		
	80	22.5	31.4	39.6	47.0	53.6	59.4	64.4	68.5		71.3	74.9	81		
	90	22.5	31.5	39.8	47.5	54.5	60.8	66.4	71.3	75.4	79.1	82.9	81		
	100	22.6	31.6	40.1	47.9	55.2	61.9	68.0	73.4	78.2	86.9	90.8	81		
20	40	27.0	37.1	44.3							48.1	50.7	81		
	50	27.3	37.8	46.4	52.9	57.3					57.6	60.3	81		
	60	27.5	38.3	47.5	55.3	61.4	65.9				67.0	69.9	81		
	70	27.7	38.6	48.3	56.7	63.9	69.8	74.3			76.4	79.3	81		
	80	27.8	38.8	48.7	57.7	65.6	72.4	78.2	82.7		85.7	88.8	81		
	90	27.9	38.9	49.1	58.4	66.8	74.3	80.9	86.5	91.1	94.9	98.1	81		
	100	27.9	39.0	49.4	59.0	67.8	75.7	82.9	89.3	94.8	104.2	107.5	81		
22	50	33.0	45.7	55.9	63.5	68.3					68.7	71.0	81		
	60	33.3	46.3	57.4	66.5	73.6	78.5				79.7	82.2	81		
	70	33.5	46.7	58.3	68.3	76.8	83.5	88.5			90.7	93.2	81		
	80	33.6	46.9	58.9	69.6	78.9	86.9	93.4	98.5		101.6	104.2	81		
	90	33.7	47.1	59.4	70.5	80.5	89.3	96.9	103.3	108.4	112.5	115.2	81		
	100	33.8	47.2	59.7	71.2	81.6	91.1	99.5	106.8	113.1	123.3	126.2	81		
	100	33.8	47.2	59.7	71.2	81.6	91.1	99.5	106.8	113.1	123.3	126.2	81		
24	50	39.4	54.4	66.4	75.1	80.4					80.7	82.8	81		
	60	39.7	55.1	68.1	78.8	86.9	92.3				93.6	95.7	81		
	70	39.9	55.5	69.2	81.0	90.8	98.5	104.1			106.3	108.6	81		
	80	40.1	55.8	70.0	82.6	93.5	102.7	110.1	115.7		119.0	121.3	81		
	90	40.2	56.1	70.6	83.7	95.4	105.6	114.4	121.7	127.3	131.7	134.1	81		
	100	40.3	56.2	71.0	84.5	96.8	107.9	117.6	126.1	133.2	144.3	146.8	81		
	100	40.3	56.2	71.0	84.5	96.8	107.9	117.6	126.1	133.2	144.3	146.8	81		
26	50	46.2	63.9	77.7	87.7	93.5					93.9	95.7	81		
	60	46.6	64.7	79.8	92.1	101.4	107.4				108.7	110.6	81		
	70	46.9	65.2	81.2	94.8	106.1	114.9	121.0			123.4	125.3	81		
	80	47.1	65.5	82.1	96.7	109.3	119.8	128.3	134.5		138.0	140.0	81		
	90	47.2	65.8	82.8	98.0	111.6	123.4	133.5	141.7	147.9	152.5		81		
	100	47.3	66.0	83.3	99.1	113.3	126.1	137.3	147.0	155.0	167.1		81		
	100	47.3	66.0	83.3	99.1	113.3	126.1	137.3	147.0	155.0	167.1		81		

\* Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

**Table 54--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for yellow-poplar (species 621) in the Deep South Area.\***

D. b. h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>																
5																	
6	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.9	0.9	2.3	2.6	1.1	3.3	1.9	3.6	2.1					
7	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.7							
8																	
9	3.4	4.4	3.9	5.1	4.5	5.9	6.6	5.1	8.9	6.9	7.4	9.6	10.3	8.0	11.6	9.0	12.3
10	5.5	6.3	7.3	8.3	10.1	11.1	12.0	12.8	13.7	14.5	15.4	16.2	17.0	17.8	18.6	19.4	
11			8.9	10.1	12.3	13.5	14.6	15.7	16.7	17.8	18.8	19.8	20.7	21.7	22.7	23.6	24.6
12			10.7	12.1	14.7	16.1	17.5	18.8	20.0	21.3	22.5	23.7	24.8	26.0	27.2	28.3	29.5
13			12.6	14.3	17.4	19.0	20.6	22.1	23.6	25.1	26.5	27.9	29.3	30.7	32.0	33.4	34.0
14					20.2	22.1	24.0	25.7	27.5	29.2	30.8	32.5	34.1	35.7	37.3	38.9	40.5
15					23.3	25.5	27.6	29.6	31.6	33.6	35.5	37.4	39.3	41.1	42.9	44.8	46.6
16					26.5	29.0	31.4	33.8	36.0	38.3	40.5	42.6	44.8	46.9	49.0	51.1	53.1

\* Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

**Table 55--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for yellow-poplar (species 621) in the Deep South Area:**

D. b. h. class	Tree height to <b>4-inch</b> d.o.b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
Inches	<u>Cubic feet</u>																
5																	
6	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.3	2.5	3.0	4.0	4.5	3.4	3.8	5.1	5.6	6.1			
7	2.6	3.3	4.0	5.2	5.9	6.6	7.2	7.8	8.5	9.1							
8	3.4	4.1	5.1	6.7	7.5	8.3	9.1	9.8	10.6	11.4	12.1	12.9					
	4.2	5.1	6.3	8.3	9.3	10.2	11.2	12.1	13.0	13.9	14.9	15.8	16.7	17.6			
18	5.2	6.2	7.7	10.1	11.3	12.4	13.5	14.6	15.7	16.8	17.9	19.0	20.1	21.1	22.2	23.3	
11			9.3	12.1	13.5	14.8	16.1	17.5	18.8	20.0	21.3	22.6	23.8	25.1	26.4	27.6	28.9
12			11.0	14.3	15.9	17.5	19.0	20.5	22.1	23.5	25.0	26.5	28.0	29.4	30.9	32.4	33.8
13			12.8	16.6	18.5	20.3	22.1	23.9	25.6	27.4	29.1	30.8	32.5	34.2	35.8	37.5	39.2
14																	
15					21.4	24.4	26.8	29.5	31.4	32.5	33.7	34.9	35.5	35.9	36.4	36.1	35.4
16					27.7	30.4	33.0	35.6	38.1	40.7	43.2	45.7	48.1	50.6	53.1	55.5	58.0

\* Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

**Table 56--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to O-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for magnolia (species 652) in the Deep South Area.**

D. b. h. class	Total tree height	Volume to											Girard Form Class
		Saw-log merchantable height (16-foot logs)									9-inch	4-inch	
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d.o.b. top	d.o.b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>
12	40	9.2									10.5	13.1	74
	50	9.6									12.6	15.9	77
	60	9.9	13.5								14.4	18.5	79
	70	10.0	13.8								16.1	20.9	80
	80	10.2	14.1	17.5							17.7	23.3	81
	90	10.2	14.2	17.8							19.3	25.7	82
	100	10.3	14.4	18.0							20.8	28.0	82
14	40	12.5									16.3	18.0	74
	50	13.1	17.7								19.4	21.8	77
	60	13.5	18.5	22.2							22.3	25.4	79
	70	13.7	18.9	23.2							25.1	28.8	80
	80	13.9	19.2	23.8	27.5						27.8	32.1	81
	90	14.0	19.5	24.3	28.3						30.4	35.3	82
	100	14.1	19.6	24.6	28.9	32.5					32.9	38.5	82
16	50	17.2	23.2								26.6	28.7	77
	60	17.7	24.2	29.1							30.7	33.3	79
	70	18.0	24.8	30.3	34.3						34.6	37.8	80
	80	18.2	25.2	31.2	35.9						38.4	42.1	81
	90	18.4	25.5	31.8	37.1	41.1					42.1	46.4	82
	100	18.5	25.7	32.2	37.9	42.5					45.7	50.4	82
	110	18.6	25.9	32.6	38.5	43.6	47.6				49.3	54.8	82
18	50	21.9	29.4	34.3							34.6	36.4	77
	60	22.5	30.6	36.9							40.0	42.3	79
	70	22.9	31.4	38.5	43.5						45.1	48.0	80
	80	23.1	31.9	39.5	45.5	49.7					50.2	53.5	81
	90	23.3	32.3	40.3	47.0	52.1					55.1	59.0	82
	100	23.5	32.6	40.9	48.0	53.8	58.2				60.0	64.3	82
	110	23.6	32.8	41.3	48.8	55.2	60.3	64.1			64.8	69.7	82
20	50	27.0	36.4	42.4							43.4	45.0	77
	60	27.8	37.9	45.6	50.1						50.2	52.4	79
	70	28.3	38.8	47.5	53.8						56.8	59.4	80
	80	28.6	39.5	48.9	56.3	61.4					63.2	66.2	81
	90	28.9	40.0	49.8	58.0	64.3	68.6				69.5	73.0	82
	100	29.0	40.3	50.5	59.3	66.5	71.9	75.7			75.7	79.6	82
	110	29.2	40.6	51.0	60.3	68.2	74.5	79.2			81.8	86.2	82
22	60	33.7	45.9	55.2	60.7						61.5	63.5	79
	70	34.3	47.1	57.6	65.1	69.5					69.6	72.0	80
	80	34.7	47.9	59.2	68.2	74.3					77.5	80.3	81
	90	35.0	48.4	60.3	70.3	77.9	83.1				85.3	88.5	82
	100	35.2	48.8	61.2	71.8	80.6	87.1	91.6			92.9	96.5	82
	110	35.4	49.2	61.8	73.0	82.6	90.2	95.9	99.9		100.5	104.5	82
24	60	40.1	54.7	65.7	72.3						73.9	75.6	79
	70	40.8	56.1	68.6	77.6	82.8					83.6	85.8	80
	80	41.3	57.0	70.5	81.2	88.5	92.9				93.2	95.7	81
	90	41.7	57.7	71.8	83.7	92.8	99.0				102.5	105.4	82
	100	41.9	58.2	72.8	85.5	95.9	103.7	109.1			111.7	115.0	82
	110	42.2	58.6	73.6	87.0	98.3	107.4	114.2	119.0		120.8	124.5	82
26	60	47.1	64.2	77.2	84.9						87.2	88.9	79
	70	48.0	65.8	80.5	91.1	97.2					98.8	100.8	80
	80	48.5	66.9	82.8	95.3	103.9	109.1				110.1	112.4	81
	90	49.0	67.7	84.4	98.3	108.9	116.2	120.7			121.1	123.8	82
	100	49.3	68.3	85.5	100.5	112.7	121.8	128.1	132.0		132.1	135.1	82
	110	49.5	68.8	86.4	102.1	115.5	126.2	134.1	139.7		142.9	146.3	82

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

**Table 57--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to Q-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for magnolia (species 652) in the Deep South Area.**

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to										Girard Form Class	
		Saw-log 1.0 1.5	merchantable 2.0 2.5	height 3.0 3.5	(16-foot 4.0 4.5	Logs) 5.0	9-inch d. o. b. top	4-inch d. o. b. top					
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet										Percent	
12	30	9.1								9.9	12.4	73	
	40	9.7								12.5	16.3	78	
	50	10.0	13.7							14.8	19.9	80	
	60	10.2	14.1							17.0	23.4	81	
	70	10.3	14.3	17.8						19.2	26.8	82	
	80	10.4	14.4	18.1						21.2	30.2	82	
14	90	10.4	14.6	18.3	21.7					23.3	33.6	83	
	40	13.3	17.8							19.4	22.0	78	
	50	13.7	18.7	22.5						23.3	26.8	80	
	60	13.9	19.2	23.5	27.0					27.1	31.4	81	
	70	14.1	19.5	24.2	28.2					30.8	36.0	82	
	80	14.2	19.7	24.6	28.9	32.6				34.4	40.5	82	
16	90	14.3	19.9	25.0	29.5	33.5	37.0			37.9	44.9	83	
	100	14.3	20.0	25.2	29.9	34.2	38.0	41.2		41.4	49.3	83	
	40	17.4	23.2							26.7	28.5	78	
	50	17.9	24.4	29.4						32.2	34.7	80	
	60	18.3	25.1	30.8	35.2					37.6	40.7	81	
	70	18.5	25.5	31.6	36.7	40.8				42.8	46.5	82	
18	80	18.6	25.8	32.2	37.8	42.5	46.3			47.9	52.3	82	
	90	18.7	26.0	32.6	38.5	43.7	48.1	51.8		52.9	58.0	83	
	100	18.8	26.2	33.0	39.1	44.6	49.5	53.6	57.1	58.0	63.6	83	
	40	22.1	29.4	34.2						34.6	35.9	78	
	50	22.8	31.0	37.2	41.5					41.8	43.7	80	
	60	23.2	31.8	38.9	44.5	48.5				48.8	51.1	81	
20	70	23.4	32.4	40.0	46.5	51.6	55.4			55.6	58.4	82	
	80	23.6	32.7	40.8	47.8	53.7	58.5	62.1		62.3	65.6	82	
	90	23.7	33.0	41.4	48.8	55.3	60.8	65.3	68.8	69.0	72.8	83	
	100	23.8	33.2	41.8	49.5	56.4	62.5	67.7	72.1	75.5	75.6	79.9	83
	40	27.3	36.4	42.1						43.2	44.2	78	
	50	28.2	38.3	45.9	51.1					52.3	53.7	80	
22	60	28.7	39.3	48.1	54.9	59.7				61.0	62.8	81	
	70	29.0	40.0	49.5	57.3	63.6	68.2			69.6	71.8	82	
	80	29.2	40.5	50.4	59.0	66.2	72.1	76.5		78.0	80.6	82	
	90	29.4	40.8	51.1	60.2	68.2	74.9	80.5	84.7	86.4	89.3	83	
	100	29.5	41.1	51.6	61.1	69.6	77.1	83.4	88.7	92.9	94.7	98.0	83
	24	50	34.1	46.3	55.6	61.8					63.6	64.8	80
60		34.7	47.6	58.2	66.4	72.2				74.3	75.8	81	
70		35.1	48.4	59.9	69.4	76.9	82.3			84.8	86.5	82	
80		35.4	49.0	61.0	71.4	80.1	87.1	92.4		95.1	97.2	82	
90		35.6	49.4	61.9	72.9	82.4	90.6	97.2	102.3	105.3	107.7	83	
100		35.7	49.7	62.5	74.0	84.2	93.2	100.5	107.2	112.1	115.4	118.1	83
26	50	40.7	55.2	66.1	73.5					76.0	77.0	80	
	60	41.4	56.7	69.3	79.0	85.8				88.8	90.0	81	
	70	41.9	57.7	71.3	82.5	91.4	97.9			101.3	102.7	82	
	80	42.2	58.4	72.7	85.0	95.3	103.6	109.7		113.6	115.3	82	
	90	42.4	58.9	73.6	86.7	98.1	107.7	115.5	121.5	125.6	125.8	127.7	83
	100	42.6	59.2	74.4	88.1	100.2	110.8	119.9	127.3	133.2	137.9	140.1	83
28	50	47.8	64.8	77.6	86.2					89.4	90.2	80	
	60	48.6	66.6	81.3	92.7	100.6				104.4	105.4	81	
	70	49.2	67.8	83.7	96.9	107.2	114.7			119.1	120.3	82	
	80	49.6	68.6	85.3	99.7	111.8	121.5	128.6	133.2	133.6	135.0	82	
	90	49.8	69.1	86.5	101.8	115.1	126.3	135.5	142.4	147.1	147.9	149.5	83
	100	50.0	69.6	87.3	103.4	117.6	130.0	140.6	149.3	156.1	162.1	163.9	83

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

Table 58--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 9-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for magnolia (species 852) in the Deep South Area.\*

D. b. h. class	Height to 9-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to										Girard Form Class	
		Saw-log 1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	9-inch d. o. b. top		4-inch d.o.b. top
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet										Percent	
12	20	9.4									10.7	17.0	76
	30	10.0	13.8								15.9	19.3	80
	40	10.2	14.3	18.0							20.9	23.1	82
	50	10.4	14.5	18.4	22.1	25.4					25.8	27.4	82
	60	10.4	14.6	18.7	22.5	26.1	29.5				30.6	31.9	83
	70	10.5	14.7	18.8	22.8	26.6	30.1	33.5			35.5	36.5	83
	80	10.5	14.8	18.9	22.9	26.8	30.6	34.2	37.5		40.3	41.1	83
14	40	14.0	19.4	24.0							27.3	30.7	82
	50	14.2	19.7	24.8	29.3	33.1					33.5	35.9	82
	60	14.3	19.9	25.2	30.1	34.5	38.3				39.6	41.5	83
	70	14.3	20.1	25.5	30.6	35.3	39.7	43.5			45.6	47.1	83
	80	14.4	20.2	25.7	30.9	35.9	40.5	44.8	48.7		51.7	52.9	83
	90	14.4	20.2	25.8	31.2	36.3	41.1	45.7	49.9	53.8	57.7	58.8	83
	100	14.4	20.3	25.9	31.3	36.5	41.5	46.3	50.8	55.1	63.7	64.6	83
16	40	18.4	25.3	31.0							34.7	39.7	82
	50	18.6	25.8	32.2	37.7	41.9					42.3	45.9	82
	60	18.7	26.1	32.8	38.9	44.2	48.6				49.9	52.6	83
	70	18.8	26.2	33.2	39.6	45.5	50.7	55.1			57.3	59.5	83
	80	18.9	26.4	33.5	40.1	46.3	52.0	57.1	61.6		64.8	66.6	83
	90	18.9	26.4	33.6	40.5	46.9	52.9	58.5	63.6	68.1	72.2	73.7	83
	100	18.9	26.5	33.8	40.7	47.3	53.6	59.5	65.0	70.0	79.6	80.9	83
18	40	23.3	32.0	39.0							43.1	50.1	82
	50	23.6	32.7	40.6	47.1	52.0					52.4	57.3	82
	60	23.8	33.0	41.4	48.8	55.2	60.2				61.5	65.3	83
	70	23.9	33.2	41.9	49.9	57.0	63.1	68.2			70.6	73.6	83
	80	23.9	33.4	42.3	50.5	58.1	65.0	71.1	76.2		79.6	82.1	83
	90	24.0	33.5	42.5	51.0	59.0	66.3	73.0	79.0	84.2	88.7	90.8	83
	100	24.0	33.6	42.7	51.4	59.6	67.3	74.4	81.0	86.9	97.7	99.5	83
20	40	28.9	39.5	47.8							52.5	61.9	82
	50	29.2	40.3	49.9	57.7	63.2					63.6	70.3	82
	60	29.4	40.8	51.0	59.9	67.4	73.1				74.6	79.6	83
	70	29.5	41.1	51.7	61.3	69.8	77.1	82.9			85.5	89.5	83
	80	29.6	41.3	52.2	62.2	71.4	79.6	86.7	92.5		96.3	99.6	83
	90	29.7	41.3	52.5	62.9	72.5	81.3	89.2	96.2	102.2	107.1	109.9	83
	100	29.7	41.4	52.7	63.3	73.3	82.6	91.1	98.9	105.8	117.8	120.3	83
22	50	35.4	48.8	60.2	69.4	75.6					76.1	84.8	82
	60	35.6	49.4	61.6	72.2	81.0	87.4				89.0	95.6	83
	70	35.8	49.7	62.5	74.0	84.0	92.5	99.1			101.9	107.1	83
	80	35.9	50.0	63.1	75.1	86.0	95.6	103.9	110.6		114.7	119.0	83
	90	36.0	50.2	63.5	75.9	87.4	97.8	107.2	115.3	122.1	127.4	131.1	83
	100	36.0	50.3	63.8	76.5	88.4	99.4	109.5	118.7	126.7	140.1	143.3	83
	24	50	42.2	58.1	71.6	82.2	89.2					89.7	100.9
60		42.4	58.8	73.3	85.7	95.8	103.1				104.8	113.3	83
70		42.6	59.2	74.3	87.8	99.6	109.4	116.8			119.8	126.6	83
80		42.8	59.5	75.0	89.2	102.0	113.3	122.8	130.4		134.8	140.4	83
90		42.9	59.7	75.5	90.2	103.7	116.0	126.8	136.2	143.9	149.7	154.4	83
100		42.9	59.9	75.9	91.0	105.0	117.9	129.8	140.3	149.6	164.6	168.6	83
26		50	49.5	68.2	83.9	96.1	104.0					104.5	118.6
	60	49.9	69.0	85.9	100.4	112.0	120.2				122.0	132.7	83
	70	50.1	69.5	87.2	102.9	116.5	127.7	136.1			139.4	147.9	83
	80	50.3	69.9	88.0	104.6	119.4	132.4	143.4	151.9		156.7	163.7	83
	90	50.4	70.2	88.6	105.8	121.5	135.7	148.2	158.9	167.6	173.9	179.8	83
	100	50.5	70.4	89.1	106.7	123.0	138.1	151.7	163.9	174.5	191.1	196.2	83

\* Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

Table 59--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for magnolia (species 652) in the Deep South Area:

D.b.h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
<b>5</b>																	
<b>6<sup>a</sup></b>	0.8	1.7	0.9	2.0	2.3	1.1	2.6	1.2	3.5	2.0	3.8	2.1	4.0	4.3			
<b>7</b>	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.0	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.0							
<b>8</b>	3.9	4.3	4.9	5.5	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.5					
<b>9</b>	5.0	5.6	6.4	7.1	8.9	9.6	10.3	11.0	11.7	12.3	13.0	13.6	14.2	14.9			
<b>10</b>	6.3	7.1	8.0	8.9	11.2	12.1	12.9	13.8	14.6	15.4	16.3	17.1	17.9	18.7	19.5	20.2	
<b>11</b>			9.8	10.9	13.7	14.8	15.8	16.9	17.9	18.9	19.9	20.9	21.9	22.8	23.8	24.8	25.7
<b>12</b>			11.8	13.1	16.4	17.7	19.0	20.2	21.4	22.7	23.9	25.0	26.2	27.4	28.6	29.7	30.9
<b>13</b>			13.9	15.5	19.3	20.9	22.4	23.9	25.3	26.7	28.2	29.6	31.0	32.3	33.7	35.1	36.5
<b>14</b>					22.5	24.3	26.1	27.8	29.5	31.1	32.8	34.4	36.1	37.7	39.3	40.9	42.5
<b>15</b>					25.9	28.0	30.0	32.0	33.9	35.9	37.8	39.7	41.5	43.4	45.2	47.1	48.9
<b>16</b>					29.6	31.9	34.2	36.5	38.7	40.9	43.1	45.2	47.4	49.5	51.6	53.7	55.8

<sup>a</sup> includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

<sup>b</sup> Cylindrical volume assumed below breast height.

Table 60--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for magnolia (species 652) in the Deep South Area:

D. b. h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d. o. b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
<b>5</b>																	
<b>6<sup>a</sup></b>	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.8	3.5	2.6	4.0	2.9	3.4	4.6	3.9	5.2	5.8	6.3			
<b>7</b>	2.9	3.6	4.3	5.4	6.1	6.8	7.5	8.2	8.9	9.6							
<b>8</b>																	
<b>9</b>	4.8	3.8	4.5	5.7	6.9	5.5	6.9	8.6	9.7	7.8	10.8	8.7	11.9	9.6	10.4	12.9	11.3
<b>10</b>	5.9	7.0	8.5	10.5	11.8	13.2	14.5	15.7	17.0	18.2	19.5	20.7	21.9	23.2	24.4	25.6	
<b>11</b>			10.2	12.6	14.2	15.8	17.3	18.8	20.3	21.8	23.2	24.7	26.1	27.6	29.0	30.5	31.9
<b>12</b>			12.1	14.9	16.8	18.6	20.4	22.2	23.9	25.7	27.4	29.1	30.8	32.4	34.1	35.8	37.5
<b>13</b>			14.2	17.4	19.6	21.7	23.8	25.9	27.9	29.9	31.8	33.8	35.8	37.7	39.7	41.6	43.5
<b>14</b>					22.6	25.1	27.5	29.8	32.1	34.4	36.7	38.9	41.2	43.4	45.6	47.9	50.1
<b>15</b>					25.9	28.7	31.4	34.1	36.7	39.3	41.9	44.5	47.0	49.5	52.1	54.6	57.1
<b>16</b>					29.4	32.5	35.6	38.6	41.6	44.5	47.5	50.3	53.2	56.1	58.9	61.8	64.6

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

<sup>b</sup> Cylindrical volume assumed below breast height.

Table 61--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to S-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for sweetbay (species 653) in the Deep South Area:

D.b.h. class	Total tree height	Volume to											Girard Form Class					
		Saw-log				merchantable				height		(16-foot logs)		9-inch		4-inch		
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d.o.b.	top		d.o.b.	top			
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet											Percent					
12	40											5.9	11.1	65				
	50	8.9										10.2	14.3	72				
	60	9.5										12.4	17.2	75				
	70	9.8	13.3									14.4	20.0	77				
	80	10.1	13.7									16.2	22.6	79				
	90	10.2	14.0	17.3								17.9	25.1	80				
14	100	10.4	14.2	17.6								19.6	27.5	80				
	40	10.9										12.7	15.2	65				
	50											16.8	19.7	72				
	60											20.3	23.7	75				
	70	12.2	18.2	22.0								23.5	27.4	77				
	80	12.9	17.3	22.9	26.3							26.5	31.0	79				
16	90	14.0	19.1	23.6	27.3							29.3	34.4	80				
	100	14.2	19.4	24.1	28.1	31.4						32.1	37.8	80				
	50	16.0	21.0									23.7	25.8	72				
	60	17.0	22.7	27.0								28.5	31.1	75				
	70	17.6	23.8	28.8	32.5							33.0	36.0	77				
	80	18.1	24.5	30.0	34.4							37.2	40.7	79				
18	90	18.4	25.1	30.9	35.7	39.6						41.2	45.2	80				
	100	18.6	25.5	31.5	36.8	41.2	44.6					45.1	49.7	80				
	110	18.8	25.8	32.1	37.6	42.3	46.3					49.0	54.0	81				
	50	20.3	26.6	30.8								31.1	32.8	72				
	60	21.6	28.8	34.3								37.4	39.5	75				
	70	22.4	30.2	36.5	41.2							43.2	45.8	77				
20	80	22.9	31.1	38.0	43.6	47.7						48.7	51.7	79				
	90	23.3	31.8	39.2	45.3	50.2	53.8					54.0	57.5	80				
	100	23.6	32.3	40.0	46.6	52.2	56.5					59.2	63.1	80				
	110	23.9	32.7	40.6	47.6	53.7	58.7	62.6				64.3	68.6	81				
	50	25.1	32.9	38.1								39.1	40.7	72				
	60	26.7	35.6	42.4	46.7							47.0	48.9	75				
22	70	27.7	37.3	45.1	50.9							54.4	56.7	77				
	80	28.4	38.5	47.0	53.9	58.9						61.3	64.0	79				
	90	28.9	39.4	48.4	56.0	62.1	66.5					68.1	71.1	80				
	100	29.3	40.0	49.5	57.6	64.5	69.9	73.8				74.6	78.1	80				
	110	29.6	40.5	50.3	58.9	66.3	72.5	77.4	80.9			81.0	84.9	81				
	60	32.4	43.2	51.3	56.6							57.6	59.3	75				
24	70	33.6	45.2	54.7	61.7	66.1						66.6	68.7	77				
	80	34.4	46.7	57.0	65.3	71.4						75.2	77.6	79				
	90	35.0	47.7	58.7	67.9	75.2	80.5					83.4	86.2	80				
	100	35.5	48.5	59.9	69.8	78.1	84.6	89.4				91.5	94.6	80				
	110	35.8	49.0	60.9	71.3	80.3	87.8	93.7	97.9			99.4	102.9	81				
	60	38.6	51.4	61.1	67.4							69.1	70.7	75				
26	70	40.0	53.9	65.1	73.5	78.8						80.0	81.9	77				
	80	41.1	55.6	67.9	77.8	85.0	89.6					90.2	92.5	79				
	90	41.8	56.8	69.9	80.8	89.6	95.9	99.9				100.2	102.8	80				
	100	42.3	57.7	71.4	83.2	93.0	100.8	106.4				109.9	112.8	80				
	110	42.7	58.4	72.5	85.0	95.7	104.6	111.6	116.6			119.4	122.6	81				
	60	45.3	60.4	71.8	79.2							81.6	83.1	75				
28	70	47.1	63.3	76.5	86.3	92.5						94.4	96.2	77				
	80	48.2	65.3	79.8	91.3	99.8	105.2					106.6	108.7	79				
	90											118.3	120.7	80				
	100	49.17	66.8	82.9	97.07	109.2	118.7	123.0	129.2			129.8	132.5	80				
	110	50.2	68.7	85.2	99.8	112.4	122.8	131.0	136.9	140.8		141.1	144.1	81				

\* Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.



**Table 62--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for sweetbay (species 653) in the Deep South Area:**

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to											Girard Form Class							
		1.0	Sau-log 1.5	merchantable 2.0	2.5	height 3.0	(16-foot 3.5	Logs) 4.0	4.5	5.0	9-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top								
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet											Percent							
12	30	8.6									9.1	11.6	71							
	40	9.4									11.5	15.3	75							
	50	9.8	13.1								13.5	18.6	77							
	60	10.0	13.6								15.3	21.8	78							
	70	10.2	13.8	17.0							17.0	24.9	79							
	80	10.3	14.0	17.3							18.7	27.9	79							
	90	10.4	14.1	17.6							20.3	30.9	79							
14	40	12.8	16.9								18.0	20.6	75							
	50	13.4	17.9	21.4							21.5	25.0	77							
	60	13.7	18.5	22.4							24.8	29.2	78							
	70	13.9	18.9	23.1	26.6						28.0	33.3	79							
	80	14.1	19.1	23.6	27.4	30.7					31.1	37.3	79							
	90	14.2	19.3	23.9	28.0	31.4					34.1	41.3	79							
	100	14.3	19.5	24.2	28.5	32.2	35.6				37.1	45.2	80							
16	40	16.8	22.1								24.8	26.7	75							
	50	17.5	23.5	27.9							29.9	32.4	77							
	60	18.0	24.2	29.3	33.2						34.6	37.8	78							
	70	18.2	24.7	30.2	34.8	38.3					39.2	43.1	79							
	80	18.4	25.1	30.8	35.8	40.0	43.3				43.7	48.2	79							
	90	18.6	25.3	31.3	36.6	41.2	45.0				48.1	53.3	79							
	100	18.7	25.5	31.6	37.2	42.1	46.3	50.0			52.4	58.4	80							
18	40	21.3	28.1	32.2							32.3	33.7	75							
	50	22.2	29.7	35.3							38.9	40.8	77							
	60	22.8	30.7	37.1	42.0						45.2	47.6	78							
	70	23.2	31.3	38.3	44.0	48.4					51.2	54.2	79							
	80	23.4	31.8	39.1	45.3	50.5	54.7				57.1	60.6	79							
	90	23.6	32.1	39.7	46.3	52.1	56.9	60.8			63.0	67.0	79							
	100	23.7	32.3	40.1	47.1	53.2	58.6	63.1	66.8		68.8	73.3	80							
20	40	26.3	34.7	39.7							40.4	41.5	75							
	50	27.5	36.8	43.6	48.1						48.7	50.2	77							
	60	28.2	38.0	45.9	51.9	56.0					56.6	58.5	78							
	70	28.7	38.8	47.3	54.3	59.7	63.6				64.2	66.6	79							
	80	29.0	39.3	48.3	56.0	62.3	67.4	71.1			71.7	74.4	79							
	90	29.2	39.7	49.0	57.2	64.3	70.1	74.9	78.5		79.1	82.2	79							
	100	29.4	40.0	49.6	58.1	65.7	72.2	77.8	82.3	85.8	86.4	89.9	80							
22	50	33.3	44.5	52.8	58.1						59.4	60.6	77							
	60	34.2	46.0	55.5	62.8	67.7					69.1	70.6	78							
	70	34.8	47.0	57.3	65.7	72.2	76.9				78.4	80.3	79							
	80	35.1	47.6	58.5	67.8	75.4	81.5	85.9			87.6	89.7	79							
	90	35.4	48.1	59.4	69.2	77.7	84.8	90.5	94.8		96.6	99.1	79							
	100	35.6	48.5	60.0	70.4	79.5	87.4	94.0	99.4	103.5	105.5	108.3	80							
24	50										71.0	72.0	77							
	60	39.8	40.8	53.1	54.8	66.1	62.9	69.2	74.7	80.5	82.6	83.8	78							
	70										93.8	95.3	79							
	80	41.4	41.9	56.0	56.7	68.2	69.7	80.7	78.2	85.9	89.7	96.9	102.1	79						
	90										115.5	117.6	79							
	100	42.2	42.5	57.3	57.7	70.7	71.5	82.4	83.8	92.5	94.6	100.9	103.9	107.6	111.8	112.6	118.1	123.0	126.2	128.5
26	50	46.7	62.3	73.8	81.1						83.6	84.4	77							
	60	47.9	64.4	77.6	87.6	94.4					97.2	98.2	78							
	70	48.7	65.7	80.1	91.8	100.8	107.1				110.3	111.6	79							
	80	49.2	66.7	81.8	94.7	105.3	113.6	119.6			123.2	124.7	79							
	90	49.6	67.3	83.0	96.8	108.6	118.4	126.2	132.0	135.8	135.9	137.7	79							
	100	50.0	67.8	84.0	98.4	111.0	122.0	131.1	138.5	144.2	148.5	150.5	80							

\* , Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

**Table 63--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 9-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for sweetbay (species 653) in the Deep South Area:**

D. b. h. class	Height to 9-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to										Girard Form Class	
		Saw-log	merchantable				(16-foot logs)				9-inch	4-inch	Percent
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d. o. b. too	d. o. b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											
12	20	8.9									10.0	15.8	73
	30	9.6	13.1								15.0		77
	40	10.0	13.7	17.0							19.6	22.5	78
	50	10.1	13.9	17.5	20.7	23.7					24.1	30.5	79
	60	10.2	14.1	17.7	21.2	24.4	27.4				28.5	35.2	79
	70	10.3	14.2	17.9	21.5	24.9	28.1	31.1			32.8	40.0	80
14	80	10.3	14.2	18.0	21.7	25.2	28.5	31.7	34.7		37.2	44.6	80
	40	13.7	18.6	22.7							25.5	30.9	78
	50	14.0	19.0	23.6	27.5	30.7					31.1	36.7	79
	60	14.1	19.3	24.0	28.3	32.1	35.4				36.5	42.4	79
	70	14.2	19.4	24.3	28.9	33.0	36.8	40.1			41.9	48.1	80
	80	14.2	19.5	24.5	29.2	33.6	37.6	41.3	44.7		47.3	53.7	80
16	90	14.3	19.6	24.7	29.5	34.0	38.3	42.2	45.9	49.3	52.6	59.3	80
	100	14.3	19.7	24.8	29.7	34.3	38.8	42.9	46.8	50.5	57.9	64.9	80
	40	18.1	24.4	29.3							32.4	37.3	78
	50	18.4	24.9	30.6	35.2	38.8					39.2	44.3	79
	60	18.6	25.3	31.3	36.6	41.0	44.7				45.8	51.1	79
	70	18.7	25.5	31.7	37.4	42.4	46.8	50.5			52.4	57.9	80
18	80	18.7	25.6	32.0	37.9	43.3	48.2	52.5	56.2		58.9	64.7	80
	90	18.8	25.7	32.2	38.3	44.0	49.2	53.9	58.1	61.9	65.4	71.4	80
	100	18.8	25.8	32.4	38.6	44.5	49.9	55.0	59.6	63.8	71.9	78.2	80
	40	23.0	30.9	36.8							40.2	44.7	78
	50	23.4	31.6	38.5	44.0	48.0					48.3	53.1	79
	60	23.6	32.1	39.5	45.9	51.1	55.2				56.3	61.3	79
20	70	23.8	32.3	40.1	47.0	53.0	58.1	62.2			64.2	69.4	80
	80	23.9	32.5	40.5	47.8	54.3	60.1	65.1	69.2		72.1	77.4	80
	90	23.9	32.7	40.8	48.3	55.2	61.5	67.1	72.0	76.2	79.9	85.5	80
	100	24.0	32.8	41.0	48.8	55.9	62.6	68.6	74.0	78.9	87.7	93.5	80
	40	28.5	38.1	45.2							48.9	53.2	78
	50	29.0	39.1	47.4	53.9	58.2					58.6	63.1	79
22	60	29.3	39.7	48.7	56.3	62.4	66.9				68.1	72.7	79
	70	29.5	40.0	49.5	57.8	64.9	70.8	75.4			77.5	82.3	80
	80	29.6	40.3	50.0	58.8	66.6	73.4	79.2	83.8		86.8	91.8	80
	90	29.7	40.4	50.4	59.5	67.8	75.3	81.8	87.5	92.1	96.1	101.3	80
	100	29.7	40.6	50.7	60.1	68.8	76.7	83.8	90.2	95.8	105.3	110.7	80
	50	35.2	47.4	57.3	64.8	69.6					69.9	74.2	79
24	60	35.5	48.1	58.9	67.8	74.9	79.8				81.1	85.5	79
	70	35.8	48.5	59.8	69.7	78.1	84.9	89.9			92.1	96.7	80
	80	35.9	48.8	60.5	71.0	80.2	88.2	94.8	99.9		103.1	107.9	80
	90	36.0	49.0	61.0	71.9	81.8	90.5	98.2	104.6	109.8	114.0	118.9	80
	100	36.1	49.2	61.4	72.6	82.9	92.3	100.7	108.1	114.4	124.8	130.0	80
	50	42.0	56.4	68.1	76.7	82.0					82.4	86.4	79
26	60	42.4	57.3	70.0	80.4	88.5	94.0				95.3	99.6	79
	70	42.7	57.8	71.2	82.8	92.5	100.2	105.9			108.2	112.6	80
	80	42.8	58.2	72.0	84.3	95.1	104.3	111.8	117.5		120.9	125.5	80
	90	43.0	58.4	72.6	85.5	97.0	107.2	116.0	123.4	129.1	133.6	138.3	80
	100	43.1	58.6	73.1	86.3	98.5	109.4	119.2	127.7	134.9	146.2	151.1	80
	50	49.4	66.3	79.8	89.6	95.5					95.9	99.8	79
28	60	49.9	67.3	82.1	94.2	103.4	109.5				110.8	114.9	79
	70	50.2	67.9	83.5	97.0	108.1	116.9	123.2			125.6	129.9	80
	80	50.4	68.3	84.5	98.9	111.3	121.9	130.4	136.7		140.3	144.7	80
	90	50.5	68.7	85.2	100.2	113.6	125.4	135.5	143.8	150.2	154.9	159.5	80
	100	50.7	68.9	85.8	101.3	115.4	128.0	139.3	149.0	157.1	169.4	174.2	80

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

**Table 64--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for sweetbay (species 653) in the Deep South Area.'**

D. b. h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
5																	
6	0.7	1.4	0.8	2.0	0.9	2.3	2.6	1.1	3.1	1.7	3.5	1.9	3.8	4.1			
7	2.6	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.7	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.8							
8	3.6	4.1	4.8	5.4	6.3	7.0	7.6	8.2	8.7	9.3	9.8	10.3					
10	4.7	5.4	6.2	7.0	8.2	9.0	9.8	10.5	11.3	12.0	12.7	13.4	14.1	14.7			
11	5.9	6.7	7.8	8.8	10.2	11.3	12.2	13.2	14.1	15.0	15.9	16.7	17.6	18.4	19.3	20.1	
12			9.5	10.8	12.5	13.7	14.9	16.1	17.2	18.3	19.4	20.4	21.5	22.5	23.5	24.5	25.5
13			11.4	12.9	15.0	16.5	17.9	19.3	20.6	22.0	23.2	24.5	25.8	27.0	28.2	29.4	30.6
14			13.5	15.2	17.6	19.4	21.1	22.8	24.3	25.9	27.4	28.9	30.4	31.8	33.3	34.7	36.1
15						20.6	23.7	22.6	26.0	24.6	28.3	30.5	28.5	32.6	28.3	30.2	34.7
16						27.0	29.7	32.3	34.8	37.2	39.6	41.9	44.2	46.5	48.7	50.9	53.1

\* Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

**Table 65--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for sweetbay (species 653) in the Deep South Area.'**

D. b. h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d.o.b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
5																	
6	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.8	3.4	2.6	3.9	2.9	3.3	4.4	3.7	5.0	5.5	6.0			
7	2.8	3.5	4.2	5.1	5.8	6.5	7.1	7.8	8.4	9.1							
8																	
9	4.5	3.5	4.3	5.4	6.7	5.4	6.5	8.1	9.2	7.4	10.2	8.2	11.2	9.1	12.2	9.9	10.6
10	5.5	6.6	8.2	9.9	11.2	12.4	13.6	14.8	15.9	17.1	18.2	19.3	20.4	21.5	22.6	23.6	
11			9.9	11.9	13.4	14.9	16.3	17.7	19.0	20.4	21.7	23.0	24.3	25.6	26.9	28.1	29.4
12			11.7	14.1	15.9	17.6	19.2	20.9	22.4	24.0	25.5	27.1	28.6	30.1	31.6	33.1	34.5
13			13.7	16.5	18.6	20.5	22.4	24.3	26.1	27.9	29.7	31.5	33.2	35.0	36.7	38.4	40.1
14					21.4	23.7	25.9	28.0	30.1	32.2	34.2	36.3	38.3	40.2	42.2	44.2	46.2
15					24.5	27.1	29.6	32.0	34.4	36.8	39.1	41.4	43.7	45.9	48.2	50.6	52.7
16					27.9	30.8	33.6	36.3	39.0	41.7	44.3	46.9	49.4	52.0	54.5	57.1	59.6

\* Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

**Table 66--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to Q-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for blackgum (upland) (species 693) in the Deep South Area:**

D. b. h. class	Total tree height	Volume to											Girard Form Class
		Saw-log merchantable height (16-foot logs)									9-inch		
		1. 0	1. 5	2. 0	2. 5	3. 0	3. 5	4. 0	4. 5	5. 0	d. o. b. top	d. o. b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>
12	40										5.2	10.7	64
	50	8.4									9.6	13.8	70
	60	8.9									11.9	16.5	73
	70	9.2	12.5								13.9	19.1	75
	80	9.4	12.9								15.6	21.6	76
	90	9.6	13.1	16.4							17.3	24.0	77
	100	9.7	13.3	16.7							18.9	26.4	78
14	40	10.3									12.3	14.6	64
	50	11.4	15.2								16.2	18.8	70
	60	12.0	16.3								19.5	22.6	73
	70	12.5	17.0	20.8							22.6	26.1	75
	80	12.7	17.5	21.6	25.0						25.4	29.5	76
	90	12.9	17.8	22.2	25.9						28.2	32.8	77
	100	13.1	18.1	22.6	26.6	30.0					30.9	36.1	78
16	50	14.8	19.7								22.6	24.6	70
	60	15.7	21.2	25.5							27.2	29.5	73
	70	16.2	22.1	27.1	30.8						31.4	34.2	75
	80	16.6	22.8	28.2	32.6						35.4	38.7	76
	90	16.8	23.2	28.9	33.8	37.6					39.2	43.0	77
	100	17.0	23.5	29.5	34.7	39.1	42.5				43.0	47.2	78
	110	17.2	23.8	29.9	35.4	40.1	44.1				46.7	51.4	78
18	50	18.7	24.9	29.2							29.4	31.1	70
	60	19.8	26.8	32.3							35.3	37.4	73
	70	20.5	27.9	34.2	39.0						40.8	43.3	75
	80	20.9	28.7	35.6	41.1	45.2					46.1	49.0	76
	90	21.2	29.3	36.5	42.7	47.6	51.0				51.1	54.5	77
	100	21.5	29.7	37.2	43.8	49.4	53.7				56.1	59.9	78
	110	21.7	30.0	37.7	44.7	50.7	55.7	59.5			60.9	65.2	78
20	50	23.0	30.7	36.0							36.9	38.4	70
	60	24.4	33.0	39.8	44.1						44.3	46.2	73
	70	25.2	34.5	42.2	48.1						51.3	53.5	75
	80	25.8	35.4	43.9	50.8	55.7					57.9	60.5	76
	90	26.2	36.1	45.0	52.7	58.7	63.0				64.3	67.3	77
	100	26.5	36.6	45.9	54.1	60.9	66.2	70.0			70.6	74.0	78
	110	26.7	37.0	46.5	55.1	62.6	68.7	73.4			76.7	80.5	78
22	60	29.4	39.9	48.1	53.3						54.2	55.9	73
	70	30.5	41.7	51.1	58.1	62.4					62.7	64.8	75
	80	31.1	42.8	53.1	61.4	67.4					70.9	73.3	76
	90	31.6	43.7	54.5	63.7	71.0	76.2				78.8	81.5	77
	100	32.0	44.3	55.5	65.4	73.7	80.1	84.6			86.5	89.6	78
	110	32.3	44.7	56.3	66.7	75.7	83.1	88.8	92.8		94.0	97.5	78
24	60	35.0	47.5	57.2	63.4						65.0	66.6	73
	70	36.2	49.5	60.7	69.1	74.2					75.2	77.1	75
	80	37.0	50.9	63.1	73.0	80.1	84.5				85.0	87.2	76
	90	37.6	51.9	64.8	75.7	84.5	90.6	94.4			94.5	97.0	77
	100	38.0	52.7	66.0	77.8	87.6	95.3	100.6			103.8	106.6	78
	110	38.4	53.2	66.9	79.3	90.0	98.9	105.7	110.4		112.9	116.1	78
26	60	41.1	55.7	67.1	74.4						76.7	78.1	73
	70	42.5	58.1	71.3	81.1	87.0					88.8	90.5	75
	80	43.4	59.7	74.0	85.6	94.0	99.1				100.4	102.4	76
	90	44.1	60.9	76.0	88.9	99.1	106.3	110.7			111.6	113.9	77
	100	44.6	61.8	77.4	91.2	102.8	111.8	118.1	122.1		122.5	125.2	78
	110	45.0	62.4	78.5	93.0	105.6	116.0	124.0	129.6	133.2	133.3	136.3	78

\* Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 67--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to O-inch and **4-inch** d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a **4-inch** d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for **blackgum** (upland) (species 693) in the Deep South Area!

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to										Girard Form Class	
		Saw-log 1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	9-inch d. o. b. top		C-inch d. o. b. top
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet										Percent	
12	30										6.0	10.6	66
	40	8.7									10.3	14.4	72
	50	9.2	12.4								12.6	17.9	75
	60	9.5	12.9								14.6	21.2	76
	70	9.7	13.2	16.3							16.6	24.4	77
	80	9.8	13.4	16.6							18.4	27.5	78
14	90	9.9	13.5	16.9	19.9						20.2	30.6	78
	40	11.8	15.7								16.8	19.4	72
	50	12.5	16.8	20.2							20.6	24.0	75
	60	12.8	17.4	21.3							24.2	28.3	76
	70	13.1	17.8	22.0	25.5						27.6	32.6	77
	80	13.2	18.1	22.5	26.3	29.6					30.9	36.7	78
16	90	13.3	18.3	22.8	26.9	30.5	33.6				34.1	40.8	78
	100	13.4	18.5	23.1	27.3	31.1	34.5				37.3	44.8	78
	40	15.4	20.4								23.3	25.1	72
	50	16.2	21.9	26.3							28.7	31.0	75
	60	16.7	22.7	27.7	31.7						33.7	36.6	76
	70	17.0	23.2	28.7	33.2	36.9					38.6	42.0	77
18	80	17.2	23.6	29.3	34.3	38.5	42.0				43.3	47.4	78
	90	17.4	23.9	29.7	35.0	39.7	43.6	46.9			48.0	52.6	78
	100	17.5	24.0	30.1	35.6	40.5	44.9	48.7	51.9		52.6	57.8	78
	40	19.5	25.8	29.9							30.2	31.5	72
	50	20.5	27.6	33.2	36.9						37.2	38.9	75
	60	21.1	28.7	35.0	40.0	43.6					43.9	46.0	76
20	70	21.5	29.4	36.2	41.9	46.5	50.0				50.3	52.8	77
	80	21.7	29.8	37.0	43.3	48.6	52.9	56.2			56.5	59.4	78
	90	21.9	30.1	37.6	44.2	50.0	55.0	59.1	62.4		62.6	66.0	78
	100	22.1	30.4	38.0	44.9	51.1	56.6	61.4	65.3	68.5	68.7	72.5	78
	40	24.0	31.8	36.8							37.7	38.7	72
	50	25.3	34.1	40.8	45.5						46.5	47.8	75
22	60	26.0	35.4	43.1	49.2	53.6					54.9	56.4	76
	70	26.5	36.2	44.6	51.6	57.3	61.5				62.9	64.8	77
	80	26.8	36.8	45.6	53.3	59.8	65.1	69.1			70.7	72.9	78
	90	27.0	37.2	46.3	54.5	61.6	67.7	72.8	76.7		78.4	81.0	78
	100	27.2	37.5	46.9	55.4	63.0	69.7	75.5	80.3	84.2	86.1	88.9	78
	50	30.5	41.2	49.3	54.9						56.6	57.6	75
24	60	31.4	42.8	52.1	59.5	64.7					66.8	68.0	76
	70	32.0	43.8	53.9	62.4	69.2	74.1				76.6	78.0	77
	80	32.4	44.4	55.1	64.4	72.2	78.6	83.4			86.1	87.8	78
	90	32.6	44.9	56.0	65.9	74.5	81.8	87.8	92.5		95.5	97.5	78
	100	32.8	45.3	56.6	66.9	76.1	84.2	91.2	97.0	101.5	104.9	107.1	78
	50	36.3	49.0	58.7	65.2						67.6	68.4	75
26	60	37.4	50.8	62.0	70.7	76.8					79.7	80.7	76
	70	38.0	52.0	64.1	74.2	82.2	88.1				91.4	92.5	77
	80	38.5	52.8	65.5	76.6	85.9	93.4	99.0	102.7		102.8	104.2	78
	90	38.8	53.4	66.6	78.3	88.5	97.2	104.3	109.9	113.6	114.1	115.6	78
	100	39.1	53.8	67.4	79.6	90.5	100.1	108.3	115.2	120.6	125.2	127.0	78
	50	42.6	57.4	68.8	76.4						79.4	80.1	75
28	60	43.8	59.6	72.7	82.9	90.0					93.6	94.4	76
	70	44.6	61.0	75.2	87.0	96.3	103.2	107.3			107.4	108.3	77
	80	45.1	62.0	76.9	89.8	100.7	109.4	116.0	120.3		120.8	121.9	78
	90	45.5	62.6	78.1	91.8	103.8	114.0	122.3	128.7	133.1	134.0	135.3	78
	100	45.8	63.2	79.0	93.4	106.2	117.4	127.0	135.0	141.2	147.1	148.6	78

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

Table B&-Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to **9-inch** and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 0-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for **blackgum (upland)** (species 693) in the Deep South Area:

D. b. h. class	Height to 9-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to										Girard Form Class	
		Saw-log	merchantable	height	(16-foot	Logs)							
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	9-inch d. o. b. top	4-inch d. o. b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>										<u>Percent</u>	
12	20	8.4									9.5	15.2	72
	30	9.1	12.4								14.2	18.5	75
	40	9.5	13.0	16.1							18.6	22.2	76
	50	9.6	13.2	16.6	19.7	22.5					22.9	26.1	77
	60	9.7	13.4	16.8	20.1	23.2	26.1				27.1	30.0	77
	70	9.8	13.5	17.0	20.4	23.6	26.7	29.5			31.2	34.0	77
	80	9.9	13.6	17.1	20.6	23.9	27.1	30.1	33.0		35.3	37.9	77
14	40	12.8	17.4	21.4							24.1	28.0	76
	50	13.0	17.8	22.1	25.9	29.0					29.4	32.8	77
	60	13.2	18.0	22.6	26.7	30.3	33.5				34.6	37.7	77
	70	13.3	18.2	22.8	27.1	31.1	34.7	37.9			39.7	42.6	77
	80	13.3	18.3	23.0	27.5	31.6	35.5	39.1	42.3		44.8	47.6	77
	90	13.4	18.4	23.1	27.7	32.0	36.1	39.9	43.4	46.7	49.9	52.5	77
	100	13.4	18.4	23.3	27.9	32.3	36.5	40.5	44.2	47.8	55.0	57.5	77
16	40	16.6	22.6	27.4							30.4	34.6	76
	50	16.9	23.1	28.5	33.0	36.5					36.9	40.6	77
	60	17.1	23.4	29.1	34.2	38.6	42.1				43.2	46.6	77
	70	17.2	23.6	29.5	34.9	39.8	44.0	47.6			49.5	52.6	77
	80	17.3	23.8	29.8	35.4	40.6	45.3	49.5	53.1		55.7	58.7	77
	90	17.4	23.9	30.0	35.8	41.2	46.2	50.7	54.9	58.5	61.9	64.7	77
	100	17.5	24.0	30.2	36.1	41.6	46.8	51.7	56.2	60.3	68.1	70.8	77
18	40	21.0	28.4	34.2							37.6	42.1	76
	50	21.4	29.1	35.8	41.1	45.0					45.4	49.4	77
	60	21.6	29.6	36.6	42.8	47.9	51.9				53.9	56.7	77
	70	21.8	29.8	37.2	43.8	49.6	54.6	58.7			60.6	64.0	77
	80	21.9	30.0	37.5	44.5	50.7	56.4	61.2	65.3		68.1	71.3	77
	90	22.0	30.1	37.8	45.0	51.6	57.6	63.0	67.8	72.0	75.6	78.6	77
	100	22.0	30.2	38.0	45.3	52.2	58.5	64.4	69.7	74.4	83.1	85.9	77
20	40	25.8	35.0	41.8							45.6	50.5	76
	50	26.3	35.9	43.9	50.2	54.5					54.9	59.2	77
	60	26.6	36.4	45.0	52.3	58.4	62.8				64.0	67.9	77
	70	26.8	36.7	45.7	53.7	60.6	66.4	71.0			73.0	76.6	77
	80	26.9	37.0	46.2	54.6	62.1	68.7	74.4	79.0		82.0	85.3	77
	90	27.1	37.1	46.5	55.2	63.2	70.4	76.8	82.3	87.0	90.9	94.1	77
	100	27.1	37.3	46.8	55.7	64.0	71.6	78.5	84.8	90.3	99.7	102.8	77
22	50	31.8	43.3	52.8	60.2	65.0					65.4	70.0	77
	60	32.2	43.9	54.2	62.9	69.9	74.9				76.1	80.3	77
	70	32.4	44.4	55.1	64.6	72.7	79.5	84.5			86.7	90.6	77
	80	32.6	44.6	55.7	65.7	74.7	82.4	88.9	94.1		97.3	100.8	77
	90	32.7	44.9	56.1	66.5	76.0	84.5	92.0	98.4	103.6	107.7	111.1	77
	100	32.8	45.0	56.5	67.2	77.0	86.1	94.2	101.5	107.8	118.2	121.4	77
24	50	37.8	51.5	62.7	71.2	76.5					76.9	81.8	77
	60	38.2	52.2	64.4	74.5	82.5	88.1				89.4	93.8	77
	70	38.5	52.7	65.4	76.6	86.1	93.7	99.4			101.8	105.8	77
	80	38.7	53.1	66.2	78.0	88.4	97.4	104.9	110.6		114.0	117.8	77
	90	38.8	53.3	66.7	79.0	90.1	100.0	108.6	115.9	121.8	126.2	129.8	77
	100	39.0	53.5	67.1	79.7	91.3	101.9	111.4	119.8	126.9	138.4	141.8	77
26	50	44.3	60.3	73.3	83.1	89.0					89.4	94.6	77
	60	44.8	61.2	75.4	87.1	96.3	102.5				103.8	108.5	77
	70	45.1	61.8	76.6	89.6	100.5	109.3	115.6			118.1	122.4	77
	80	45.4	62.2	77.5	91.3	103.3	113.7	122.2	128.6		132.2	136.3	77
	90	45.6	62.5	78.2	92.5	105.4	116.8	126.7	135.0	141.5	146.3	150.1	77
	100	45.7	62.7	78.6	93.4	106.9	119.1	130.1	139.7	147.8	160.3	164.0	77

\* Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

**Table 69--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for blackgum (upland) (species 693) in the Deep South Area:**

D. b. h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
<b>5</b>																	
<b>6</b>	1.0	1.6	2.2	1.1	2.6	1.2	3.0	1.4	3.4	1.7	3.7	2.1	4.0	4.3			
<b>7</b>	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.9							
<b>8</b>	3.8	4.3	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.9	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.1	9.6	10.1					
<b>9</b>	4.8	5.5	6.3	7.1	8.0	8.8	9.5	10.2	10.9	11.6	12.3	12.9	13.6	14.2			
<b>10</b>	5.9	6.7	7.8	8.8	9.9	10.9	11.8	12.7	13.6	14.4	15.3	16.1	16.9	17.7	18.5	19.3	
<b>11</b>		9.4	10.7	12.0	13.2	14.3	15.4	16.5	17.5	18.5	19.5	20.5	21.5	22.5	23.5	24.4	
<b>12</b>		11.2	12.7	14.3	15.7	17.0	18.4	19.6	20.9	22.1	23.3	24.5	25.7	26.9	28.0	29.2	
<b>13</b>		13.1	14.9	16.8	18.4	20.0	21.6	23.1	24.6	26.0	27.4	28.8	30.2	31.6	33.0	34.3	
<b>14</b>																	
<b>15</b>					22.3	19.4	21.4	24.5	23.2	26.7	25.0	28.8	30.8	28.5	32.8	30.2	34.7
<b>16</b>					25.4	27.9	30.4	32.7	35.0	37.3	39.5	41.7	43.8	46.0	48.1	50.2	52.2

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

**Table 70--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for blackgum (upland) (species 693) in the Deep South Area:**

D. b. h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d. o. b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
<b>5</b>																	
<b>6</b>	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.9	2.9	4.4	3.4	3.8	5.0	5.5	6.1			
<b>7</b>	2.8	3.6	4.3	4.9	5.7	6.4	7.1	7.7	8.4	9.0							
<b>8</b>																	
<b>9</b>	3.6	4.4	4.3	5.3	5.4	6.7	6.2	7.7	7.1	8.8	8.0	9.9	10.9	8.8	11.9	9.7	10.5
<b>10</b>	5.4	6.5	8.1	9.3	10.6	11.9	13.1	14.3	15.5	16.7	17.8	19.0	20.1	21.2	22.3	23.4	
<b>11</b>			9.7	11.1	12.7	14.2	15.7	17.1	18.5	19.8	21.2	22.5	23.9	25.2	26.5	27.8	29.1
<b>12</b>			11.4	13.1	14.9	16.7	18.4	20.1	21.7	23.3	24.9	26.5	28.0	29.6	31.1	32.6	34.1
<b>13</b>			13.3	15.2	17.4	19.4	21.4	23.3	25.2	27.1	28.9	30.7	32.5	34.3	36.1	37.9	39.6
<b>14</b>					20.0	22.4	24.7	26.9	29.0	31.2	33.3	35.4	37.4	39.5	41.5	43.5	45.5
<b>15</b>					22.9	25.6	28.1	30.7	33.1	35.5	37.9	40.3	42.7	45.0	47.3	49.6	51.9
<b>16</b>					25.9	28.9	31.9	34.7	37.5	40.2	42.9	45.6	48.3	50.9	53.5	56.1	58.7

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

Table 71--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 0-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for sycamore (species 731) in the Deep South Area:

D.b.h. class	Total tree height	Volume to										Girard Form Class			
		Saw-log		merchantable		height		(16-foot Logs)		5.0			9-inch	4-inch	
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d. o. b.	top	d. o. b.	top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>													<u>Percent</u>
12	40										4.6		10.1		61
	50										7.0		13.6		70
	60	9.3									10.6		16.7		74
	70	9.7									12.6		19.6		77
	80	10.0	13.6								14.4		22.3		79
	90	10.2	14.0								16.0		25.0		80
	100	10.4	14.2								17.5		27.5		81
14	40	10.2									10.4		13.9		61
	50	11.7									14.8		18.7		70
	60	12.6	16.9								18.5		23.0		74
	70	13.2	17.9	21.6							21.8		26.9		77
	80	13.6	18.6	22.7							24.8		30.7		79
	90	13.9	19.0	23.5	27.2						27.7		34.3		80
	100	14.1	19.4	24.1	28.1					30.4		37.8		81	
16	50	15.3	20.0								21.6		24.5		70
	60	16.5	22.1	26.2							26.7		30.2		74
	70	17.3	23.4	28.3							31.4		35.4		77
	80	17.8	24.3	29.7	34.0						35.7		40.3		79
	90	18.2	24.9	30.7	35.5	39.4					39.9		45.0		80
	100	18.5	25.4	31.5	36.7	41.1					43.9		49.7		81
	110	18.7	25.7	32.1	37.6	42.4	46.4			47.8		54.2		81	
18	50	19.4	25.4								28.8		31.2		70
	60	20.9	27.9	33.2							35.5		38.3		74
	70	21.9	29.6	35.8	40.4						41.6		44.9		77
	80	22.6	30.7	37.6	43.1	47.1					47.4		51.2		79
	90	23.0	31.5	38.9	45.0	49.9					52.9		57.2		80
	100	23.4	32.1	39.8	46.5	52.0	56.4				58.2		63.1		81
	110	23.6	32.6	40.6	47.6	53.7	58.7	62.7		63.5		68.8		81	
20	50	24.0	31.3	36.2							36.5		38.6		70
	60	25.9	34.5	41.0							45.0		47.4		74
	70	27.1	36.6	44.2	49.9						52.7		55.6		77
	80	27.9	38.0	46.4	53.2	58.2					60.0		63.3		79
	90	28.5	39.0	48.0	55.6	61.6	66.1				67.0		70.8		80
	100	28.9	39.7	49.2	57.4	64.2	69.7	73.7			73.8		78.0		81
	110	29.2	40.3	50.1	58.8	66.3	72.5	77.4		80.4		85.1		81	
22	60	31.3	41.8	49.6	54.7						55.3		57.4		74
	70	32.8	44.3	53.5	60.4						64.8		67.3		77
	80	33.8	46.0	56.2	64.4	70.4					73.8		76.7		79
	90	34.5	47.2	58.1	67.3	74.6	80.0				82.4		85.8		80
	100	35.0	48.1	59.6	69.5	77.8	84.3	89.2			90.7		94.5		81
	110	35.4	48.8	60.7	71.2	80.2	87.7	93.7	98.1		98.9		103.2		81
24	60	37.3	49.8	59.1	65.2						66.5		68.4		74
	70	39.1	52.7	63.7	71.9	77.2					77.9		80.2		77
	80	40.2	54.7	66.9	76.6	83.9	88.5				88.7		91.4		79
	90	41.1	56.2	69.2	80.1	88.8	95.2				99.1		102.2		80
	100	41.7	57.2	70.9	82.7	92.6	100.4	106.1			109.1		112.7		81
	110	42.1	58.0	72.3	84.8	95.5	104.5	111.5	116.7		119.0		122.9		81
26	60	43.8	58.4	69.4	76.5						78.6		80.4		74
	70	45.9	61.9	74.8	84.4	90.6					92.1		94.3		77
	80	47.2	64.3	78.6	90.0	98.4	103.9				104.9		107.4		79
	90	48.2	66.0	81.3	94.1	104.3	111.8	116.6			117.1		120.0		80
	100	48.9	67.2	83.3	97.1	108.7	117.9	124.6	128.9		129.1		132.3		81
	110	49.5	68.2	84.9	99.5	112.1	122.6	130.9	137.0		140.7		144.4		81

\* includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.



**Table 72--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for sycamore (species 731) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>**

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to												Girard Form Class
		Saw-Log 1.0	1.5	merchantable 2.0	2.5	height 3.0	(16-foot 3.5	Logs) 4.0	4.5	5.0	9-inch d. o. b. top	4-inch d. o. b. top		
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>												<u>Percent</u>
12	30	8.7									9.1	12.0	73	
	40	9.4									11.1	15.7	77	
	50	9.8									12.9	19.1	78	
	60	10.0	13.7								14.5	22.4	79	
	70	10.2	14.0								16.0	25.6	80	
	80	10.3	14.1								17.4	28.7	80	
14	90	10.4	14.3	17.8							18.8	31.8	80	
	40	12.8	17.1								17.8	21.0	77	
	50	13.4	18.1								21.2	25.5	78	
	60	13.7	18.6	22.7							24.3	29.9	79	
	70	13.9	19.0	23.4	27.0						27.4	34.1	80	
	80	14.1	19.3	23.8	27.8						30.3	38.2	80	
16	90	14.2	19.4	24.2	28.4	32.0					33.2	42.3	80	
	100	14.3	19.6	24.4	28.8	32.7					36.0	46.4	80	
	40	16.8	22.3								24.8	27.2	77	
	50	17.5	23.6	28.2							29.8	33.0	78	
	60	17.9	24.3	29.6	33.7						34.4	38.6	79	
	70	18.2	24.8	30.5	35.2	38.9					38.9	44.0	80	
18	80	18.4	25.2	31.1	36.2	40.5					43.3	49.3	80	
	90	18.5	25.4	31.6	37.0	41.7	45.7				47.7	54.5	80	
	100	18.7	25.6	31.9	37.6	42.6	47.0	50.8			52.0	59.7	80	
	40	21.2	28.3								32.4	34.2	77	
	50	22.1	29.9	35.7							39.0	41.5	78	
	60	22.7	30.8	37.4	42.5						45.2	48.4	79	
20	70	23.0	31.4	38.6	44.5	49.1					51.2	55.1	80	
	80	23.3	31.9	39.4	45.8	51.2	55.5				57.2	61.7	80	
	90	23.5	32.2	39.9	46.8	52.7	57.7	61.7			63.0	68.3	80	
	100	23.6	32.4	40.4	47.5	53.8	59.4	64.0	67.9		68.8	74.7	80	
	40	26.2	34.9	40.2							40.6	42.1	77	
	50	27.3	36.9	44.0	48.7						48.9	50.9	78	
22	60	28.0	38.1	46.2	52.4	56.7					56.8	59.4	79	
	70	28.5	38.8	47.6	54.8	60.5	64.5				64.5	67.6	80	
	80	28.8	39.4	48.6	56.5	63.1	68.3				72.0	75.7	80	
	90	29.0	39.7	49.3	57.7	65.0	71.0	75.9			79.4	83.7	80	
	100	29.2	40.0	49.9	58.6	66.4	73.1	78.8	83.5		86.8	91.6	80	
	50	33.1	44.6	53.2	58.8						59.8	61.4	78	
24	60	33.9	46.1	55.9	63.3	68.5					69.5	71.6	79	
	70	34.5	47.0	57.6	66.3	73.0	77.8				78.9	81.4	80	
	80	34.9	47.6	58.8	68.3	76.2	82.4	87.0			88.1	91.1	80	
	90	35.1	48.1	59.7	69.8	78.5	85.8	91.7	96.1		97.2	100.7	80	
	100	35.4	48.5	60.3	70.9	80.3	88.4	95.2	100.8	105.1	106.3	110.2	80	
	50	39.4	53.1	63.3	69.9						71.5	72.9	78	
26	60	40.4	54.8	66.5	75.3	81.3					83.2	84.9	79	
	70	41.0	55.9	68.5	78.8	86.8	92.4				94.5	96.6	80	
	80	41.5	56.7	70.0	81.3	90.6	98.0	103.3			105.5	108.0	80	
	90	41.8	57.3	71.0	83.0	93.4	102.0	108.9	114.1		116.5	119.4	80	
	100	42.1	57.7	71.8	84.4	95.5	105.1	113.1	119.7	124.8	127.3	130.6	80	
	50	46.3	62.4	74.3	81.9						84.2	85.3	78	
28	60	47.4	64.4	78.0	88.3	95.3					97.9	99.4	79	
	70	48.2	65.7	80.4	92.5	101.8	108.3				111.2	113.0	80	
	80	48.7	66.6	82.1	95.3	106.3	114.8	121.1			124.3	126.4	80	
	90	49.1	67.2	83.3	97.4	109.5	119.6	127.6	133.7		137.2	139.7	80	
	100	49.5	67.7	84.3	99.0	112.0	123.2	132.6	140.3	146.1	150.0	152.7	80	

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

Table 73--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 0-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a g-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for sycamore (species 731) in the Deep South Area!

D.b.h. class	Height to 9-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to										Girard Form Class
		1.0	Saw-log 1.5	merchantable 2.0	2.5	height 3.0	(16-foot 3.5	togs) 4.0	5.0	9-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top	
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet										Percent
12	20									10.3	20.5	76
	30	9.0								15.5	23.9	79
	40	19.7	13.9	17.5						20.4	28.3	79
	50		10.3	14.2	17.9	21.5	24.8			25.2	32.8	80
	60		10.4	14.3	18.2	21.8	25.4	28.7		29.9	37.3	80
	70		10.5	14.5	18.3	22.1	25.7	29.2	32.6	34.6	41.9	80
14	80		10.5	14.5	18.4	22.2	25.9	29.5	33.0	36.4	46.5	80
	40		13.7	18.7	23.1					26.2	32.0	79
	50		14.0	19.2	23.8	28.0	31.6			32.0	37.6	80
	60		14.1	19.4	24.3	28.8	32.8	36.5		37.7	43.2	80
	70		14.2	19.6	24.6	29.3	33.6	37.6	41.3	43.4	48.8	80
	80		14.3	19.7	24.8	29.6	34.2	38.4	42.4	46.1	54.4	80
16	90		14.4	19.8	25.0	29.9	34.6	39.0	43.2	47.1	50.8	80
	100		14.5	19.9	25.1	30.1	34.9	39.4	43.8	47.9	51.8	80
	40		17.9	24.3	29.5					32.9	37.5	79
	50		18.2	24.9	30.7	35.6	39.4			39.9	44.3	80
	60		18.5	25.3	31.4	36.8	41.5	45.4		46.7	51.1	80
	70		18.6	25.5	31.9	37.6	42.8	47.4	51.4	53.5	57.8	80
18	80		18.7	25.7	32.2	38.2	43.7	48.7	53.2	57.2	64.5	80
	90		18.8	25.8	32.4	38.6	44.3	49.7	54.5	59.0	63.0	80
	100		18.9	25.9	32.6	38.9	44.8	50.4	55.6	60.4	64.8	80
	40		22.6	30.7	36.7					40.4	44.3	79
	50		23.1	31.5	38.5	44.1	48.3			48.7	52.4	80
	60		23.4	31.9	39.5	45.9	51.3	55.6		56.9	60.5	80
20	70		23.6	32.3	40.1	47.1	53.2	58.4	62.8	65.0	68.5	80
	80		23.7	32.5	40.5	47.9	54.5	60.4	65.5	69.8	73.0	80
	90		23.8	32.6	40.9	48.4	55.4	61.7	67.4	72.5	76.9	80
	100		23.9	32.8	41.1	48.9	56.1	62.8	68.9	74.5	79.5	80
	40		27.9	37.7	44.9					48.9	52.2	79
	50		28.5	38.8	47.2	53.7	58.3			58.7	61.9	80
22	60		28.9	39.4	48.5	56.1	62.3	67.0		68.3	71.4	80
	70		29.1	39.8	49.3	57.7	64.8	70.8	75.5	77.8	80.9	80
	80		29.3	40.1	49.9	58.7	66.6	73.4	79.2	84.0	90.3	80
	90		29.4	40.3	50.3	59.5	67.8	75.3	81.9	87.6	92.4	80
	100		29.5	40.4	50.6	60.1	68.7	76.7	83.9	90.3	95.9	80
	50		34.5	46.9	56.8	64.3	69.3			69.7	72.5	80
24	60		34.9	47.6	58.4	67.4	74.5	79.5		80.9	83.6	80
	70		35.2	48.1	59.5	69.4	77.7	84.5	89.6	92.0	94.7	80
	80		35.5	48.5	60.2	70.7	79.9	87.8	94.4	99.6	103.0	80
	90		35.6	48.7	60.7	71.7	81.5	90.2	97.8	104.2	109.5	80
	100		35.7	48.9	61.1	72.4	82.7	92.0	100.4	107.7	114.0	80
	50		41.1	55.7	67.3	75.9	81.3			81.7	84.2	80
26	60		41.6	56.6	69.4	79.8	87.8	93.3		94.7	97.1	80
	70		42.0	57.2	70.6	82.2	91.8	99.4	105.1	107.6	109.9	80
	80		42.2	57.7	71.5	83.8	94.5	103.6	111.0	116.7	122.6	80
	90		42.4	58.0	72.2	85.0	96.5	106.6	115.3	122.5	128.3	80
	100		42.6	58.2	72.7	86.0	98.0	108.9	118.5	126.8	133.9	80
	50		48.2	65.3	78.8	88.5	94.4			94.8	97.0	80
26	60		48.8	66.4	81.2	93.2	102.2	108.3		109.7	111.9	80
	70		49.3	67.2	82.8	96.1	107.1	115.7	121.9	124.5	126.6	80
	80		49.6	67.7	83.8	98.1	110.4	120.7	129.1	135.3	139.1	80
	90		49.8	68.0	84.6	99.6	112.8	124.4	134.2	142.3	148.7	80
	100		50.0	68.3	85.2	100.7	114.6	127.1	138.1	147.6	155.6	80

\* Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 74--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for sycamore (species 731) in the Deep South Area.\*

D. b. h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
5																	
6	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.9	2.2	2.5	1.0	2.8	1.2	3.2	1.4	3.5	3.8			
7	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.6							
8	3.5	4.0	4.7	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.3	7.9	8.5	9.1	9.6	10.2					
9	4.6	5.2	6.1	6.9	7.7	8.6	9.4	10.2	11.0	11.8	12.5	13.2	13.9	14.6			
10	5.8	6.6	7.6	8.6	9.7	10.8	11.8	12.8	13.8	14.7	15.6	16.6	17.4	18.3	19.2	20.0	
11			9.3	10.5	11.8	13.1	14.4	15.6	16.8	18.0	19.1	20.2	21.3	22.4	23.4	24.5	25.5
12			11.2	12.6	14.1	15.7	17.3	18.7	20.2	21.6	22.9	24.2	25.5	26.8	28.1	29.3	30.6
13			13.2	14.9	16.7	18.6	20.4	22.1	23.8	25.4	27.0	28.6	30.1	31.6	33.1	34.6	36.1
14					19.4	21.6	23.7	25.7	27.7	29.6	31.4	33.3	35.1	36.8	38.6	40.3	42.0
15					22.3	24.9	27.3	29.6	31.9	34.1	36.2	38.3	40.4	42.4	44.4	46.4	48.4
16					25.5	28.4	31.1	33.8	36.3	38.8	41.3	43.7	46.0	48.3	50.6	52.9	55.2

\* Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

Table 75--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and **height** to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for sycamore (species 731) in the Deep South Area.†

D. b. h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d.o.b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
5	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.6	4.0											
6	2.2	2.8	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.3	5.9	6.4									
7	2.8	3.5	4.3	5.3	6.1	6.8	7.5	8.2	8.9	9.5							
8	3.5	4.3	5.4	6.8	7.7	8.6	9.4	10.2	11.1	11.9	12.7	13.5					
9	4.5	5.4	6.7	8.4	9.5	10.5	11.6	12.6	13.6	14.6	15.5	16.5	17.5	18.4			
10	5.5	6.5	8.2	10.2	11.5	12.8	14.0	15.2	16.4	17.6	18.7	19.9	21.0	22.2	23.3	24.4	
11			9.8	12.2	13.7	15.2	16.7	18.1	19.5	20.9	22.3	23.6	25.0	26.3	27.6	29.0	30.3
12			11.5	14.4	16.2	17.9	19.6	21.3	22.9	24.5	26.1	27.7	29.3	30.8	32.4	33.9	35.4
13			13.5	16.8	18.9	20.9	22.8	24.7	26.6	28.5	30.3	32.1	33.9	35.7	37.5	39.3	41.1
14					21.7	24.0	26.3	28.5	30.6	32.7	34.8	36.9	39.0	41.0	43.1	45.1	47.2
15					24.8	27.5	30.0	32.5	34.9	37.3	39.7	42.1	44.4	46.8	49.1	51.4	53.7
16					28.1	31.1	34.0	36.8	39.5	42.2	44.9	47.6	50.2	52.9	55.5	58.1	60.7

† Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

Table 76--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to **9-inch** and **4-inch** d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for elm (species **970**) in the Deep South Area.'

D. b. h. class	Total tree height	Volume to											Girrrd Form Class	
		Saw-log merchantable height (1&foot togs)										9-inch d. o. b. top		4-inch d. o. b. top
		1. 0	1. 5	2. 0	2. 5	3. 0	3. 5	4. 0	4. 5	5. 0				
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>	
12	40											4. 1	8. 4	53
	50	8. 2										8. 5	12. 6	68
	60	9. 2										12. 5	16. 4	76
	70	9. 9	13. 6									15. 5	19. 9	80
	80	10. 3	14. 4	17. 8								18. 2	23. 2	84
	90	10. 6	14. 9	18. 7								20. 7	26. 3	86
	100	10. 8	15. 3	19. 3	22. 7							23. 0	29. 3	87
14	40											6. 5	11. 6	53
	50	11. 3										14. 6	17. 4	68
	60	12. 7	17. 1									19. 4	22. 6	76
	70	13. 6	18. 7	22. 7									27. 4	80
	80	14. 1	19. 7	24. 4								27. 5	31. 9	84
	90	14. 5	20. 5	25. 6	29. 6							31. 2	36. 2	86
	100	14. 8	21. 0	26. 5	31. 0	34. 5					34. 7	40. 3	87	
16	50	14. 9	19. 4									20. 5	22. 9	68
	60	16. 7	22. 5	26. 6								26. 9	29. 8	76
	70	17. 8	24. 5	29. 8								32. 7	36. 1	80
	80	18. 6	25. 9	32. 0	36. 4							38. 0	42. 0	84
	90	19. 1	26. 9	33. 6	38. 8	42. 6						43. 1	47. 6	86
	100	19. 4	27. 6	34. 7	40. 6	45. 2						48. 0	53. 0	87
	110	19. 7	28. 1	35. 6	42. 0	47. 2	51. 2				52. 7	58. 2	88	
18	50	19. 0	24. 6									27. 0	29. 2	68
	60	21. 3	28. 6	33. 8								35. 3	37. 9	76
	70	22. 7	31. 2	37. 8	42. 1							42. 8	45. 9	80
	80	23. 6	32. 9	40. 6	46. 2							49. 8	53. 4	84
	90	24. 3	34. 1	42. 6	49. 3	54. 1						56. 5	60. 5	86
	100	24. 7	35. 0	44. 1	51. 6	57. 3	61. 5					62. 8	67. 3	87
	110	25. 1	35. 7	45. 2	53. 3	59. 9	64. 9	68. 6			69. 0	74. 0	88	
20	50	23. 5	30. 5									34. 2	36. 2	68
	60	26. 3	35. 4	41. 8								44. 6	47. 0	76
	70	28. 1	38. 6	46. 8	52. 1							54. 1	56. 9	80
	80	29. 3	40. 8	50. 2	57. 2	61. 8						62. 9	66. 1	84
	90	30. 1	42. 3	52. 7	60. 9	66. 9	70. 9					71. 2	74. 9	86
	100	30. 7	43. 4	54. 5	63. 8	70. 9	76. 0					79. 3	83. 4	87
	110	31. 1	44. 2	55. 9	66. 0	74. 0	80. 3	84. 8			87. 1	91. 7	88	
22	60	32. 0	43. 0	50. 7								54. 8	57. 0	76
	70	34. 1	46. 8	56. 7	63. 2							66. 4	69. 0	80
	80	35. 6	49. 4	60. 9	69. 3	74. 9						77. 2	80. 2	84
	90	36. 5	51. 3	63. 9	73. 8	81. 0	85. 9					87. 5	90. 8	86
	100	37. 2	52. 6	66. 1	77. 3	85. 9	92. 1	96. 4				97. 4	101. 1	87
	110	37. 7	53. 6	67. 8	79. 9	89. 7	97. 2	102. 8	106. 7		107. 0	111. 2	88	
24	60	38. 2	51. 2	60. 4	65. 5							66. 0	68. 0	76
	70	40. 7	55. 8	67. 6	75. 3	79. 8						79. 9	82. 3	80
	80	42. 4	58. 9	72. 6	82. 6	89. 2						92. 9	95. 6	84
	90	43. 6	61. 1	76. 2	88. 0	96. 5	102. 3					105. 2	108. 3	86
	100	44. 4	62. 7	78. 8	92. 1	102. 3	109. 8	114. 9				117. 1	120. 6	87
	110	45. 0	63. 9	80. 8	95. 3	106. 9	115. 8	122. 5	127. 1		128. 7	132. 5	88	
26	60	44. 9	60. 2	71. 0	77. 0							78. 1	80. 0	76
	70	47. 9	65. 6	79. 4	88. 5	93. 7						94. 5	96. 7	80
	80	49. 9	69. 3	85. 3	97. 0	104. 8	109. 4					109. 8	112. 4	84
	90	51. 3	71. 8	89. 5	103. 4	113. 4	120. 2	124. 4				124. 4	127. 3	86
	100	52. 3	73. 7	92. 6	108. 2	120. 2	128. 9	135. 0				138. 5	141. 7	87
	110	53. 0	75. 1	94. 9	111. 9	125. 6	136. 1	143. 8	149. 3		152. 1	155. 7	88	

\* Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 77--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 0-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for elm (species 970) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to													Girard Form Class
		Saw-Log merchantable height (16-foot Logs)											9-inch d. o. b. top	4-inch d. o. b. top	
Inches	Feet	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	Cubic feet				Percent
12	30												5.4	10.3	67
	40	9.0											11.2	14.7	76
	50	9.7	13.3										14.1	18.7	81
	60	10.1	14.0										16.7	22.4	83
	70	10.3	14.4	17.9									19.1	25.9	84
	80	10.4	14.7	18.4									21.5	29.4	85
14	90	10.5	14.9	18.8	22.2								23.7	32.7	86
	40	12.4	16.6										17.3	19.9	76
	50	13.4	18.3	21.8									21.8	25.2	81
	60	13.9	19.2	23.4									25.9	30.1	83
	70	14.2	19.8	24.5	28.3								29.8	34.8	84
	80	14.4	20.2	25.2	29.4	32.9							33.5	39.4	85
16	90	14.5	20.5	25.7	30.3	34.1							37.1	43.9	86
	100	14.6	20.7	26.1	30.9	35.1	38.7						40.7	48.3	86
	40	16.4	21.8										23.9	26.0	76
	50	17.6	24.0	28.5									30.1	32.7	81
	60	18.3	25.2	30.7	34.7								35.8	39.1	83
	70	18.7	26.0	32.1	37.0	40.6							41.2	45.1	84
18	80	19.0	26.6	33.1	38.5	42.9	46.3						46.4	51.0	85
	90	19.2	26.9	33.8	39.7	44.6	48.7						51.5	56.7	86
	100	19.3	27.2	34.3	40.5	45.9	50.5	54.3					56.5	62.4	86
	40	20.9	27.7										31.1	32.8	76
	50	22.4	30.5	36.2									39.1	41.3	81
	60	23.3	32.1	39.0	44.0								46.5	49.2	83
20	70	23.8	33.1	40.8	46.8	51.4							53.6	56.8	84
	80	24.2	33.8	42.0	48.8	54.3	58.5						60.4	64.1	85
	90	24.4	34.3	42.9	50.3	56.5	61.6	65.5					67.1	71.3	86
	100	24.6	34.6	43.5	51.4	58.2	63.9	68.6	72.4				73.7	78.4	86
	40	25.9	34.2	38.9									39.0	40.4	76
	50	27.8	37.7	41.7	49.0								49.1	50.8	81
22	60	28.9	39.7	48.2	54.3	58.3							58.3	60.5	83
	70	29.5	41.0	50.4	57.9	63.4	67.2						67.2	69.8	84
	80	30.0	41.8	51.9	60.3	67.1	72.2						75.8	78.8	85
	90	30.3	42.4	53.0	62.2	69.8	76.0	80.8					84.1	87.6	86
	100	30.5	42.9	53.9	63.5	71.8	78.9	84.7	89.2				92.4	96.3	86
	50	33.8	45.7	54.2	59.3								59.9	61.4	81
24	60	35.1	48.2	58.6	65.8	70.5							71.2	73.1	83
	70	35.9	49.7	61.1	70.1	76.7	81.2						82.0	84.2	84
	80	36.4	50.8	63.0	73.1	81.2	87.3	91.6					92.5	95.0	85
	90	36.8	51.5	64.3	75.3	84.5	91.9	97.7	101.8				102.7	105.7	86
	100	37.1	52.0	65.3	77.0	87.0	95.5	102.4	107.8	111.8			112.8	116.1	86
	50	40.3	54.5	64.5	70.5								71.7	73.0	81
26	60	41.9	57.5	69.6	78.3	83.9							85.2	86.8	83
	70	42.8	59.3	72.8	83.5	91.3	96.6						98.2	100.0	84
	80	43.5	60.5	75.0	87.1	96.6	103.9	108.9					110.7	112.8	85
	90	43.9	61.4	76.6	89.7	100.6	109.4	116.2	121.0				122.9	125.4	86
	100	44.3	62.0	77.8	91.7	103.6	113.6	121.8	128.2	132.9			135.0	137.8	86
	50	47.4	64.1	75.8	82.8								84.5	85.6	81
28	60	49.2	67.5	81.7	91.9	98.4							100.4	101.7	83
	70	50.4	69.7	85.6	98.0	107.2	113.3						115.6	117.2	84
	80	51.1	71.2	88.2	102.2	113.5	121.9	127.7					130.3	132.2	85
	90	51.7	72.2	90.1	105.3	118.1	128.4	136.3	141.9				144.7	146.9	86
	100	52.1	73.0	91.5	107.7	121.6	133.4	142.9	150.4	155.8			159.0	161.4	86

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

Table 78--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to **9-inch** and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a **9-inch** d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for elm (species **970**) in the Deep South **Area.**<sup>a</sup>

D. b. h. class	Height to 9-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to												Girerd Form Class
		Saw-log merchantable height (16-foot logs)												
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	9-inch d. o. b. top	4-inch d. o. b. top		
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>												<u>Percent</u>
12	20	8.6									9.8	15.5	74	
	30	9.6	13.3								15.3	19.2	81	
	40	9.9	14.0	17.7							20.5	23.7	83	
	50	10.1	14.4	18.3	21.9	25.1					25.5	28.3	84	
	60	10.2	14.6	18.7	22.5	26.0	29.3				30.4	33.0	84	
	70	10.3	14.7	18.9	22.9	26.6	30.1	33.4			35.3	37.7	85	
	80	10.4	14.8	19.0	23.1	27.0	30.7	34.2	37.5		40.1	42.4	85	
14	40	13.8	19.3	23.8							26.8	29.9	83	
	50	14.1	19.8	24.8	29.2	32.7					33.1	35.7	84	
	60	14.2	20.1	25.4	30.2	34.4	38.0				39.2	41.6	84	
	70	14.3	20.3	25.8	30.9	35.5	39.7	43.3			45.3	47.5	85	
	80	14.4	20.4	26.0	31.3	36.2	40.7	44.9	48.5		51.3	53.4	85	
	90	14.4	20.5	26.2	31.6	36.7	41.5	45.9	50.0	53.7	57.3	59.3	85	
	100	14.5	20.5	26.3	31.9	37.1	42.1	46.8	51.1	55.2	63.3	65.2	85	
16	40	18.3	25.3	30.8							34.2	37.1	83	
	50	18.6	26.0	32.3	37.5	41.5					41.8	44.4	84	
	60	18.8	26.4	33.2	39.1	44.1	48.2				49.4	51.7	84	
	70	19.0	26.7	33.7	40.1	45.7	50.7	54.7			56.8	58.9	85	
	80	19.1	26.8	34.1	40.7	46.8	52.3	57.1	61.3		64.2	66.2	85	
	90	19.1	27.0	34.3	41.2	47.6	53.5	58.8	63.6	67.7	71.5	73.4	85	
	100	19.2	27.1	34.5	41.6	48.2	54.4	60.1	65.3	70.0	78.9	80.7	85	
18	40	23.3	32.1	38.7							42.5	45.4	83	
	50	23.8	33.0	40.8	47.0	51.4					51.8	54.3	84	
	60	24.1	33.6	42.0	49.2	55.1	59.6				60.9	63.1	84	
	70	24.2	33.9	42.7	50.5	57.3	63.1	67.7			69.9	72.0	85	
	80	24.4	34.2	43.2	51.4	58.9	65.4	71.0	75.7		78.8	80.8	85	
	90	24.4	34.3	43.6	52.1	59.9	67.0	73.4	78.9	83.6	87.7	89.5	85	
	100	24.5	34.5	43.8	52.6	60.7	68.3	75.1	81.3	86.8	96.5	98.3	85	
20	40	29.0	39.7	47.6							51.8	54.6	83	
	50	29.6	40.9	50.3	57.6	62.5					62.9	65.3	84	
	60	29.9	41.6	51.8	60.4	67.4	72.4				73.7	76.0	84	
	70	30.1	42.0	52.8	62.2	70.3	77.0	82.2			84.5	86.5	85	
	80	30.3	42.3	53.4	63.4	72.3	80.1	86.6	91.8		95.1	97.0	85	
	90	30.4	42.6	53.9	64.2	73.7	82.2	89.7	96.1	101.4	105.7	107.5	85	
	100	30.5	42.7	54.2	64.9	74.8	83.8	92.0	99.3	105.6	116.3	118.0	85	
22	50	35.9	49.6	60.8	69.3	74.8					75.2	77.6	84	
	60	36.3	50.5	62.7	72.9	81.0	86.6				88.0	90.2	84	
	70	36.6	51.0	63.9	75.1	84.7	92.4	98.2			100.6	102.6	85	
	80	36.8	51.4	64.7	76.6	87.2	96.3	103.8	109.7		113.2	115.1	85	
	90	36.9	51.7	65.3	77.7	88.9	99.0	107.7	115.1	121.0	125.7	127.5	85	
	100	37.1	51.9	65.7	78.5	90.3	101.0	110.6	119.1	126.4	138.1	139.8	85	
	120													
24	50	42.9	59.2	72.3	82.2	88.2					88.6	91.0	84	
	60	43.4	60.2	74.6	86.5	95.8	102.1				103.6	105.7	84	
	70	43.8	60.9	76.0	89.3	100.4	109.3	115.8			118.3	120.3	85	
	80	44.0	61.3	77.0	91.1	103.4	114.0	122.6	129.2		133.0	134.8	85	
	90	44.1	61.6	77.7	92.4	105.6	117.3	127.5	135.9	142.6	147.5	149.3	85	
	100	44.3	61.9	78.3	93.4	107.3	119.8	131.0	140.8	149.1	162.1	163.7	85	
	120													
26	50	50.5	69.5	84.8	96.1	102.8					103.2	105.6	84	
	60	51.1	70.8	87.6	101.4	112.0	119.0				120.5	122.7	84	
	70	51.5	71.6	89.3	104.6	117.5	127.6	134.8			137.6	139.5	85	
	80	51.8	72.1	90.5	106.8	121.2	133.3	143.1	150.5		154.5	156.3	85	
	90	52.0	72.5	91.3	108.4	123.8	137.3	148.9	158.5	166.0	171.3	173.0	85	
	100	52.1	72.8	92.0	109.6	125.8	140.3	153.2	164.5	173.9	188.1	189.7	85	
	120													

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 79--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for elm (species **970**) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>

D. b. h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
<b>5</b>																	
<b>6<sup>b</sup></b>	0.5	1.7	0.6	1.9	2.2	1.3	2.5	1.4	2.6	1.5	3.1	1.8	3.5	3.9			
<b>7</b>	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.3	6.8							
<b>8</b>																	
<b>9</b>	3.5	4.6	3.9	5.1	4.5	5.8	6.6	5.0	5.4	7.0	8.1	6.2	9.1	7.0	10.1	7.8	11.1
<b>10</b>	5.7	6.4	7.4	8.3	8.9	10.2	11.5	12.7	13.9	15.0	16.1	17.2	18.3	19.3	20.3	21.3	
<b>11</b>			9.1	10.2	10.9	12.5	14.1	15.6	17.0	18.4	19.7	21.1	22.3	23.6	24.9	26.1	27.3
<b>12</b>			10.9	12.2	13.1	15.1	17.0	18.7	20.4	22.1	23.7	25.3	26.8	28.3	29.0	31.3	32.7
<b>13</b>			12.9	14.5	15.6	17.9	20.0	22.1	24.2	26.1	28.0	29.9	31.7	33.5	35.2	37.0	38.7
<b>14</b>					18.2	20.8	23.4	25.8	28.2	30.4	32.7	34.8	36.9	39.0	41.0	43.1	45.1
<b>15</b>					21.0	24.0	27.0	29.8	32.5	35.1	37.6	40.1	42.6	44.9	47.3	49.6	51.9
<b>16</b>					24.0	27.5	30.8	34.0	37.1	40.1	43.0	45.8	48.6	51.3	54.0	56.6	59.2

<sup>a</sup> Includes **0.5-foot** stump allowance.

<sup>b</sup> Cylindrical volume assumed below breast height.

Table 80--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for elm (species **970**) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>

D. b. h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d.o.b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
<b>5<sup>a</sup></b>																	
<b>6<sup>b</sup></b>	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.1	2.3	3.4	2.5	3.1	4.1	3.5	4.7	5.3	5.9			
<b>7</b>	2.4	3.1	3.7	4.5	5.3	6.1	6.9	7.6	8.4	9.1							
<b>8</b>	3.2	3.9	4.9	5.9	6.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.6	11.5	12.4	13.2					
<b>9</b>	4.2	5.0	6.2	7.4	8.7	9.9	11.0	12.2	13.2	14.3	15.4	16.4	17.5	18.5			
<b>10</b>	5.2	6.2	7.6	9.1	10.7	12.1	13.5	14.8	16.2	17.4	18.7	20.0	21.2	22.4	23.7	24.9	
<b>11</b>			9.3	11.0	12.9	14.6	16.2	17.8	19.4	20.9	22.4	23.9	25.4	26.8	28.2	29.7	31.1
<b>12</b>			11.0	13.1	15.3	17.3	19.2	21.1	22.9	24.7	26.4	28.2	29.9	31.6	33.3	34.9	36.6
<b>13</b>			13.0	15.4	17.9	20.2	22.5	24.6	26.7	28.8	30.8	32.8	34.8	36.8	38.7	40.7	42.6
<b>14</b>					20.7	23.4	26.0	<b>28.4</b>	30.9	33.2	35.6	37.9	40.1	42.4	<b>44.6</b>	46.9	49.1
<b>15</b>					<b>23.7</b>	<b>26.8</b>	29.7	<b>32.6</b>	35.3	38.0	40.7	43.3	45.9	48.4	<b>51.0</b>	53.5	56.0
<b>16</b>					<b>27.0</b>	<b>30.4</b>	33.7	<b>36.9</b>	40.1	43.1	46.1	49.1	52.0	54.9	<b>57.8</b>	60.6	63.4

<sup>a</sup> Includes **0.5-foot** stump allowance.

<sup>b</sup> Cylindrical volume assumed below breast height.

**Table 8 1 --Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops**  
based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for all hard hardwoods combined (species 500)  
in the Deep South Area:

D. b. h. class	Total tree height	Volume to													Girrrd Form Class
		Seu-Log merchantable height (16-foot Logs)													
		1. 0	1. 5	2. 0	2. 5	3. 0	3. 5	4. 0	4. 5	5. 0	9-inch d. o. b. top	4-inch d. o. b. top			
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>													<u>Percent</u>
12	40										4.9	9.8	61		
	50	8.4									9.3	13.2	70		
	60	9.1									12.0	16.2	75		
	70	9.5	13.0								14.2	19.0	78		
	80	9.8	13.5								16.2	21.6	79		
	90	9.9	13.8	17.2							18.0	24.1	81		
	100	10.1	14.1	17.6							19.7	26.5	82		
14	40	10.0									11.0	13.5	61		
	50	11.5	15.2								15.4	18.1	70		
	60	12.4	16.8								19.1	22.3	75		
	70	13.0	17.8	22.7							22.3	26.1	78		
	80	13.4	18.2	23.6	27.2						25.3	29.7	79		
	90	13.6	18.9	23.5	27.2						28.1	33.1	81		
	100	13.8	19.2	24.1	28.1					30.8	36.5	82			
16	50	15.1	19.9								21.6	23.9	70		
	60	16.3	22.0	26.1							26.5	29.3	75		
	70	17.0	23.3	28.2							30.9	34.3	78		
	80	17.5	24.2	29.7	33.8						35.1	39.0	79		
	90	17.9	24.8	30.8	35.6	39.0					39.1	43.6	81		
	100	18.1	25.2	31.5	36.8	40.9					42.9	48.0	82		
	110	18.3	25.6	32.1	37.8	42.4	46.0			46.7	52.3	82			
18	50	19.2	25.3								28.3	30.3	70		
	60	20.7	27.9	33.0							34.7	37.2	75		
	70	21.6	29.5	35.8	40.0						40.5	43.6	78		
	80	22.3	30.7	37.7	42.9						46.1	49.6	79		
	90	22.7	31.4	39.0	45.1	49.5					51.3	55.4	81		
	100	23.0	32.0	40.0	46.7	51.9	55.7				56.4	61.0	82		
	110	23.2	32.4	40.7	47.9	53.8	58.3			61.4	66.5	82			
20	50	23.8	31.3								35.7	37.6	70		
	60	25.6	34.5	40.9							43.8	46.1	75		
	70	26.8	36.5	44.3	49.4						51.2	54.0	78		
	80	27.5	37.9	46.6	53.1	57.4					58.2	61.4	79		
	90	28.1	38.9	48.2	55.7	61.2	64.9				64.9	68.5	81		
	100	28.5	39.6	49.4	57.7	64.1	68.9				71.4	75.5	82		
	110	28.7	40.1	50.4	59.2	66.5	72.1	76.2		77.7	82.3	82			
22	60	31.1	41.8	49.5							53.8	55.9	75		
	70	32.5	44.3	53.6	59.9						62.9	65.4	78		
	80	33.4	45.9	56.4	64.3	69.5					71.5	74.4	79		
	90	34.0	47.1	58.4	67.5	74.1	78.6				79.8	83.1	81		
	100	34.5	48.0	59.9	69.9	77.7	83.4	87.3			87.8	91.5	82		
	110	34.9	48.6	61.0	71.7	80.5	87.3	92.3			95.6	99.8	82		
24	60	37.1	49.8	59.0	64.1						64.7	66.7	75		
	70	38.7	52.8	63.9	71.3	75.6					75.7	78.0	78		
	80	39.8	54.7	67.2	76.5	82.7					86.0	88.7	79		
	90	40.6	56.1	69.6	80.4	88.2	93.6				96.0	99.1	81		
	100	41.1	57.2	71.3	83.3	92.5	99.3	104.0			105.6	109.1	82		
	110	41.6	57.9	72.7	85.4	95.9	104.0	109.9	114.1		115.1	118.9	82		
26	60	43.6	58.5	69.3	75.3						76.5	78.3	75		
	70	45.5	62.0	75.0	83.8	88.8					89.5	91.7	78		
	80	46.8	64.3	79.0	89.9	97.2	101.5				101.8	104.3	79		
	90	47.7	65.9	81.7	94.4	103.6	109.9				113.5	116.4	81		
	100	48.3	67.1	83.8	97.8	108.7	116.6	122.1			125.0	128.2	82		
	110	48.8	68.0	85.4	100.4	112.6	122.1	129.1	134.0		136.2	139.8	82		

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.



**Table 82--Predicted sternwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for all hard hardwoods combined (species 500) in the Deep South Area:**

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to													Girard Form Class
		Saw-log			merchantable			height (16-foot Logs)			9-inch			4-inch	
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d. o. b. top	d. o. b. top	d. o. b. top	d. o. b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>													<u>Percent</u>
12	30	8.0									8.2	10.7		69	
	40	8.9									10.9	14.6		75	
	50	9.4	12.8								13.1	18.1		78	
	60	9.7	13.4								15.2	21.4		80	
	70	9.9	13.7	16.9							17.1	24.6		81	
	80	10.0	13.9	17.3							18.9	27.7		81	
14	90	10.1	14.1	17.6	20.7						20.7	30.8		82	
	40	12.2	16.3								16.9	19.7		75	
	50	12.9	17.5								20.7	24.3		78	
	60	13.3	18.2	22.2							24.1	28.6		80	
	70	13.6	18.7	23.0	26.5						27.4	32.8		81	
	80	13.7	19.0	23.6	27.5						30.6	37.0		81	
16	90	13.8	19.2	24.0	28.2	31.7					33.7	41.0		82	
	100	13.9	19.4	24.3	28.7	32.5	35.8				36.7	45.0		82	
	40	16.0	21.3								23.4	25.5		75	
	50	16.9	22.9	27.3							28.7	31.4		78	
	60	17.4	23.9	29.0	32.8						33.5	37.0		80	
	70	17.8	24.5	30.1	34.6	38.0					38.2	42.4		81	
18	80	18.0	24.9	30.8	35.8	39.9					42.8	47.7		81	
	90	18.2	25.2	31.4	36.8	41.3	45.1				47.2	52.9		82	
	100	18.3	25.4	31.8	37.5	42.4	46.6	50.2			51.6	58.0		82	
	40	20.3	27.0								30.5	32.1		75	
	50	21.5	29.1	34.5							37.3	39.5		78	
	60	22.1	30.3	36.7	41.4						43.8	46.5		80	
20	70	22.6	31.1	38.1	43.7	48.0					49.9	53.2		81	
	80	22.8	31.6	39.1	45.4	50.5	54.4				55.9	59.8		81	
	90	23.1	32.0	39.8	46.5	52.3	57.0	60.7			61.8	66.3		82	
	100	23.2	32.2	40.3	47.4	53.6	58.9	63.3	66.8		67.6	72.7		82	
	40	25.2	33.3	38.0							38.2	39.5		75	
	50	26.6	35.9	42.6	46.7						46.8	48.6		78	
22	60	27.4	37.4	45.3	51.1						54.9	57.1		80	
	70	27.9	38.4	47.1	54.0	59.2					62.7	65.4		81	
	80	28.3	39.0	48.3	56.0	62.2	67.0				70.2	73.4		81	
	90	28.5	39.5	49.1	57.5	64.5	70.2	74.7			77.6	81.3		82	
	100	28.7	39.9	49.8	58.6	66.2	72.6	78.0	82.2		85.0	89.1		82	
	50	32.2	43.5	51.6	56.5						57.1	58.6		78	
24	60	33.2	45.4	54.9	61.8	66.3					67.0	68.9		80	
	70	33.9	46.5	57.0	65.3	71.6	75.8				76.5	78.8		81	
	80	34.3	47.3	58.4	67.7	75.2	81.0	85.0			85.8	88.4		81	
	90	34.6	47.9	59.5	69.5	78.0	84.8	90.2	94.1		94.9	97.9		82	
	100	34.8	48.3	60.3	70.9	80.0	87.8	94.2	99.3	103.1	103.9	107.3		82	
	50	38.4	51.8	61.4	67.2						68.3	69.6		78	
26	60	39.6	54.0	65.3	73.5	78.8					80.2	81.8		80	
	70	40.4	55.4	67.8	77.7	85.1	90.1				91.5	93.5		81	
	80	40.9	56.4	69.6	80.6	89.5	96.3	101.0			102.6	104.9		81	
	90	41.2	57.0	70.9	82.8	92.8	100.9	107.2	111.8		113.5	116.1		82	
	100	41.5	57.5	71.8	84.4	95.3	104.4	112.0	118.0	122.4	124.3	127.2		82	
	50	45.1	60.9	72.0	78.8						80.5	81.5		78	
28	60	46.5	63.5	76.7	86.3	92.4					94.4	95.8		80	
	70	47.4	65.1	79.7	91.2	99.8	105.6				107.8	109.4		81	
	80	48.0	66.2	81.7	94.6	105.0	112.9	118.4			120.8	122.8		81	
	90	48.5	67.0	83.2	97.2	108.8	118.3	125.7	131.0		133.7	135.9		82	
	100	48.8	67.6	84.4	99.1	111.8	122.5	131.4	138.3	143.4	146.3	148.9		82	

\* Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

Table 83--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 9-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for all hard hardwoods combined (species 500) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>

D.b.h. class	Height to 9-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to													Girard Form Class
		Saw-log merchantable height (16-foot logs)													
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	9-inch d. o. b. top	4-inch d. o. b. top			
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>													<u>Percent</u>
12	20	8.7									10.0	15.0	76		
	30	9.4	13.0								15.0	19.3	79		
	40	9.7	13.5	17.0							19.7	23.7	80		
	50	9.9	13.8	17.5	20.9	23.9					24.3	28.2	81		
	60	10.0	14.0	17.8	21.3	24.7	27.8				28.9	32.7	81		
	70	10.0	14.1	17.9	21.6	25.1	28.5	31.6			33.4	37.1	81		
	80	10.1	14.1	18.1	21.8	25.5	28.9	32.2	35.3		37.9	41.6	81		
14	40	13.3	18.4	22.7							25.6	29.1	80		
	50	13.5	18.8	23.5	27.6	31.0					31.3	34.6	81		
	60	13.7	19.0	24.0	28.5	32.4	35.8				36.9	40.2	81		
	70	13.8	19.2	24.3	29.0	33.3	37.2	40.6			42.5	45.7	81		
	80	13.8	19.3	24.5	29.4	33.9	38.1	42.0	45.4		48.1	51.3	81		
	90	13.9	19.4	24.6	29.6	34.3	38.7	42.9	46.7	50.2	53.6	56.8	81		
	100	13.9	19.5	24.8	29.8	34.7	39.2	43.6	47.6	51.4	59.1	62.3	81		
16	40	17.4	24.0	29.2							32.4	35.5	80		
	50	17.7	24.6	30.5	35.3	39.0					39.4	42.4	81		
	60	17.9	24.9	31.2	36.7	41.3	45.1				46.3	49.2	81		
	70	18.1	25.1	31.6	37.5	42.7	47.3	51.1			53.1	55.9	81		
	80	18.2	25.3	31.9	38.0	43.7	48.7	53.2	57.1		59.9	62.7	81		
	90	18.2	25.4	32.1	38.5	44.3	49.7	54.6	59.1	63.0	66.6	69.4	81		
	100	18.3	25.5	32.3	38.8	44.8	50.5	55.7	60.6	64.9	73.3	76.1	81		
18	40	22.2	30.4	36.6							40.2	43.0	80		
	50	22.5	31.1	38.3	44.1	48.2					48.6	51.3	81		
	60	22.8	31.6	39.3	46.0	51.5	55.7				56.9	59.5	81		
	70	23.0	31.9	39.9	47.1	53.4	58.7	63.0			65.1	67.7	81		
	80	23.1	32.1	40.3	47.9	54.7	60.7	65.9	70.3		73.2	75.8	81		
	90	23.2	32.2	40.6	48.5	55.6	62.2	68.0	73.1	77.5	81.3	83.9	81		
	100	23.2	32.3	40.9	48.9	56.3	63.2	69.5	75.2	80.3	89.4	91.9	81		
20	40	27.4	37.5	44.9							48.8	51.4	80		
	50	27.9	38.4	47.2	53.9	58.5					58.9	61.4	81		
	60	28.2	39.0	48.4	56.4	62.8	67.5				68.7	71.1	81		
	70	28.4	39.4	49.2	57.9	65.3	71.5	76.3			78.5	80.9	81		
	80	28.6	39.6	49.8	58.9	67.1	74.2	80.2	85.1		88.2	90.5	81		
	90	28.7	39.8	50.2	59.7	68.3	76.1	82.9	88.8	93.7	97.8	100.1	81		
	100	28.8	40.0	50.5	60.2	69.2	77.5	85.0	91.6	97.4	107.4	109.7	81		
22	50	33.9	46.5	56.9	64.8	69.8					70.2	72.5	81		
	60	34.2	47.2	58.5	67.9	75.3	80.5				81.8	84.1	81		
	70	34.5	47.7	59.5	69.8	78.5	85.7	91.0			93.3	95.5	81		
	80	34.7	48.0	60.2	71.1	80.7	89.0	96.0	101.4		104.7	106.9	81		
	90	34.8	48.3	60.7	72.0	82.3	91.5	99.4	106.2	111.7	116.0	118.2	81		
	100	34.9	48.4	61.1	72.7	83.5	93.3	102.0	109.8	116.4	127.3	129.5	81		
	24	50	40.4	55.4	67.6	76.7	82.3					82.7	84.9	81	
60		40.8	56.3	69.5	80.5	89.0	94.8				96.2	98.3	81		
70		41.1	56.8	70.7	82.8	93.0	101.2	107.1			109.5	111.6	81		
80		41.3	57.2	71.6	84.4	95.7	105.3	113.2	119.3		122.8	124.8	81		
90		41.5	57.5	72.2	85.6	97.6	108.3	117.5	125.2	131.3	136.0	138.0	81		
100		41.6	57.7	72.7	86.5	99.1	110.5	120.7	129.6	137.2	149.1	151.2	81		
26		50	47.5	65.1	79.2	89.6	95.8					96.2	98.3	81	
	60	48.0	66.1	81.5	94.2	103.9	110.3				111.8	113.8	81		
	70	48.3	66.7	83.0	97.0	108.7	118.0	124.6			127.2	129.2	81		
	80	48.6	67.2	84.0	98.9	112.0	123.0	132.0	138.7		142.5	144.4	81		
	90	48.8	67.5	84.7	100.3	114.3	126.6	137.2	145.9	152.7	157.7	159.6	81		
	100	48.9	67.8	85.3	101.4	116.1	129.3	141.0	151.2	159.8	172.9	174.8	81		

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 84--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for all hard hardwoods combined (species **500**) in the Deep South Area:

D.b.h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
<b>5</b>																	
<b>6</b>	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.5									
<b>7</b>	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.4							
<b>8</b>	3.5	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.4	7.0	7.6	8.1	8.7	9.2	9.8					
<b>9</b>	4.6	5.6	6.2	6.9	7.4	8.3	9.1	9.8	10.6	11.3	12.0	12.7	13.3	14.0			
<b>10</b>	5.7	7.0	7.8	8.6	9.3	10.4	11.4	12.3	13.3	14.2	15.0	15.9	16.8	17.6	18.4	19.2	
<b>11</b>			9.5	10.6	11.4	12.7	13.9	15.1	16.2	17.3	18.4	19.5	20.5	21.5	22.5	23.5	24.5
<b>12</b>			11.5	12.7	13.7	15.2	16.7	18.1	19.5	20.8	22.1	23.4	24.6	25.8	27.1	28.3	29.5
<b>13</b>			13.5	15.0	16.2	18.0	19.7	21.4	23.0	24.6	26.1	27.6	29.1	30.5	32.0	33.4	34.0
<b>14</b>					18.9	21.0	23.0	24.9	26.8	28.6	30.4	32.1	33.9	35.6	37.2	38.9	40.5
<b>15</b>					21.7	24.2	26.5	28.7	30.9	33.0	35.0	37.0	39.0	41.0	42.9	44.8	46.7
<b>16</b>					24.8	27.6	30.2	32.8	35.2	37.6	40.0	42.3	44.5	46.8	48.9	51.1	53.3

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

Table 85--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for all hard hardwoods combined (species **500**) in the Deep South Area:

D.b.h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d.o.b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
<b>5</b>	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.6											
<b>6</b>	2.2	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.4	6.0									
<b>7</b>	2.7	3.4	4.1	4.8	5.6	6.3	7.0	7.7	8.3	9.0							
<b>8</b>	3.5	4.4	5.3	6.2	7.1	8.0	8.8	9.7	10.5	11.3	12.1	12.9					
<b>9</b>	4.5	5.5	6.6	7.7	8.8	9.9	10.9	11.9	12.9	13.9	14.9	15.8	16.8	17.7			
<b>10</b>	5.5	6.8	8.1	9.3	10.7	12.0	13.2	14.4	15.6	16.8	17.9	19.1	20.2	21.3	22.5	23.6	
<b>11</b>			9.7	11.2	12.8	14.3	15.8	17.2	18.6	20.0	21.4	22.7	24.0	25.4	26.7	28.0	29.3
<b>12</b>			11.5	13.3	15.1	16.9	18.6	20.3	21.9	23.5	25.1	26.7	28.2	29.8	31.3	32.8	34.3
<b>13</b>			13.4	15.5	17.6	19.7	21.7	23.6	25.5	27.4	29.2	31.0	32.8	34.6	36.3	38.1	39.8
<b>14</b>					20.4	22.7	25.0	27.2	29.4	31.5	33.6	35.7	37.7	39.7	41.8	43.8	45.8
<b>15</b>					23.3	26.0	28.6	31.1	33.5	35.9	38.3	40.7	43.0	45.3	47.6	49.9	52.1
<b>16</b>					26.4	29.5	32.4	35.2	38.0	40.7	43.4	46.0	48.7	51.3	53.8	56.4	59.0

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

Table 86--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to Q-inch and **4-inch** d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for hickory (species **400**) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a,b</sup>

D. b. h. class	Total tree height	Volume to											Girard Form Class
		Seu-Log		merchantable		height		(16-foot logs)		5.0		9-inch	
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d. o. b. top	d. o. b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>
12	40										4.6		63
	50	8.0									9.8	13.0	71
	60	8.6	11.8								12.2	15.9	75
	70	8.9	12.4								14.3	18.5	77
	80	9.2	12.9	16.0							16.2	21.1	79
	90	9.4	13.2	16.5							18.0	23.5	80
	100	9.5	13.4	16.9							19.7	25.9	80
14	40	9.6									11.5	13.4	63
	50	10.9	14.7								15.5	17.9	71
	60	11.7	16.1								18.9	21.8	75
	70	12.3	17.0	20.8							22.0	25.5	77
	80	12.6	17.6	21.9							24.9	29.0	79
	90	12.8	18.0	22.6	26.3						27.7	32.4	80
	100	13.0	18.3	23.1	27.2						30.4	35.7	80
16	50	14.4	19.3								21.4	23.5	71
	60	15.4	21.1	25.4							26.1	28.7	75
	70	16.1	22.3	27.3							30.4	33.6	77
	80	16.6	23.1	28.7	32.9						34.5	38.2	79
	90			29.6	34.5	38.0					38.4	42.6	80
	100			30.3	35.6	39.8					42.2	46.9	80
	110	16.9	24.4	30.8	36.5	41.2	44.8				45.9	51.1	81
18	50	18.3	24.5								28.0	29.9	71
	60	19.6	26.9	32.2							34.2	36.6	75
	70	20.5	28.3	34.7	39.0						39.9	42.7	77
	80	21.1	29.3	36.4	41.7						45.2	48.5	79
	90	21.5	30.0	37.6	43.7	48.2					50.4	54.2	80
	100	21.8	30.6	38.5	45.2	50.4	54.3				55.4	59.6	80
	110	22.0	31.0	39.1	46.3	52.2	56.8	60.1			60.3	65.0	81
20	50			35.1							35.4	37.1	71
	60			39.8							43.2	45.3	75
	70	22.6	35.1	42.9	48.2						50.3	52.9	77
	80	26.1	36.3	45.0	51.6	56.0					57.1	60.1	79
	90	26.6	37.2	46.5	54.1	59.6	63.3				63.7	67.1	80
	100	27.0	37.8	47.6	55.9	62.4	67.1				70.0	73.9	80
	110	27.3	38.3	48.4	57.3	64.6	70.2	74.4			76.2	80.5	81
22	60	29.5	40.3	48.3	52.7						53.0	55.0	75
	70	30.8	42.6	52.0	58.4						61.8	64.2	77
	80	31.7	44.1	54.6	62.5	67.8					70.2	72.9	79
	90	32.3	45.1	56.4	65.5	72.2	76.8				78.2	81.4	80
	100			57.7	67.7	75.6	81.4	85.3			86.1	89.6	80
	110	32.8	45.9	58.7	69.4	78.2	85.1	90.1	93.6		93.7	97.7	81
24	60	35.2	48.1	57.5	62.9						63.7	65.5	75
	70	36.8	50.7	62.0	69.7	74.1					74.4	76.5	77
	80	37.8	52.5	65.1	74.5	80.8					84.4	87.0	79
	90	38.5	53.8	67.2	78.1	86.1	91.4				94.1	97.0	80
	100			68.8	80.7	90.1	96.9	101.6			103.6	106.8	80
	110	39.1	54.7	70.0	82.7	93.2	101.3	107.3	111.5		112.8	116.5	81
26	60	41.4	56.5	67.6	73.9						75.4	77.1	75
	70	43.2	59.6	72.9	81.8	87.0					88.0	90.0	77
	80	44.5	61.8	76.5	87.6	95.0	99.4				99.9	102.2	79
	90	45.3	63.3	79.0	91.8	101.1	107.4	111.3			111.4	114.1	80
	100	46.0	64.4	80.8	94.9	105.8	113.9	119.4			122.5	125.6	80
	110	46.5	65.2	82.3	97.2	109.5	119.0	126.1	131.0		133.5	136.9	81

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

<sup>b</sup> Based on South-wide hickory form class.

Table 87--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to O-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for hickory (species 400) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a,b</sup>

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to												Girerd Form Class
		Sau-Log merchantable height (16-foot logs)										Q-inch		
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d.o.b. top	d.o.b. top		
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>												<u>Percent</u>
12	30	7.7									8.6	10.8	71	
	40	9.5									11.1	14.5	75	
	50	8.9	12.4								13.4	17.9	78	
	60	9.2	12.8								15.5	21.1	79	
	70	9.4	13.1	16.3							17.4	24.3	79	
	80	9.5	13.3	16.6							19.4	27.4	80	
	90	9.6	13.4	16.9	20.0						21.2	30.5	80	
14	40	11.7	15.8								17.2	19.5	75	
	50	12.3	16.9	20.4							20.9	24.1	78	
	60	12.6	17.5	21.5							24.4	28.4	79	
	70	12.8	17.9	22.2	25.8						27.7	32.6	79	
	80	13.0	18.2	22.7	26.6	29.9					31.0	36.7	80	
	90	13.1	18.4	23.1	27.2	30.9	33.9				34.2	40.8	80	
	100	13.2	18.5	23.4	27.7	31.6	35.0				37.4	44.8	80	
16	40	15.3	20.7								23.6	25.4	75	
	50	16.1	22.1	26.6							28.8	31.2	78	
	60	16.6	22.9	28.1	32.1						33.8	36.8	79	
	70	16.9	23.5	29.1	33.7	37.3					38.5	42.1	79	
	80	17.1	23.8	29.7	34.8	39.0	42.4				43.2	47.4	80	
	90	17.2	24.1	30.2	35.6	40.3	44.2	47.4			47.8	52.7	80	
	100	17.4	24.3	30.6	36.2	41.2	45.6	49.3			52.3	57.8	80	
18	40	19.5	26.3	30.5							30.6	32.0	75	
	50	20.5	28.1	33.7							37.5	39.3	78	
	60	21.1	29.1	35.6	40.6						43.9	46.3	79	
	70	21.5	29.8	36.9	42.7	47.2					50.2	53.0	79	
	80	21.7	30.3	37.7	44.1	49.4	53.6				56.3	59.6	80	
	90	21.9	30.6	38.3	45.1	51.0	55.9	59.9			62.3	66.1	80	
	100	22.1	30.9	38.8	45.9	52.2	57.6	62.3	66.0		68.3	72.6	80	
20	40	24.2	32.6	37.7							38.3	39.4	75	
	50	25.4	34.7	41.7	46.2						46.9	48.4	78	
	60	26.1	36.0	44.1	50.2	54.3					55.0	56.9	79	
	70	26.6	36.9	45.6	52.7	58.2	62.2				62.9	65.2	79	
	80	26.9	37.5	46.6	54.5	61.0	66.1	69.9			70.6	73.3	80	
	90	27.2	37.9	47.4	55.8	62.9	69.0	73.8	77.4		78.2	81.2	80	
	100	27.4	38.2	48.0	56.7	64.5	71.1	76.8	81.4	84.9	85.7	89.1	80	
22	50	30.8	42.1	50.5	55.9						57.2	58.4	78	
	60	31.7	43.7	53.4	60.7	65.7					67.1	68.7	79	
	70	32.3	44.7	55.2	63.8	70.5	75.1				76.8	78.6	79	
	80	32.7	45.4	56.5	66.0	73.8	79.9	84.4			86.2	88.3	80	
	90	33.0	45.9	57.4	67.5	76.2	83.4	89.2	93.5		95.5	97.9	80	
	100	33.2	46.3	58.2	68.7	78.0	86.1	92.8	98.3	102.6	104.6	107.4	80	
24	50	36.7	50.2	60.1	66.5						68.4	69.4	78	
	60	37.8	52.1	63.6	72.3	78.1					80.3	81.6	79	
	70	38.5	53.3	65.8	76.0	83.8	89.4				91.8	93.3	79	
	80	39.0	54.2	67.3	78.6	87.8	95.1	100.3			103.1	104.9	80	
	90	39.4	54.8	68.5	80.4	90.7	99.2	106.1	111.2		114.2	116.2	80	
	100	39.7	55.2	69.3	81.9	92.9	102.4	110.4	116.9	121.9	125.1	127.5	80	
26	50	43.2	59.0	70.6							80.5	81.4	78	
	60	44.5	61.2	74.7	78.1						94.5	95.6	79	
	70	45.3	62.7	77.3	84.8	98.4	104.8				108.1	109.3	79	
	80	45.9	63.7	79.1	92.2	103.1	111.5	117.7			121.3	122.8	80	
	90	46.3	64.4	80.4	94.5	106.5	116.5	124.4	130.3	134.2	134.4	136.1	80	
	100	46.7	64.9	81.4	96.2	109.1	120.2	129.6	137.1	142.9	147.3	149.3	80	

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

<sup>b</sup> Based on South-wide hickory form class.

**Table 88--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 9-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for hickory (species 400) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a,b</sup>**

D. b. h. class	Height to 9-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to										0-inch		4-inch		Girard Form Class
		Saw-log merchantable height					(16-foot Logs)					d. o. b.	top	d. o. b.	top	
Inches	Feet	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0						Percent
12	20	8.1										9.3		13.4		74
	30	8.8	12.4									14.3		18.0		78
	40	9.2	13.0	16.4								19.0		22.6		79
	50	9.4	13.2	16.9	20.3	23.3						23.7		27.1		80
	60	9.5	13.4	17.2	20.7	24.1	27.1					28.2		31.6		80
	70	9.6	13.5	17.3	21.0	24.5	27.8	30.9				32.7		36.1		80
	80	9.6	13.6	17.5	21.2	24.8	28.3	31.5	34.6			37.2		40.6		80
14	40	12.6	17.6	21.9								24.9		28.2		79
	50	12.8	18.1	22.7	26.9	30.3						30.6		33.9		80
	60	13.0	18.3	23.2	27.7	31.7	35.2					36.3		39.5		80
	70	13.1	18.5	23.5	28.2	32.6	36.5	40.0				41.9		45.1		80
	80	13.2	18.6	23.7	28.6	33.2	37.4	41.3	44.8			47.5		50.7		80
	90	13.3	18.7	23.9	28.8	33.6	38.0	42.2	46.1	49.6		53.1		56.2		80
	100	13.3	18.8	24.0	29.0	33.9	38.5	42.8	46.9	50.8		58.6		61.8		80
16	40	16.5	23.0	28.3								31.6		34.8		79
	50	16.9	23.6	29.5	34.5	38.3						38.7		41.9		80
	60	17.1	24.0	30.2	35.8	40.6	44.5					45.7		48.8		80
	70	17.3	24.2	30.7	36.6	41.9	46.6	50.6				52.6		55.7		80
	80	17.4	24.4	31.0	37.1	42.8	48.0	52.6	56.6			59.4		62.5		80
	90	17.5	24.5	31.2	37.5	43.4	48.9	54.0	58.5	62.6		66.3		69.3		80
	100	17.5	24.6	31.4	37.8	43.9	49.6	55.0	59.9	64.4		73.1		76.1		80
18	40	21.0	29.1	35.5								39.2		42.4		79
	50	21.5	29.9	37.2	43.2	47.5						47.8		50.9		80
	60	21.8	30.4	38.2	45.0	50.7	55.1					56.3		59.4		80
	70	22.0	30.7	38.8	46.1	52.5	58.1	62.6				64.7		67.7		80
	80	22.1	31.0	39.2	46.8	53.7	60.0	65.4	69.9			73.0		76.0		80
	90	22.2	31.1	39.5	47.3	54.6	61.3	67.3	72.7	77.3		81.3		84.2		80
	100	22.3	31.3	39.7	47.8	55.3	62.3	68.8	74.7	79.9		89.5		92.5		80
20	40	26.1	36.0	43.6								47.8		50.9		79
	50	26.6	37.0	45.8	52.9	57.7						58.1		61.1		80
	60	27.0	37.6	47.1	55.2	61.9	66.9					68.2		71.2		80
	70	27.3	38.0	47.9	56.7	64.4	70.8	75.9				78.2		81.2		80
	80	27.4	38.3	48.4	57.6	66.0	73.4	79.7	84.9			88.1		91.1		80
	90	27.6	38.5	48.8	58.3	67.1	75.1	82.3	88.5	93.7		98.0		100.9		80
	100	27.7	38.7	49.1	58.9	68.0	76.4	84.2	91.1	97.3		107.9		110.8		80
22	50	32.3	44.9	55.4	63.6	69.0						69.4		72.4		80
	60	32.8	45.6	56.9	66.6	74.4	80.0					81.4		84.3		80
	70	33.1	46.1	57.9	68.4	77.5	85.0	90.8				93.2		96.1		80
	80	33.3	46.5	58.6	69.6	79.5	88.2	95.5	101.4			104.9		107.8		80
	90	33.5	46.7	59.1	70.5	81.0	90.4	98.8	106.0	111.9		116.6		119.4		80
	100	33.6	46.9	59.5	71.2	82.1	92.1	101.2	109.4	116.4		128.2		131.0		80
24	50	38.6	53.5	65.8	75.3	81.4						81.8		84.8		80
	60	39.1	54.4	67.7	79.0	88.0	94.3					95.8		98.8		80
	70	39.5	55.0	68.9	81.2	91.8	100.5	107.0				109.6		112.5		80
	80	39.8	55.4	69.8	82.8	94.4	104.5	112.9	119.5			123.3		126.2		80
	90	40.0	55.7	70.4	83.9	96.2	107.2	116.9	125.2	131.8		136.9		139.7		80
	100	40.1	56.0	70.8	84.7	97.5	109.3	119.9	129.3	137.4		150.4		153.3		80
26	50	45.4	62.8	77.2	88.1	94.9						95.3		98.3		80
	60	46.0	63.9	79.5	92.5	102.9	109.9					111.5		114.4		80
	70	46.5	64.6	80.9	95.2	107.5	117.4	124.6				127.4		130.3		80
	80	46.8	65.1	81.9	97.1	110.5	122.1	131.8	139.1			143.3		146.1		80
	90	47.0	65.5	82.6	98.4	112.7	125.5	136.6	146.1	153.5		159.0		161.8		80
	100	47.2	65.8	83.2	99.4	114.3	128.0	140.2	151.0	160.3		174.6		177.5		80

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

<sup>b</sup> Based on South-wide hickory form class.

Table 89--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for hickory (species 400) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a,b</sup>

D. b. h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																	
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>																	
5																		
6	0.6	1.7	2.1	1.3	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.6	2.9	1.7	3.2	1.9	3.5	3.8				
7	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.3								
8																		
9	3.3	4.3	4.1	5.3	4.6	6.0	6.6	5.1	5.6	7.3	6.3	8.1	6.9	8.9	9.6	7.4	10.3	
10	5.4	6.7	7.5	8.3	9.1	10.2	11.1	12.1	13.0	13.8	14.7	15.5	16.4	17.2	18.0	18.8		
11																		
12				11.0	9.1	10.2	12.2	11.2	13.4	12.4	14.9	13.6	16.3	14.7	17.7	15.9	19.0	20.3
13				12.9	14.4	15.9	17.6	19.3	20.9	22.5	24.0	25.5	26.9	28.4	29.8	31.2	32.6	33.9
14						18.5	20.5	22.5	24.4	26.2	27.9	29.7	31.4	33.1	34.7	36.3	38.0	39.6
15						21.3	23.7	25.9	28.1	30.2	32.2	34.2	36.2	38.1	40.0	41.9	43.7	45.6
16						24.4	27.0	29.6	32.1	34.4	36.8	39.0	41.3	43.5	45.6	47.8	49.9	52.0

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.  
<sup>b</sup> Based on South-wide hickory form class.

Table 90--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for hickory (species 400) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a,b</sup>

D. b. h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d.o.b. top (feet)																	
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	
Inches	Cubic feet																	
5																		
6	2.1	1.5	2.6	1.9	3.2	2.4	3.6	2.7	3.1	4.2	3.6	4.8	5.3	5.8				
7	2.6	3.3	4.0	4.8	5.5	6.2	6.8	7.5	8.2	8.8								
8																		
9	3.3	4.2	4.2	5.3	5.1	6.3	6.1	7.6	8.6	7.0	9.7	7.8	10.7	8.6	11.7	9.5	10.3	
10	5.2	6.5	7.8	9.2	10.5	11.8	13.0	14.2	15.4	16.5	17.7	18.8	19.9	21.0	22.1	23.3		
11																		
12			11.1	9.3	11.1	13.1	12.6	14.9	14.1	16.7	15.6	18.4	20.0	17.0	21.6	18.4	23.2	
13			13.0	15.3	17.4	19.5	21.4	23.3	25.2	27.0	28.9	30.7	32.5	34.2	36.0	37.8	39.5	
14																		
15						20.2	23.1	22.5	25.7	24.7	28.3	30.8	26.9	33.2	29.1	31.2	35.6	
16						26.2	29.2	32.1	34.9	37.6	40.4	43.0	45.7	48.3	51.0	53.6	56.2	

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.  
<sup>b</sup> Based on South-wide hickory form class.

Table 91--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 0-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for beech (species 531) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>

D. b. h. class	Total tree height	Volume to											Girard Form Class
		Saw-log		merchantable		height	(16-foot logs)				9-inch	4-inch	
		1. 0	1. 5	2. 0	2. 5	3. 0	3. 5	4. 0	4. 5	5. 0	d.o.b. top	d. o. b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>
12	40	9.5									10.6	13.1	75
	50	10.1									12.6	15.9	80
	60	10.5									14.3	18.5	82
	70	10.8	14.9								15.9	21.0	84
	80	11.0	15.2								17.3	23.4	85
	90	11.1	15.5								18.7	25.7	85
	100	11.3	15.7	19.4							20.1	28.0	86
14	40	12.9									15.8	17.9	75
	50	13.8	18.5								19.0	21.9	80
	60	14.4	19.6								21.8	25.5	82
	70	14.8	20.3	24.3							24.4	28.9	84
	80	15.0	20.8	25.2							26.9	32.2	85
	90	15.2	21.1	25.9							29.3	35.4	85
	100	15.4	21.4	26.5	30.5						31.7	38.5	86
16	50	18.1	24.2								26.2	28.7	80
	60	18.8	25.6	30.0							30.2	33.4	82
	70	19.3	26.5	31.8							34.0	37.9	84
	80	19.6	27.1	33.0	37.2						37.6	42.3	85
	90	19.9	27.6	33.9	38.7						41.2	46.5	85
	100	20.1	27.9	34.6	39.9	43.9					44.6	50.6	86
	110	20.2	28.2	35.2	40.8	45.3					48.0	54.7	86
18	50	22.9	30.6								34.2	36.5	80
	60	23.9	32.4	38.0							39.6	42.5	82
	70	24.5	33.6	40.2	44.5						44.7	48.2	84
	80	24.9	34.4	41.8	47.1						49.6	53.7	85
	90	25.2	35.0	43.0	49.0	53.4					54.3	59.1	85
	100	25.5	35.4	43.8	50.5	55.6					58.9	64.3	86
	110	25.7	35.7	44.5	51.7	57.4	61.8				63.5	69.5	86
20	50										43.0	45.1	80
	60	28.4	30.9	42.0							50.0	52.6	82
	70	30.2	41.5	49.7	55.0						56.5	59.6	84
	80	30.8	42.5	51.6	58.1	62.5					62.7	66.5	85
	90										68.8	73.1	85
	100	31.5	43.27	53.2	60.4	68.97	73.2				74.8	79.6	86
	110	31.7	44.1	55.0	63.9	70.9	76.3	80.3			80.6	86.1	86
22	60	35.7	48.5	56.9							61.3	63.7	82
	70	36.6	50.2	60.2	66.6						69.4	72.3	84
	80	37.2	51.4	62.5	70.4	75.6					77.1	80.5	85
	90	37.7	52.3	64.2	73.3	79.8	84.2				84.7	88.6	85
	100	38.1	53.0	65.6	75.5	83.1	88.7				92.1	96.5	86
	110	38.4	53.5	66.6	77.3	85.8	92.4	97.2			99.4	104.3	86
24	60	42.5	57.7	67.7	73.2						73.7	75.9	82
	70	44.4	60.2	71.4	80.8	90.0					83.5	86.1	84
	80										92.8	96.0	85
	90	44.9	62.3	76.5	87.2	95.0	100.2				102.0	105.6	85
	100										110.9	115.0	86
	110	45.47	63.17	78.3	90.9	103.2	109.9	116.7	119.7		119.8	124.3	86
26	60	49.9	67.8	79.5	85.9						87.2	89.2	82
	70	51.2	70.2	84.1	93.1	98.2					98.7	101.2	84
	80	52.1	71.9	87.4	98.4	105.7					109.8	112.8	85
	90	52.8	73.1	89.8	102.4	111.5	117.7				120.7	124.0	85
	100	53.3	74.0	91.7	105.6	116.2	123.9	129.2			131.3	135.1	86
	110	53.7	74.7	93.1	108.1	119.9	129.1	135.8	140.6		141.8	146.1	86

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.



Table 92--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 0-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for beech (species **531**) in the beep South Area:

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to													Girard Form Class			
		1.0	Sau-Log 1.5	merchantable 2.0	height 2.5	(16-foot 3.0	Logs) 3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	9-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top						
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>													<u>Percent</u>			
12	30	9.9									11.1	13.5	79					
	40	10.6									13.6	17.4	82					
	50	10.9	14.9								15.8	21.0	84					
	60	11.1	15.3								17.8	24.5	85					
	70	11.3	15.6	19.2							19.8	27.9	86					
	80	11.4	15.8	19.6							21.7	31.3	86					
	90	11.5	15.9	19.9	23.3						23.6	34.6	86					
14	40	14.4	19.3								20.6	23.3	82					
	50	14.9	20.3	24.2							24.3	28.1	84					
	60	15.2	20.8	25.3							27.9	32.7	85					
	70	15.4	21.2	26.1	30.1						31.3	37.2	86					
	80	15.5	21.5	26.6	31.0	34.6					34.7	41.7	86					
	90	15.6	21.7	27.0	31.7	35.6					38.0	46.1	86					
	100	15.7	21.8	27.3	32.2	36.5	40.1				41.3	50.5	86					
16	40	18.8	25.2								28.1	30.2	82					
	50	19.5	26.5	31.5							33.4	36.3	84					
	60	19.8	27.2	33.0	37.4						38.5	42.2	85					
	70	20.1	27.7	34.0	39.1	43.1					43.5	48.0	86					
	80	20.3	28.0	34.7	40.4	45.0					48.3	53.7	86					
	90	20.4	28.3	35.2	41.3	46.4	50.6				53.1	59.3	86					
	100	20.5	28.5	35.6	41.9	47.5	52.2	56.2			57.9	64.9	86					
18	40	23.9	31.8								36.3	38.0	82					
	50	24.6	33.5	39.8							43.3	45.7	84					
	60	25.1	34.4	41.8	47.2						50.1	53.0	85					
	70	25.4	35.1	43.0	49.4	54.3					56.6	60.2	86					
	80	25.7	35.5	43.9	51.0	56.8	61.2				63.1	67.3	86					
	90	25.8	35.8	44.6	52.2	58.6	63.8	68.0			69.4	74.4	86					
	100	26.0	36.1	45.1	53.0	60.0	65.9	70.8	74.7		75.7	81.3	86					
20	40	29.5	39.3	45.0							45.4	46.7	82					
	50	30.4	41.3	49.1	53.9						54.2	56.1	84					
	60	31.0	42.5	51.5	58.2	62.6					62.7	65.1	85					
	70	31.4	43.3	53.1	61.0	66.9					70.9	73.9	86					
	80	31.7	43.8	54.2	62.9	69.9	75.4				79.1	82.6	86					
	90	31.9	44.2	55.0	64.3	72.2	78.6	83.7			87.1	91.2	86					
	100	32.1	44.5	55.6	65.4	73.9	81.2	87.1	91.9		95.1	99.7	86					
22	50	36.9	50.0	59.4	65.1						66.0	67.6	84					
	60	37.6	51.5	62.3	70.3	75.5					76.4	78.5	85					
	70										86.5	89.0	86					
	80	38.1	52.4	53.0	64.3	65.6	73.7	76.1	80.8	84.5	85.6	91.0	95.6	86				
	90										96.5	99.4	86					
	100	38.7	53.9	53.5	66.6	67.3	77.8	79.1	87.3	88.4	95.0	98.1	101.0	105.2	105.4	110.9	115.2	86
24	50	43.9	59.5	70.7	77.4						78.9	80.3	84					
	60	44.7	61.3	74.2	83.6	89.7					91.3	93.1	85					
	70	45.3	62.4	76.5	87.7	96.0	101.7				103.5	105.6	86					
	80	45.7	63.1	78.0	90.5	100.5	108.1	113.5			115.4	117.9	86					
	90	46.0	63.7	79.2	92.5	103.8	112.9	120.0	125.2		127.2	130.1	86					
	100	46.3	64.2	80.1	94.1	106.3	116.6	125.1	131.8	136.7	138.9	142.1	86					
26	50	51.5	69.9	82.9	90.8						92.9	94.0	84					
	60	52.5	71.9	87.0	98.1	105.2					107.5	109.0	85					
	70	53.2	73.2	89.7	102.8	112.6	119.2				121.8	123.6	86					
	80	53.7	74.1	91.6	106.1	117.8	126.8	133.0			135.8	137.9	86					
	90	54.1	74.8	93.0	108.6	121.7	132.4	140.7	146.6		149.7	152.2	86					
	100	54.3	75.3	94.0	110.5	124.7	136.7	146.6	154.4	160.2	163.5	166.3	86					

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

**Table 93--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 9-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for beech (species 531) in the Deep South Area!**

D. b. h. class	Height to 9-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to										Girerd Form Class	
		Saw-log	merchantable	height	(16-foot	Logs)	5.0	9-inch	4-inch				
inches	Feet	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d. o. b. top	d. o. b. top	Percent
<b>Cubic feet</b>													
12	20	10.2									11.7	15.4	83
	30	10.9	15.0								17.2	20.8	84
	40	11.2	15.5	19.5							22.5	26.1	85
	50	11.4	15.8	20.0	23.8	27.3					27.7	31.2	85
	60	11.5	16.0	20.3	24.3	28.1	31.6				32.8	36.4	85
	70	11.6	16.1	20.4	24.6	28.6	32.3	35.8			37.9	41.4	85
	80	11.7	16.2	20.6	24.8	28.9	32.8	36.5	40.0		42.9	46.5	85
14	40	15.2	20.9	25.8							29.2	32.5	85
	50	15.4	21.3	26.7	31.3	35.2					35.6	38.9	85
	60	15.6	21.6	27.1	32.2	36.7	40.7				41.9	45.2	85
	70	15.7	21.7	27.4	32.8	37.7	42.1	46.1			48.2	51.5	85
	80	15.8	21.9	27.7	33.1	38.3	43.0	47.4	51.4		54.5	57.8	85
	90	15.8	22.0	27.8	33.4	38.7	43.7	48.4	52.8	56.7	60.7	64.0	85
	100	15.9	22.0	27.9	33.6	39.0	44.2	49.1	53.7	58.1	66.9	70.3	86
16	40	19.8	27.2	33.1							36.9	40.1	85
	50	20.1	27.7	34.4	40.0	44.3					44.7	47.9	85
	60	20.3	28.0	35.1	41.4	46.8	51.1				52.5	55.6	85
	70	20.4	28.3	35.5	42.2	48.2	53.4	57.9			60.2	63.3	85
	80	20.5	28.4	35.9	42.8	49.1	54.9	60.1	64.6		67.8	71.0	85
	90	20.6	28.6	36.1	43.2	49.8	56.0	61.6	66.7	71.2	75.4	78.6	85
	100	20.6	28.6	36.3	43.5	50.3	56.7	62.7	68.3	73.3	83.0	86.2	86
18	40	25.0	34.3	41.5							45.6	48.8	85
	50	25.3	35.0	43.2	49.9	54.7					55.1	58.2	85
	60	25.6	35.4	44.1	51.7	58.1	63.1				64.4	67.5	85
	70	25.8	35.7	44.8	52.9	60.1	66.3	71.3			73.7	76.8	85
	80	25.9	35.9	45.2	53.7	61.5	68.4	74.4	79.5		82.9	86.0	85
	90	26.0	36.0	45.5	54.3	62.4	69.9	76.6	82.5	87.6	92.1	95.2	85
	100	26.1	36.2	45.7	54.7	63.1	71.0	78.2	84.7	90.6	101.3	104.3	86
20	40	30.8	42.2	50.8							55.4	58.5	85
	50	31.3	43.1	53.0	60.9	66.3					66.7	69.7	85
	60	31.6	43.6	54.3	63.4	70.8	76.4				77.8	80.8	85
	70	31.8	44.0	55.0	64.9	73.5	80.7	86.3			88.8	91.8	85
	80	31.9	44.2	55.6	65.9	75.3	83.5	90.5	96.2		99.8	102.8	85
	90	32.1	44.4	56.0	66.7	76.5	85.4	93.3	100.2	106.0	110.8	113.8	85
	100	32.2	44.6	56.3	67.3	77.5	86.9	95.5	103.2	109.9	121.7	124.7	86
22	50	37.8	52.1	63.9	73.1	79.1					79.5	82.5	85
	60	38.2	52.7	65.5	76.2	84.9	91.1				92.6	95.6	85
	70	38.4	53.2	66.4	78.2	88.3	96.6	102.9			105.6	108.6	85
	80	38.6	53.5	67.1	79.5	90.5	100.1	108.2	114.6		118.5	121.5	85
	90	38.8	53.7	67.6	80.4	92.1	102.6	111.9	119.8	126.2	131.4	134.3	85
	100	38.9	53.9	68.0	81.2	93.3	104.5	114.6	123.5	131.3	144.2	147.2	86
24	50	45.0	61.9	75.8	86.4	93.1					93.6	96.5	85
	60	45.4	62.7	77.7	90.3	100.3	107.2				108.8	111.8	85
	70	45.7	63.2	78.9	92.7	104.5	114.0	121.1			124.0	126.9	85
	80	46.0	63.6	79.8	94.3	107.2	118.4	127.6	134.8		139.0	141.9	85
	90	46.1	63.9	80.4	95.5	109.2	121.5	132.2	141.2	148.5	154.0	156.9	85
	100	46.3	64.1	80.8	96.4	110.7	123.7	135.5	145.9	154.8	169.0	171.9	86
26	50	52.8	72.6	88.8	101.0	108.4					108.9	111.8	85
	60	53.3	73.6	90.1	105.6	117.0	124.8				126.5	129.4	85
	70	53.7	74.2	92.5	108.5	122.1	133.0	140.9			143.9	146.8	85
	80	53.9	74.6	93.5	110.4	125.4	138.2	148.8	158.8		161.3	164.2	85
	90	54.1	75.0	94.2	111.9	127.8	141.9	154.2	164.5	172.6	178.6	181.5	85
	100	54.3	75.2	94.8	112.9	129.6	144.7	158.3	170.1	180.2	195.8	198.7	86

\* Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table **94--Predicted stemwood** volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for beech (species **531**) in the Deep South Area:

D. b. h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																	
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	
Inches	<u>Cubic feet</u>																	
5																		
6																		
7	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.2	5.9	6.5	7.1								
8																		
9	3.8	5.0	4.6	5.9	6.5	8.0	5.5	7.1	9.0	7.0	9.8	7.5	10.5	8.1	11.1	8.6	11.8	
10	6.2	7.4	8.2	9.0	11.3	12.2	13.1	13.9	14.8	15.6	16.4	17.2	18.0	18.8	19.5	20.3		
11																		
12			10.0	12.0	11.0	13.1	13.8	16.5	14.9	17.9	16.0	19.2	20.4	17.0	21.7	18.1	22.9	
13			14.1	15.5	19.5	21.1	22.6	24.1	25.6	27.0	28.4	29.8	31.1	32.5	33.9	35.2	36.5	
14						22.7	24.5	26.3	28.1	29.8	31.4	33.1	34.7	36.3	37.9	39.4	41.0	
15						26.1	28.2	30.3	32.3	34.3	36.2	38.1	39.9	41.8	43.6	45.4	47.2	
16						29.8	32.2	34.5	36.8	39.1	41.3	43.4	45.6	47.7	49.8	51.8	53.9	

<sup>a</sup> Includes **0.5-foot stump** allowance.

Table **95--Predicted stemwood** volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on **d.b.h.** and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for beech (species **531**) in the Deep South Area.<sup>1</sup>

D. b. h. class	Tree height to <b>4-inch</b> d.o.b. top (feet)																	
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>																	
<b>5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>												
<b>6</b>	2.5	3.1	3.7	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.5	7.1										
<b>7</b>	3.1	3.9	4.6	6.0	6.8	7.5	8.3	9.0	9.7	10.5								
<b>8</b>	4.0	5.0	5.9	7.6	8.5	9.5	10.4	11.3	12.2	13.0	13.9	14.8						
<b>9</b>	5.0	6.2	7.3	9.4	10.5	11.7	12.8	13.8	14.9	16.0	17.0	18.1	19.1	20.1				
<b>10</b>	6.2	7.6	8.9	11.4	12.8	14.1	15.4	16.7	18.0	19.3	20.5	21.7	23.0	24.2	25.4	26.6		
<b>11</b>			10.6	13.6	15.3	16.8	18.4	19.9	21.4	22.9	24.4	25.8	27.3	28.7	30.1	31.6	33.0	
<b>12</b>			12.6	16.1	18.0	19.8	21.6	23.4	25.1	26.9	28.6	30.3	32.0	33.6	35.3	37.0	38.6	
<b>13</b>			14.7	18.7	20.9	23.1	25.2	27.2	29.2	31.2	33.2	35.1	37.1	39.0	40.9	42.9	44.8	
<b>14</b>					24.2	26.6	29.0	31.3	33.6	35.9	38.1	40.4	<b>42.6</b>	<b>44.8</b>	47.0	49.2	51.4	
<b>15</b>					27.6	30.4	33.1	35.7	38.3	40.9	43.5	46.0	<b>48.5</b>	<b>51.1</b>	53.6	56.0	58.5	
<b>16</b>					31.3	34.4	37.5	40.5	43.4	46.3	49.2	52.1	<b>54.9</b>	<b>57.7</b>	60.5	63.3	66.1	

<sup>a</sup> Includes **0.5-foot stump** allowance.

Table 96--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for green ash (species 544) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>

D. b. h. class	Total tree height	Volume to											Girard Form Class	
		Saw-log merchantable height (16-foot Logs)										9-inch		4-inch
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d. o. b. top	d. o. b. top		
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>	
12	40										4.3	8.2	52	
	50										7.0	11.6	63	
	60	8.4									10.5	14.7	70	
	70	8.9	12.0						9	12.9	17.5	74		
	80	9.2	12.6							15.0	20.1	76		
	90	9.4	13.0	16.1						16.9	22.7	78		
	100	9.6	13.3	16.5						18.8	25.1	79		
14	40										7.2	11.2	52	
	50	10.5									13.1	15.9	63	
	60	11.5	15.2								17.0	20.1	70	
	70	12.1	16.4	19.7							20.5	24.0	74	
	80	12.5	17.1	21.0							23.6	27.6	76	
	90	12.8	17.7	21.9	25.3						26.6	31.1	78	
	100	13.0	18.1	22.5	26.3	29.3				29.4	34.4	79		
16	50	13.7	17.6								18.7	20.9	63	
	60	15.0	19.9	23.4							23.8	26.4	70	
	70	15.8	21.4	25.8							28.5	31.4	74	
	80	16.4	22.4	27.4	31.3						32.8	36.2	76	
	90	16.7	23.1	28.5	33.0	36.4					36.9	40.8	78	
	100	17.0	23.6	29.4	34.3	38.3					40.8	45.2	79	
	110	17.2	24.0	30.1	35.3	39.8	43.3			44.6	49.5	80		
18	50	17.3	22.2								24.6	26.5	63	
	60	19.0	25.2	29.7							31.2	33.5	70	
	70	20.0	27.1	32.6	36.5						37.2	39.9	74	
	80	20.7	28.3	34.7	39.6						42.9	46.0	76	
	90	21.2	29.2	36.1	41.8	46.0					48.2	51.7	78	
	100	21.5	29.9	37.2	43.4	48.5	52.2				53.4	57.3	79	
	110	21.8	30.4	38.1	44.7	50.3	54.8	58.1		58.4	62.8	80		
20	50	21.4	27.5								31.1	32.8	63	
	60	23.4	31.1	36.7							39.4	41.4	70	
	70	24.7	33.4	40.3	45.1						46.9	49.4	74	
	80	25.6	35.0	42.8	48.9	53.0					54.0	56.9	76	
	90	26.2	36.1	44.6	51.6	56.9	60.4				60.8	64.0	78	
	100	26.6	36.9	46.0	53.7	59.8	64.4				67.4	70.9	79	
	110	26.9	37.5	47.0	55.2	62.2	67.6	71.7		73.7	77.7	80		
22	60	28.4	37.6	44.4	48.3						48.3	50.2	70	
	70	29.9	40.5	48.8	54.6						57.6	59.8	74	
	80	31.0	42.4	51.8	59.1	64.1					66.3	68.9	76	
	90	31.7	43.7	54.0	62.5	68.8	73.1				74.6	77.6	78	
	100	32.2	44.7	55.7	65.0	72.4	78.0	81.8			82.7	86.0	79	
	110	32.6	45.4	56.9	66.9	75.2	81.9	86.8	90.2		90.5	94.2	80	
24	60	33.8	44.8	52.8	57.5						58.1	59.8	70	
	70	35.7	48.2	58.1	65.0	69.0					69.2	71.3	74	
	80	36.9	50.4	61.7	70.4	76.3					79.7	82.1	76	
	90	37.7	52.0	64.3	74.4	81.9	87.1				89.7	92.4	78	
	100	38.3	53.2	66.3	77.3	86.2	92.8	97.4			99.4	102.4	79	
	110	38.8	54.1	67.7	79.6	89.6	97.4	103.3	107.4		108.8	112.2	80	
26	60	39.7	52.6	62.0	67.5						68.7	70.3	70	
	70	41.9	56.6	68.2	76.3	81.0					81.8	83.7	74	
	80	43.3	59.2	72.5	82.7	89.6	93.8				94.2	96.4	76	
	90	44.3	61.1	75.5	87.3	96.2	102.2	105.9			106.0	108.5	78	
	100	45.0	62.5	77.8	90.8	101.2	109.0	114.3			117.5	120.3	79	
	110	45.5	63.5	79.5	93.5	105.1	114.4	121.2	126.1		128.6	131.8	80	

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 97--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 0-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for green ash (species 544) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to										girard Form Class	
		Saw-log merchantable				height (11-foot Logs)				9-inch		4-inch	Percent
Inches	Feet	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d. o. b. top	d. o. b. top	
12	30										4.3	8.4	54
	40	8.0									8.8	12.7	67
	50	8.8									11.7	16.4	73
	60	9.2	12.5								14.3	19.9	76
	70	9.5	13.0	16.0							16.7	23.3	78
	80	9.6	13.3	16.6							18.9	26.5	79
	90	9.7	13.6	17.0	20.0						21.0	29.6	80
14	40	10.9									14.1	17.0	67
	50	11.9	16.0								18.5	22.0	73
	60	12.5	17.0	20.7							22.5	26.6	76
	70	12.8	17.7	21.8	25.1						26.1	31.0	78
	80	13.1	18.1	22.5	26.2	29.3					29.7	35.3	79
	90	13.2	18.4	23.1	27.1	30.5					33.1	39.4	80
	100	13.3	18.7	23.5	27.7	31.4	34.6				36.4	43.5	81
16	40	14.2	18.5								19.7	21.9	67
	50	15.6	20.8	24.7							25.7	28.4	73
	60	16.3	22.2	26.9	30.4						31.1	34.3	76
	70	16.8	23.1	28.4	32.6	35.8					36.2	39.9	78
	80	17.1	23.7	29.4	34.1	38.0	41.1				41.1	45.4	79
	90	17.3	24.1	30.1	35.3	39.7	43.3				45.8	50.7	80
	100	17.4	24.4	30.6	36.1	40.9	45.0	48.5			50.5	56.0	81
18	40	18.0	23.3								25.8	27.5	67
	50	19.7	26.4	31.2							33.5	35.6	73
	60	20.7	28.1	34.0	38.4						40.5	43.0	76
	70	21.2	29.2	35.9	41.2	45.2					47.1	50.1	78
	80	21.6	30.0	37.1	43.1	48.0	51.8				53.5	56.9	79
	90	21.9	30.5	38.0	44.6	50.1	54.6	58.2			59.7	63.6	80
	100	22.1	30.9	38.7	45.7	51.7	56.8	61.1	64.5		65.8	70.1	81
20	40	22.3	28.8								32.4	33.8	67
	50	24.4	32.6	38.4							42.0	43.7	73
	60	25.5	34.7	42.0	47.3						50.7	52.8	76
	70	26.2	36.1	44.3	50.8	55.7					59.0	61.5	78
	80	26.7	37.0	45.8	53.2	59.2	63.7				67.0	69.8	79
	90	27.0	37.6	47.0	55.0	61.7	67.3	71.6			74.8	78.0	80
	100	27.2	38.1	47.8	56.3	63.7	70.0	75.2	79.3		82.4	86.0	81
22	50	29.5	39.4	46.4	50.8						51.2	52.7	73
	60	30.9	42.0	50.8	57.1	61.3					61.9	63.6	76
	70	31.8	43.7	53.5	61.4	67.2	71.2				72.0	74.0	78
	80	32.3	44.8	55.4	64.3	71.5	77.0	80.8			81.7	84.0	79
	90	32.7	45.6	56.8	66.5	74.6	81.3	86.4	90.2		91.2	93.8	80
	100	33.0	46.1	57.8	68.1	77.0	84.6	90.8	95.7	99.4	100.5	103.5	81
24	50	35.1	46.9	55.2	60.3						61.3	62.5	73
	60	36.8	50.0	60.4	67.9	72.8					74.0	75.5	76
	70	37.8	52.0	63.7	73.0	79.9	84.6				86.0	87.8	78
	80	38.5	53.3	66.0	76.5	85.0	91.5	96.0			97.7	99.6	79
	90	39.0	54.2	67.6	79.1	88.8	96.6	102.7	107.1		109.0	111.2	80
	100	39.3	54.9	68.8	81.1	91.6	100.6	107.9	113.7	118.0	120.1	122.6	81
26	50	41.2	55.0	64.8	70.7						72.2	73.2	73
	60	43.2	58.7	70.9	79.7	85.3					87.1	88.4	76
	70	44.4	61.1	74.8	85.6	93.7	99.1				101.2	102.7	78
	80	45.2	62.6	77.4	89.8	99.7	107.2	112.5			114.9	116.6	79
	90	45.8	63.7	79.4	92.8	104.1	113.3	120.4	125.5		128.2	130.2	80
	100	46.1	64.5	80.8	95.1	107.5	118.0	126.5	133.3	138.3	141.3	143.5	81

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

Table 98--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 9-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for green ash (species 544) in the Deep South Area?

D. b. h. class	Height to 9-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to										Girard Form Class	
		Saw-Log 1.0 1.5	merchantable 2.0 2.5	height 3.0 3.5	(16-foot logs) 4.0 4.5	5.0	9-inch d. o. b. top	4-inch d. o. b. top					
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet										Percent	
12	20	a.4									9.6	19.3	73
	30	9.1	12.6								14.4	18.2	77
	40	9.4	13.1	16.4							19.0	21.1	78
	50	9.6	13.4	16.9	20.1	23.1					23.5	24.9	79
	60	9.7	13.5	17.1	20.6	23.8	26.8				27.8	28.8	79
	70	9.8	13.6	17.3	20.9	24.2	27.4	30.4			32.2	32.9	79
	80	9.8	13.7	17.4	21.0	24.5	27.8	31.0	34.0		36.5	37.1	79
14	40	12.8	17.6	21.7							24.5	26.9	78
	50	13.0	18.0	22.5	26.4	29.7					30.0	31.6	79
	60	13.1	18.2	23.0	27.2	31.0	34.3				35.4	36.5	79
	70	13.2	18.4	23.2	27.7	31.9	35.6	38.9			40.8	41.6	79
	80	13.3	18.5	23.4	28.1	32.4	36.5	40.2	43.5		46.1	46.8	79
	90	13.3	18.6	23.6	28.3	32.8	37.1	41.0	44.7	48.1	51.4	52.0	79
	100	13.3	18.6	23.7	28.5	33.1	37.5	41.7	45.6	49.2	56.7	57.2	79
16	40	16.6	22.8	27.8							30.9	33.5	78
	50	16.9	23.4	29.0	33.7	37.2					37.6	39.3	79
	60	17.1	23.7	29.7	34.9	39.4	43.1				44.2	45.4	79
	70	17.2	23.9	30.1	35.7	40.7	45.1	48.8			50.7	51.6	79
	80	17.3	24.1	30.4	36.2	41.6	46.4	50.8	54.5		57.2	57.9	79
	90	17.3	24.2	30.6	36.6	42.2	47.4	52.1	56.4	60.1	63.7	64.3	79
	100	17.4	24.2	30.7	36.9	42.7	48.1	53.1	57.8	62.0	70.1	70.6	79
18	40	21.0	28.8	34.7							38.2	41.0	78
	50	21.4	29.5	36.4	41.9	45.9					46.2	48.1	79
	60	21.6	29.9	37.3	43.7	48.9	53.0				54.1	55.5	79
	70	21.7	30.2	37.9	44.7	50.8	55.9	60.0			62.0	63.0	79
	80	21.8	30.4	38.3	45.5	52.0	57.8	62.8	66.9		69.8	70.6	79
	90	21.9	30.5	38.6	46.0	52.9	59.1	64.7	69.6	73.8	77.6	78.2	79
	100	21.9	30.6	38.8	46.4	53.5	60.1	66.2	71.6	76.5	85.3	85.8	79
20	40	25.9	35.4	42.5							46.3	49.4	78
	50	26.4	36.4	44.7	51.1	55.5					55.9	57.9	79
	60	26.6	36.9	45.8	53.4	59.6	64.1				65.3	66.8	79
	70	26.8	37.2	46.6	54.9	62.0	67.9	72.5			74.6	75.7	79
	80	26.9	37.5	47.1	55.8	63.6	70.4	76.2	80.9		83.9	84.8	79
	90	27.0	37.6	47.5	56.5	64.8	72.2	78.8	84.5	89.1	93.1	93.8	79
	100	27.1	37.8	47.8	57.1	65.7	73.6	80.7	87.1	92.7	102.3	102.9	79
22	50	31.9	43.9	53.8	61.3	66.1					66.5	68.8	79
	60	32.2	44.6	55.3	64.2	71.3	76.4				77.6	79.2	79
	70	32.4	45.0	56.2	66.1	74.4	81.2	86.4			88.6	89.8	79
	80	32.6	45.3	56.9	67.3	76.5	84.4	91.1	96.3		99.5	100.4	79
	90	32.7	45.5	57.3	68.2	78.0	86.7	94.4	100.9	106.1	110.3	111.1	79
	100	32.8	45.7	57.7	68.9	79.1	88.4	96.8	104.2	110.6	121.1	121.7	79
	24	50	38.0	52.3	63.8	72.5	77.8					78.2	80.6
60		38.3	53.0	65.7	76.1	84.2	89.8				91.1	92.8	79
70		38.6	53.5	66.8	78.3	88.0	95.8	101.5			103.9	105.2	79
80		38.8	53.9	67.6	79.8	90.6	99.8	107.4	113.1		116.5	117.6	79
90		38.9	54.1	68.2	80.9	92.4	102.6	111.4	118.8	124.7	129.1	130.0	79
100		39.0	54.3	68.6	81.8	93.8	104.7	114.5	123.0	130.2	141.7	142.4	79
26		50	44.6	61.3	74.7	84.6	90.5					90.9	93.5
	60	45.0	62.2	76.9	89.0	98.2	104.4				105.8	107.7	79
	70	45.3	62.8	78.3	91.7	102.9	111.7	118.0			120.5	121.9	79
	80	45.5	63.2	79.2	93.5	105.9	116.5	125.1	131.5		135.1	136.2	79
	90	45.7	63.5	79.9	94.8	108.2	119.9	130.0	138.3	144.8	149.6	150.5	79
	100	45.8	63.8	80.4	95.8	109.8	122.5	133.7	143.4	151.6	164.1	164.9	79

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 99--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for green ash (species 544) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a,b</sup>

D. b. h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
5	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.0											
6	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.9									
7	1.6	2.0	2.8	3.4	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.3							
8	2.1	2.9	3.8	4.6	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.2	7.8	8.3	8.9	9.4					
9	2.6	3.8	4.8	5.8	6.7	7.6	8.4	9.2	10.0	10.7	11.4	12.1	12.8	13.5			
10	3.3	4.7	6.0	7.2	8.4	9.4	10.5	11.4	12.4	13.3	14.2	15.1	15.9	16.8	17.6	18.4	
11			7.3	8.8	10.2	11.5	12.7	13.9	15.1	16.2	17.3	18.4	19.4	20.4	21.4	22.4	23.4
12			8.7	10.5	12.1	13.7	15.2	16.6	18.0	19.4	20.7	21.9	23.2	24.4	25.6	26.8	28.0
13			10.3	12.3	14.3	16.1	17.9	19.6	21.2	22.8	24.3	25.8	27.3	28.8	30.2	31.6	33.0
14					16.6	18.8	20.8	22.8	24.7	26.5	28.3	30.1	31.8	33.5	35.1	36.8	38.4
15					19.1	21.6	23.9	26.2	28.4	30.5	32.6	34.6	36.6	38.5	40.4	42.3	44.2
16					21.8	24.6	27.3	29.9	32.3	34.8	37.1	39.4	41.7	43.9	46.1	48.2	50.4

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

<sup>b</sup> Based on Deep South green ash form class.

Table 100--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for green ash (species 544) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a,b</sup>

D. b. h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d.o.b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
5	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.7											
6	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.5	4.1	4.7	5.3	5.9									
7	2.4	2.8	3.5	4.4	5.2	5.9	6.7	7.4	8.1	8.8							
8	2.8	3.2	4.3	5.4	6.4	7.4	8.3	9.2	10.0	10.8	11.7	12.5					
9	3.3	3.9	5.3	6.6	7.8	9.0	10.1	11.2	12.2	13.2	14.2	15.2	16.2	17.1			
10	3.8	4.7	6.4	8.0	9.4	10.8	12.2	13.4	14.7	15.9	17.1	18.3	19.4	20.6	21.7	22.9	
11			7.6	9.5	11.2	12.9	14.5	16.0	17.4	18.9	20.3	21.7	23.0	24.4	25.7	27.1	28.4
12			9.0	11.1	13.2	15.1	17.0	18.7	20.5	22.1	23.8	25.4	27.0	28.6	30.1	31.7	33.2
13			10.4	13.0	15.3	17.6	19.7	21.8	23.7	25.7	27.6	29.5	31.3	33.1	34.9	36.7	38.5
14					17.7	20.2	22.7	25.0	27.3	29.5	31.7	33.8	36.0	38.0	40.1	42.2	44.2
15					20.1	23.1	25.8	28.5	31.1	33.6	36.1	38.6	41.0	43.3	45.7	48.0	50.3
16					22.8	26.1	29.3	32.3	35.2	38.0	40.8	43.6	46.3	49.0	51.6	54.3	56.9

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

<sup>b</sup> Based on Deep South green ash form class.

Table 101--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for white oak (species 802) in the Deep South Area.

D. b. h. class	Total tree height	Volume to											Gi rard Form Class
		Sew-log merchantable height (16-foot Logs)											
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	9-inch d.o.b. too	4-inch d.o.b. too	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>
12	40										4.2	8.4	53
	50										6.6	12.3	66
	60	8.9									11.5	15.8	73
	70	9.5	13.0								14.5	19.1	77
	80	9.9	13.7	16.9							17.0	22.1	80
	90	10.2	14.2	17.7							19.2	25.0	82
	100	10.3	14.5	18.3							21.4	27.8	83
14	40										6.9	11.6	53
	50	11.0									14.0	16.9	66
	60	12.2	16.4								18.5	21.7	73
	70	12.9	17.7	21.6							22.4	26.2	77
	80	13.5	18.6	23.1							26.0	30.3	80
	90	13.8	19.3	24.1	28.0						29.4	34.3	82
	100	14.1	19.8	24.9	29.2	32.6					32.6	38.2	83
16	50	14.3	18.6								19.8	22.2	66
	60	15.9	21.4	25.4							25.7	28.5	73
	70	16.9	23.2	28.2							31.0	34.3	77
	80	17.6	24.4	30.1	34.4						36.0	39.8	80
	90	18.1	25.2	31.5	36.6	40.2					40.7	45.0	82
	100	18.4	25.8	32.5	38.1	42.5					45.2	50.1	83
	110	18.6	26.3	33.3	39.4	44.3	48.2				49.6	55.0	84
18	50	18.1	23.6								26.1	28.2	66
	60	20.2	27.1	32.1							33.7	36.2	73
	70	21.4	29.3	35.7	39.9						40.6	43.6	77
	80	22.3	30.8	38.1	43.6						47.1	50.5	80
	90	22.9	31.9	39.9	46.3	50.9					53.2	57.2	82
	100	23.3	32.7	41.1	48.3	53.8	57.9				59.2	63.6	83
	110	23.6	33.3	42.1	49.8	56.1	61.0	64.6			64.9	69.8	84
20	50	22.4	29.2								33.0	34.9	66
	60	24.9	33.5	39.7							42.5	44.8	73
	70	26.5	36.2	44.1	49.3						51.2	53.9	77
	80	27.5	38.1	47.1	53.8	58.3					59.4	62.5	80
	90	28.2	39.4	49.2	57.2	62.9	66.8				67.2	70.7	82
	100	28.8	40.4	50.8	59.6	66.5	71.5				74.6	78.6	83
	110	29.2	41.1	52.0	61.5	69.3	75.3	79.8			81.9	86.3	84
22	60	30.1	40.5	48.0							52.2	54.3	73
	70	32.0	43.9	53.3	59.7						62.9	65.4	77
	80	33.3	46.1	57.0	65.1	70.6					72.9	75.8	80
	90	34.2	47.7	59.6	69.2	76.1	80.8				82.4	85.7	82
	100	34.8	48.9	61.5	72.2	80.5	86.5	90.7			91.6	95.3	83
	110	35.3	49.7	63.0	74.5	83.9	91.2	96.5	100.3		100.6	104.6	84
24	60	35.9	48.2	57.2	62.2						62.8	64.7	73
	70	38.2	52.2	63.5	71.1	75.4					75.6	77.9	77
	80	39.7	54.9	67.9	77.6	84.0					87.6	90.2	80
	90	40.7	56.8	70.9	82.3	90.6	96.2				99.1	102.1	82
	100	41.5	58.2	73.2	85.9	95.8	103.0	108.0			110.1	113.5	83
	110	42.0	59.2	74.9	88.7	99.9	108.5	114.9	119.4		120.9	124.6	84
26	60	42.2	56.6	67.2	73.1						74.2	76.0	73
	70	44.8	61.3	74.6	83.4	88.6					89.4	91.5	77
	80	46.6	64.5	79.7	91.0	98.6	103.1				103.6	106.0	80
	90	47.8	66.7	83.3	96.7	106.4	113.0	117.0			117.1	119.9	82
	100	48.7	68.3	86.0	100.9	112.5	120.9	126.8			130.2	133.3	83
	110	49.4	69.5	88.0	104.1	117.2	127.4	134.9	140.1		142.9	146.4	84

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.



Table 102--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for white oak (species 802) in the Deep South Area.\*

D.b.h. class	Height to 4-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to											Girard Form Class
		1.0	Saw-Log 1.5	merchantable 2.0	height 2.5	(16-foot logs) 3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	9-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top	
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet											Percent
12	30										5.1	10.0	64
	40										10.5	14.5	73
	50	1.5	13.0								13.5	18.4	78
	60	9.9	13.7								16.1	22.1	80
	70	10.2	14.1	17.5							18.5	25.7	82
	80	10.3	14.4	18.0							20.9	29.1	83
14	90	10.4	14.6	18.3	21.6						23.1	32.5	83
	40	12.1	16.0								16.7	19.4	73
	50	13.0	17.6	21.1							21.2	24.7	78
	60	13.5	18.6	22.7							25.4	29.6	80
	70	13.8	19.2	23.7	27.4						29.3	34.3	82
	80	14.0	19.6	24.4	28.5	32.0					33.1	38.9	83
16	90	14.2	19.8	24.9	29.3	33.1	36.4				36.7	43.4	83
	100	14.3	20.1	25.3	29.9	34.0	37.6				40.4	47.9	84
	40	15.7	20.8								23.1	25.2	73
	50	17.0	23.0	27.5							29.3	31.9	78
	60	17.6	24.2	29.6	33.6						35.1	38.3	80
	70	18.1	25.0	30.9	35.7	39.5					40.6	44.3	82
18	80	18.3	25.5	31.8	37.2	41.6	45.1				45.9	50.2	83
	90	18.5	25.9	32.5	38.2	43.2	47.3	50.7			51.0	56.0	83
	100	18.7	26.2	33.0	39.0	44.4	49.0	52.9	56.1		56.1	61.7	84
	40	19.9	26.4								30.1	31.7	73
	50	21.5	29.1	34.7							38.2	40.2	78
	60	22.3	30.7	37.4	42.5						45.6	48.1	80
20	70	22.9	31.7	39.1	45.1	49.8					52.8	55.7	82
	80	23.2	32.3	40.2	47.0	52.5	56.9				59.7	63.1	83
	90	23.5	32.8	41.1	48.3	54.5	59.7	63.9			66.4	70.3	83
	100	23.7	33.1	41.7	49.3	56.0	61.8	66.7	70.7		73.1	77.4	84
	40	24.6	32.6	37.3							37.7	38.9	73
	50	26.5	35.9	42.8	47.3						47.7	49.4	78
22	60	27.6	37.9	46.1	52.3	56.5					57.1	59.1	80
	70	28.3	39.1	48.2	55.6	61.4	65.4				66.0	68.4	82
	80	28.7	39.9	49.7	57.9	64.7	70.1	74.0			74.7	77.4	83
	90	29.0	40.5	50.7	59.6	67.2	73.6	78.6	82.4		83.1	86.3	83
	100	29.2	40.9	51.5	60.9	69.1	76.2	82.2	87.0	90.7	91.5	95.0	84
	50	32.1	43.5	51.8	57.1						58.2	59.5	78
24	60	33.4	45.8	55.8	63.3	68.3					69.6	71.2	80
	70	34.2	47.3	58.3	67.3	74.1	78.9				80.5	82.4	82
	80	34.7	48.3	60.1	70.1	78.2	84.7	89.3			91.0	93.2	83
	90	35.1	49.0	61.3	72.1	81.3	88.9	94.9	99.4		101.4	103.9	83
	100	35.4	49.5	62.3	73.6	83.6	92.1	99.3	105.0	109.4	111.5	114.4	84
	50	38.2	51.7	61.6	67.9						69.6	70.7	78
26	60	39.8	54.6	66.4	75.2	81.1					83.2	84.5	80
	70	40.7	56.3	69.4	80.0	88.1	93.8				96.2	97.8	82
	80	41.4	57.5	71.5	83.3	93.0	100.6	106.1			108.8	110.6	83
	90	41.8	58.4	73.0	85.8	96.7	105.7	112.8	118.1		121.1	123.2	83
	100	42.2	59.0	74.1	87.6	99.4	109.5	118.0	124.8	130.0	133.3	135.7	84
	50	44.9	60.7	72.3	79.6						81.8	82.8	78
28	60	46.7	64.0	77.9	88.2	95.1					97.8	99.0	80
	70	47.8	66.1	81.5	93.9	103.3	109.9				113.1	114.5	82
	80	48.6	67.5	83.9	97.8	109.1	118.0	124.3			127.9	129.5	83
	90	49.1	68.5	85.7		113.4	123.9	132.2	138.4	142.4	142.5	144.2	83
	100	49.5	69.2	87.0	E - 8	116.6	128.5	138.3	146.3	152.3	156.8	158.8	84

\* Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

**Table 103--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to O-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 9-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for white oak (species 802) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>**

D. b. h. class	Height to 9-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to										Girard Form Class	
		Saw-log	merchantable	height	(16-foot	logs)	5.0	9-inch	4-inch				
Inches	Feet	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d.o.b. top	d.o.b. top	Percent
		Cubic feet											
12	20											16.8	71
	30										1 %	20.0	78
	40	10.0	13.9	17.5							20.2	24.4	80
	50	10.3	14.3	18.2	21.7	24.9					25.2	29.0	82
	60	10.4	14.6	18.6	22.3	25.8	29.0				30.1	33.6	82
	70	10.5	14.7	18.8	22.7	26.4	29.9	33.1			35.0	38.2	83
	80	10.6	14.9	19.0	22.9	26.8	30.4	33.9	37.1		39.8	42.9	83
14	40	13.5	18.7	23.2							26.3	30.0	80
	50	13.9	19.3	24.3	28.6	32.2					32.6	35.9	82
	60	14.1	19.7	24.9	29.7	33.9	37.6				38.7	41.8	82
	70	14.2	19.9	25.3	30.3	34.9	39.1	42.8			44.8	47.7	83
	80	14.3	20.1	25.5	30.7	35.6	40.1	44.3	48.0		50.8	53.6	83
	90	14.4	20.2	25.7	31.0	36.1	40.8	45.3	49.4	53.2	56.8	59.5	83
	100	14.5	20.3	25.9	31.2	36.4	41.3	46.0	50.4	54.5	62.8	65.3	83
16	40	17.6	24.3	29.8							33.3	36.7	80
	50	18.1	25.1	31.4	36.7	40.7					41.1	44.1	82
	60	18.3	25.6	32.2	38.2	43.3	47.5				48.7	51.5	82
	70	18.5	25.9	32.8	39.1	44.8	49.8	54.1			56.2	58.8	83
	80	18.6	26.1	33.1	39.7	45.8	51.3	56.3	60.6		63.6	66.1	83
	90	18.7	26.3	33.4	40.2	46.5	52.4	57.8	62.7	67.1	71.0	73.4	83
	100	18.8	26.4	33.6	40.5	47.0	53.2	58.9	64.3	69.1	78.4	80.7	83
18	40	22.2	30.7	37.3							41.3	44.4	80
	50	22.8	31.7	39.4	45.8	50.4					50.8	53.6	82
	60	23.2	32.3	40.6	47.8	53.9	58.7				60.0	62.6	82
	70	23.4	32.7	41.3	49.1	56.0	62.0	66.8			69.1	71.6	83
	80	23.5	33.0	41.8	49.9	57.4	64.1	70.0	74.9		78.1	80.5	83
	90	23.7	33.2	42.1	50.5	58.3	65.5	72.1	77.9	82.8	87.1	89.3	83
	100	23.7	33.3	42.4	51.0	59.1	66.6	73.6	80.0	85.7	96.1	98.2	83
20	40	27.4	37.8	45.8							50.2	53.2	80
	50	28.1	39.1	48.4	55.9	61.2					61.6	64.2	82
	60	28.6	39.8	49.9	58.6	65.8	71.3				72.7	75.1	82
	70	28.8	40.3	50.8	60.2	68.5	75.6	81.1			83.6	85.9	83
	80	29.0	40.6	51.4	61.3	70.3	78.3	85.2	90.8		94.4	96.6	83
	90	29.2	40.9	51.9	62.1	71.6	80.2	88.0	94.8	100.5	105.1	107.2	83
	100	29.3	41.1	52.2	62.7	72.5	81.7	90.0	97.6	104.3	115.8	117.9	83
22	50	34.0	47.2	58.4	67.2	73.1					73.5	76.1	82
	60	34.6	48.1	60.2	70.5	79.0	85.2				86.6	89.0	82
	70	34.9	48.7	61.3	72.6	82.4	90.6	96.9			99.5	101.7	83
	80	35.1	49.1	62.1	74.0	84.6	94.1	102.1	108.5		112.3	114.4	83
	90	35.3	49.4	62.7	74.9	86.2	96.5	105.6	113.5	120.0	125.1	127.0	83
	100	35.4	49.6	63.1	75.7	87.4	98.3	108.2	117.1	124.8	137.7	139.6	83
24	50	40.5	56.2	69.3	79.6	86.2					86.6	89.0	82
	60	41.1	57.3	71.5	83.6	93.4	100.4				102.0	104.2	82
	70	41.5	58.0	71.9	86.1	97.6	107.1	114.2			117.1	119.1	83
	80	41.8	58.4	72.8	87.8	100.4	111.3	120.6	127.8		132.0	134.0	83
	90	42.0	58.8	73.5	89.0	102.3	114.3	124.9	134.0	141.3	146.9	148.8	83
	100	42.1	59.1	74.0	89.9	103.8	116.5	128.1	138.4	147.3	161.7	163.5	83
26	50	47.6	65.9	81.2	93.0	100.4					100.9	103.2	82
	60	48.3	67.2	83.8	97.9	109.1	116.9				118.6	120.8	82
	70	48.7	68.0	85.4	100.9	114.1	125.0	133.0			136.1	138.1	83
	80	49.0	68.6	86.5	102.9	117.4	130.1	140.7	148.9		153.4	155.3	83
	90	49.3	69.0	87.3	104.3	119.8	133.7	145.9	156.3	164.6	170.6	172.4	83
	100	49.5	69.3	87.9	105.4	121.5	136.3	149.7	161.6	171.8	187.7	189.5	83

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

**Table 104--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d. o. b. top in pulpwood trees based on d. b. h. and total-tree height for white oak (species 802) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>**

D. b. h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																											
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110											
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>																											
5																												
6	0.8	1.9	2.4	1.0	2.6	1.2	2.9	1.7	2.8	1.3	3.3	1.9	3.7	4.0														
7	2.7	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.7																		
8	3.6	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.5	6.3	7.0	7.7	8.4	9.0	9.7	10.3																
9																												
10	4.7	5.8	5.7	7.1	6.4	7.9	8.8	7.1	10.1	8.1	11.2	9.0	12.4	9.9	10.8	13.5	11.6	14.5	12.5	15.6	13.3	16.6	14.0	17.5	14.8	18.5	19.5	20.4
11				9.6	10.7	10.7	12.3	13.7	15.1	16.4	17.7	19.0	20.2	21.4	22.6	23.7	24.9	26.0										
12				11.5	12.8	12.9	14.7	16.4	18.1	19.6	21.2	22.7	24.2	25.6	27.0	28.4	29.8	31.1										
13				13.6	15.1	15.2	17.3	19.3	21.3	23.2	25.0	26.7	28.5	30.2	31.8	33.5	35.1	36.7										
14						17.7	20.1	22.5	24.8	26.9	29.1	31.1	33.1	35.1	37.0	38.9	40.8	42.7										
15						20.3	23.2	25.9	28.5	31.0	33.4	35.8	38.1	40.4	42.6	44.8	47.0	49.1										
16						23.2	26.4	29.5	32.5	35.3	38.1	40.8	43.4	46.0	48.6	51.1	53.6	56.0										

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

**Table 105--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d. b. h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for white oak (species 802) in the Deep South Area:**

D. b. h. class	Tree height to <b>4-inch</b> d. o. b. top (feet)																																
	20	25	30	35	<b>40</b>	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100																
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																																
<b>5</b>																																	
<b>6</b>	2.3	1.7	2.2	2.9	3.5	2.7	3.8	2.9	3.4	4.4	3.9	5.1	5.7	6.3																			
<b>7</b>	2.8	3.6	4.3	4.8	5.7	6.5	7.3	<b>8.0</b>	8.7	9.5																							
<b>8</b>																																	
<b>9</b>	4.6	3.6	4.5	5.7	6.8	5.5	6.1	7.5	8.8	7.1	10.0	8.1	11.2	9.1	10.0	12.3	10.9	13.4	11.8	14.5	12.7	15.6	13.6	16.6	17.7	18.7							
<b>10</b>	5.6	6.9	8.2	9.1	10.7	12.1	13.5	14.9	16.2	17.5	18.8	20.0	21.3	22.5	23.7	25.0																	
<b>11</b>																																	
<b>12</b>				11.6	9.9	10.9	12.9	12.7	15.0	14.5	17.0	16.1	19.0	20.9	17.7	22.7	19.3	20.8	24.5	22.3	26.3	23.8	28.0	25.3	29.7	31.4	26.8	33.1	29.2	34.8	29.7	31.1	36.5
<b>13</b>				13.6	15.0	17.5	19.8	22.1	24.3	26.4	28.5	30.5	32.5	34.5	36.5	38.4	40.4	42.3															
<b>14</b>						20.2	22.9	25.5	28.0	30.4	32.8	35.1	37.4	39.7	42.0	44.2	46.4	48.7															
<b>15</b>						23.0	26.1	29.1	31.9	34.7	37.4	40.1	42.7	45.3	47.9	50.4	52.9	55.5															
<b>16</b>						26.1	29.6	32.9	36.1	39.3	42.3	45.3	48.3	51.2	54.1	57.0	59.9	62.7															

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

**Table 106--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to O-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for post oak (species 835) in the Deep South Area:**

D. b. h. class	Total tree height	Volume to											Girard Form Class	
		Saw-log merchantable height (16-foot Logs)										0-inch d. o. b. top		4-inch d. o. b. top
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0				
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>	
12	40	7.6										7.9		67
	50	8.4										10.6	10.6	73
	60	8.8	12.1									12.7	16.2	76
	70	9.1	12.7									14.5	18.7	78
	80	9.3	13.0	16.1								16.2	21.1	79
	90	9.4	13.3	16.6								17.8	23.4	80
	100	9.5	13.4	16.9								19.4	25.6	80
14	40	10.3										12.8		67
	50	11.4	15.4									16.3	18.6	73
	60	12.0	16.5									19.3		76
	70	12.4	17.2	21.1								22.1	28.8	78
	80	12.6	17.7	22.0								24.7	28.9	79
	90	12.8	18.0	22.6	26.2							27.3		80
	100	12.9	18.3	23.0	27.0						29.8	38.2	80	
16	50	14.8	20.1									22.3	24.4	73
	60	15.6	21.6	25.8								26.5	29.1	76
	70	16.1	22.5	27.5								30.5	33.6	78
	80	16.5	23.1	28.7	32.8							34.2	37.9	79
	90	16.7	23.5	29.5	34.2	37.6						37.8	42.1	80
	100	16.9	23.9	30.1	35.3	39.3						41.4	46.1	80
	110	17.0	24.1	30.6	36.1	40.6	44.1				44.8	50.1	81	
18	50	18.8	25.4									29.1	30.9	73
	60	19.8	27.3	32.6								34.6	37.0	76
	70	20.4	28.5	34.8	39.0							39.8	42.7	78
	80	20.9	29.2	36.3	41.5							44.8	48.1	79
	90	21.2	29.8	37.3	43.3	47.6						49.6	53.4	80
	100	21.4	30.2	38.1	44.7	49.7	53.4					54.3	58.6	80
	110	21.6	30.5	38.7	45.7	51.4	55.8				58.9	63.7	81	
20	50	23.2	31.4	36.2								36.6	38.2	73
	60	24.4	33.7	40.3								43.6	45.7	76
	70	25.2	35.1	43.0	48.2							50.2	52.8	78
	80	25.7	36.1	44.8	51.2	55.5						56.5	59.5	79
	90	26.1	36.8	46.1	53.5	58.8	62.4					62.6	66.0	80
	100	26.4	37.3	47.0	55.1	61.4	66.0					68.6	72.4	80
	110	26.6	37.7	47.7	56.4	63.5	68.9	72.8			74.4	78.7	81	
22	60	29.6	40.8	48.8	53.2							53.5	55.4	76
	70	30.5	42.5	52.0	58.3							61.6	63.9	78
	80	31.2	43.7	54.2	62.0	67.1						69.3	72.1	79
	90	31.6	44.5	55.8	64.7	71.2	75.5					76.9	80.0	80
	100	31.9	45.1	56.9	66.7	74.3	79.8	83.6				84.2	87.8	80
	110	32.2	45.6	57.8	68.3	76.8	83.3	88.2				91.5	95.4	81
24	60	35.2	48.5	58.0	63.3							64.2	66.0	76
	70	36.3	50.6	61.9	69.4	73.7						74.0	76.1	78
	80	37.1	52.0	64.5	73.8	79.9						83.3	85.8	79
	90	37.6	53.0	66.4	77.0	84.7	89.9					92.4	95.3	80
	100	38.0	53.7	67.7	79.4	88.4	95.0	99.5				101.3	104.5	80
	110	38.3	54.3	68.8	81.3	91.4	99.2	104.9	108.9			110.0	114.5	81
26	60	41.3	57.0	68.1	74.3							75.8	77.5	76
	70	42.7	59.4	72.7	81.4	86.5						87.4	89.4	78
	80	43.5	61.0	75.7	86.6	93.8	98.1					98.5	100.8	79
	90	44.2	62.2	77.9	90.4	99.4	105.5					109.2	111.9	80
	100	44.6	63.1	79.5	93.2	103.8	111.5	116.8				119.7	122.8	80
	110	45.0	63.7	80.7	95.4	107.3	116.4	123.1	127.9			130.1	133.5	81

\* Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

**Table 107--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for post oak (species 835) in the Deep South Area.\***

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to											Girard Form Class
		1.0	saw-log 1.5	merchantable 2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	9-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top	
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet											Percent
12	30	8.0									8.6	10.9	69
	40	8.7									11.2	14.6	75
	50	9.1	12.5								13.4	18.0	77
	60	9.3	12.9								15.5	21.3	79
	70	9.5	13.2	16.4							17.5	24.4	80
	80	9.6	13.4	16.8							19.5	27.5	80
	90	9.6	13.5	17.0	20.1						21.3	30.6	81
14	40	11.9	16.0								17.2	19.6	75
	50	12.4	17.0	20.5							20.9	24.1	77
	60	12.7	17.6	21.6							24.4	28.5	79
	70	12.9	18.0	22.3	25.9						27.8	32.7	80
	80	13.0	18.2	22.8	26.7	30.0					31.1	36.8	80
	90	13.1	18.4	23.1	27.3	31.0	34.0				34.3	40.9	81
	100	13.2	18.5	23.4	27.8	31.7	35.1				37.5	44.9	81
16	40	15.6	20.9								23.6	25.4	75
	50	16.2	22.2	26.7							28.8	31.2	77
	60	16.6	23.0	28.2	32.2						33.8	36.8	79
	70	16.9	23.5	29.1	33.7	37.4					38.6	42.2	80
	80	17.0	23.8	29.7	34.8	39.1	42.5				43.2	47.4	80
	90	17.1	24.0	30.2	35.6	40.3	44.3	47.5			47.8	52.7	81
	100	17.2	24.2	30.6	36.2	41.3	45.6	49.3	52.4		52.4	57.9	81
18	40	19.7	26.4	30.5							30.6	32.0	75
	50	20.6	28.1	33.8							37.4	39.3	77
	60	21.1	29.1	35.6	40.6						43.9	46.2	79
	70	21.4	29.7	36.8	42.6	47.2					50.1	52.9	80
	80	21.6	30.1	37.6	44.0	49.3	53.5				56.3	59.5	80
	90	21.7	30.4	38.2	45.0	50.9	55.8	59.8			62.3	66.1	81
	100	21.8	30.7	38.7	45.8	52.1	57.6	62.2	66.0		68.3	72.6	81
20	40	24.4	32.6	37.6							38.2	39.3	75
	50	25.4	34.7	41.6	46.1						46.8	48.2	77
	60	26.0	35.9	44.0	50.0	54.2					54.9	56.7	79
	70	26.4	36.7	45.4	52.6	58.1	62.0				62.8	65.0	80
	80	26.6	37.2	46.4	54.3	60.8	65.9	69.7			70.5	73.1	80
	90	26.8	37.6	47.2	55.6	62.8	68.8	73.6	77.3		78.1	81.1	81
	100	27.0	37.9	47.7	56.5	64.3	71.0	76.6	81.2	84.8	85.6	89.0	81
22	50	30.8	42.0	50.4	55.7						57.0	58.2	77
	60	31.5	43.5	53.2	60.5	65.4					66.9	68.4	79
	70	31.9	44.4	55.0	63.5	70.2	74.9				76.5	78.3	80
	80	32.3	45.1	56.2	65.7	73.5	79.6	84.1			85.9	88.0	80
	90	32.5	45.5	57.1	67.2	75.9	83.1	88.9	93.2		95.2	97.4	81
	100	32.6	45.8	57.7	68.4	77.7	85.8	92.6	98.1	102.3	104.4	107.1	81
24	50	36.6	50.0	59.9	66.2						68.1	69.0	77
	60	37.5	51.8	63.3	71.9	77.7					79.9	81.1	79
	70	38.0	52.9	65.4	75.6	83.4	88.9				91.4	92.9	80
	80	38.4	53.6	66.9	78.1	87.4	94.6	99.9			102.6	104.4	80
	90	38.7	54.2	67.9	79.9	90.2	98.8	105.6	110.7		113.7	115.7	81
	100	38.9	54.6	68.7	81.3	92.4	102.0	110.0	116.5	121.5	124.8	127.0	81
26	50	43.0	58.7	70.3	77.6						80.0	80.9	77
	60	44.0	60.8	74.2	84.3	91.1					93.9	95.0	79
	70	44.7	62.1	76.7	88.7	97.8	104.2				107.4	108.7	80
	80	45.1	62.9	78.5	91.6	102.5	110.9	117.0			120.7	122.2	80
	90	45.4	63.6	79.7	93.8	105.9	115.9	123.8	129.7	133.6	133.8	135.5	81
	100	45.6	64.0	80.6	95.4	108.4	119.6	129.0	136.5	142.3	146.7	148.6	81

\* Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 108--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 9-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for post oak (species 835) in the Deep South Area:

D. b. h. class	Height to 9-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to										Girard Form Class	
		Saw-log	merchantable	height	(16-foot	logs)	5.0	9-inch	4-inch				
Inches	Feet	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d. o. b. top	d. o. b. top	Percent
		Cubic feet											
12	20	8.6									9.8	13.0	76
	30	9.0	12.6								14.5	17.7	78
	40	9.2	12.9	16.4							19.0	22.2	78
	50	9.3	13.1	16.7	20.0	23.1					23.5	26.7	78
	60	9.4	13.2	16.8	20.3	23.7	26.8				27.9	31.1	78
	70	9.4	13.2	16.9	20.5	24.0	27.3	30.4			32.3	35.5	78
	80	9.5	13.3	17.0	20.7	24.2	27.6	30.9	34.0		36.6	39.9	78
14	40	12.5	17.5	21.9							24.9	27.5	78
	50	12.7	17.8	22.4	26.6	30.2					30.5	33.1	78
	60	12.8	17.9	22.7	27.2	31.3	34.9				36.1	38.7	78
	70	12.9	18.0	22.9	27.6	31.9	36.0	39.6			41.6	44.2	78
	80	12.9	18.1	23.0	27.8	32.3	36.6	40.6	44.3		47.0	49.7	78
	90	12.9	18.1	23.1	28.0	32.6	37.1	41.3	45.3	48.9	52.5	55.2	78
	100	13.0	18.2	23.2	28.1	32.8	37.4	41.8	45.9	49.9	58.0	60.7	78
16	40	16.4	22.8	28.2							31.7	33.9	78
	50	16.6	23.2	29.1	34.2	38.3					38.7	40.9	78
	60	16.7	23.4	29.5	35.1	40.1	44.3				45.5	47.7	78
	70	16.8	23.5	29.8	35.7	41.1	46.0	50.2			52.3	54.6	78
	80	16.9	23.6	30.0	36.1	41.7	47.0	51.8	56.1		59.1	61.4	78
	90	16.9	23.7	30.2	36.3	42.2	47.7	52.9	57.6	61.9	65.9	68.2	78
	100	17.0	23.7	30.3	36.5	42.5	48.3	53.7	58.8	63.5	72.6	74.9	78
18	40	20.8	28.8	35.4							39.4	41.3	78
	50	21.1	29.3	36.6	42.8	47.5					47.9	49.8	78
	60	21.2	29.6	37.2	44.1	50.1	54.9				56.2	58.1	78
	70	21.3	29.8	37.6	44.9	51.5	57.3	62.2			64.5	66.4	78
	80	21.4	29.9	37.9	45.4	52.4	58.8	64.5	69.4		72.7	74.7	78
	90	21.5	30.0	38.1	45.8	53.1	59.8	66.1	71.7	76.6	81.0	83.0	78
	100	21.5	30.1	38.2	46.1	53.5	60.6	67.2	73.3	78.9	89.2	91.2	78
20	40	25.7	35.5	43.4							48.0	49.7	78
	50	26.0	36.1	45.0	52.4	57.7					58.2	59.9	78
	60	26.2	36.5	45.9	54.2	61.2	66.7				68.2	69.9	78
	70	26.3	36.7	46.4	55.2	63.1	70.0	75.6			78.1	79.8	78
	80	26.4	36.9	46.7	55.9	64.3	72.0	78.7	84.4		88.0	89.8	78
	90	26.5	37.0	47.0	56.4	65.2	73.3	80.8	87.4	93.1	97.9	99.7	78
	100	26.6	37.1	47.2	56.8	65.8	74.3	82.2	89.5	96.1	107.7	109.5	78
22	50	31.5	43.7	54.3	63.0	69.1					69.5	71.1	78
	60	31.7	44.2	55.4	65.3	73.6	79.8				81.4	82.9	78
	70	31.9	44.4	56.0	66.6	76.0	84.0	90.4			93.2	94.7	78
	80	32.0	44.6	56.5	67.4	77.5	86.5	94.4	100.9		104.9	106.5	78
	90	32.1	44.8	56.8	68.1	78.6	88.3	97.0	104.8	111.3	116.6	118.2	78
	100	32.2	44.9	57.0	68.5	79.4	89.5	98.9	107.5	115.1	128.2	129.8	78
24	50	37.5	52.0	64.5	74.7	81.5					82.0	83.4	78
	60	37.8	52.5	65.8	77.4	87.1	94.2				95.9	97.3	78
	70	38.0	52.9	66.6	79.0	90.0	99.4	106.6			109.6	111.1	78
	80	38.1	53.1	67.2	80.1	91.9	102.5	111.6	119.0		123.4	124.8	78
	90	38.2	53.3	67.6	80.9	93.3	104.6	114.8	123.8	131.2	137.0	138.5	78
	100	38.3	53.5	67.9	81.5	94.3	106.2	117.2	127.1	136.0	150.7	152.1	78
26	50	44.0	61.0	75.6	87.3	95.1					95.6	96.9	78
	60	44.4	61.7	77.2	90.6	101.7	109.8				111.6	112.9	78
	70	44.6	62.1	78.1	92.6	105.3	116.0	124.3			127.6	128.9	78
	80	44.8	62.4	78.8	93.9	107.6	119.8	130.3	138.6		143.4	144.8	78
	90	44.9	62.6	79.2	94.8	109.2	122.4	134.2	144.5	152.9	159.3	160.6	78
	100	45.0	62.8	79.6	95.5	110.4	124.3	137.0	148.5	158.6	175.1	176.4	78

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

Table 109--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for post oak (species 835) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>

D. b. h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
5																	
6																	
7	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
8																	
9	3.5	4.5	4.3	5.5	4.8	6.1	5.3	6.8	6.0	7.8	6.6	8.5	9.2	7.2	9.9	7.7	10.6
10	5.6	6.8	7.6	8.5	9.7	10.6	11.5	12.3	13.2	14.0	14.8	15.6	16.4	17.2	17.9	18.7	
11																	
12																	
13																	
14																	
15																	
16																	

<sup>a</sup> includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

Table 110--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for post oak (species 835) in the Deep South Area:

D. b. h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d.o.b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
5																	
6																	
7	2.2	1.6	2.0	2.8	3.3	2.5	3.7	2.8	3.2	4.3	3.7	4.9	5.4	5.9			
8	3.5	4.4	5.3	6.2	7.1	8.0	8.8	9.6	10.4	11.2	12.0	12.8					
9	4.5	5.6	6.6	7.7	8.8	9.8	10.9	11.9	12.8	13.8	14.8	15.7	16.6	17.6			
10	5.5	6.8	8.1	9.4	10.7	11.9	13.2	14.4	15.5	16.7	17.8	19.0	20.1	21.2	22.3	23.4	
11																	
12																	
13																	
14																	
15																	
16																	

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

Table 11 I--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for all white oaks combined (species 82) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>

D. b. h. class	Total tree height	Volume to													Gi rard Form Class
		Sau-Log merchantable height (16-foot logs)											9-inch		
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d.o.b. top	d.o.b. top			
<u>inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>													<u>Percent</u>
12	40										5.4	10.2	64		
	50										10.0	13.5	72		
	60	8.0	12.3								12.4	16.3	76		
	70	9.4	13.0								14.5	19.0	78		
	80	9.7	13.4								16.4	21.6	80		
	90	9.9	13.7	17.1							18.1	24.0	81		
	100	10.0	14.0	17.5							19.8	26.4	82		
14	40	10.1									11.9	14.0	64		
	50	11.5	15.4								15.9	18.5	72		
	60	12.3	16.8								19.4	22.4	76		
	70	12.8	17.7	21.5							22.4	26.1	78		
	80	13.2	18.3	22.5							25.3	29.6	80		
	90	13.4	18.7	23.3	27.0						28.0	32.9	81		
	100	13.6	19.0	23.8	27.9						30.7	36.2	82		
16	50	15.1	20.1								22.0	24.2	72		
	60	16.1	21.9	26.1							26.7	29.4	76		
	70	16.8	23.1	28.1							31.0	34.3	78		
	80	17.2	23.9	29.5	33.6						35.0	38.8	80		
	90	17.6	24.5	30.4	35.2	38.7					38.9	43.2	81		
	100	17.8	24.9	31.1	36.4	40.5					42.6	47.5	82		
	110	17.9	25.2	31.7	37.3	41.9	45.5				46.3	51.8	82		
18	50	19.1	25.5								28.8	30.8	72		
	60	20.5	27.8	33.1							34.9	37.4	76		
	70	21.3	29.3	35.6	39.8						40.6	43.5	78		
	80	21.9	30.3	37.3	42.6						45.9	49.3	80		
	90	22.2	31.0	38.5	44.6	49.0					51.0	54.9	81		
	100	22.5	31.5	39.4	46.1	51.3	55.1				56.0	60.4	82		
	110	22.7	31.9	40.1	47.3	53.1	57.6				60.8	65.7	82		
20	50	23.6	31.5	36.1							36.3	38.1	72		
	60	25.3	34.4	40.9							44.0	46.3	76		
	70	26.3	36.2	44.0	49.2						51.2	53.8	78		
	80	27.0	37.4	46.1	52.6	57.0					57.9	61.0	80		
	90	27.5	38.3	47.6	55.1	60.6	64.3				64.4	68.0	81		
	100	27.8	38.9	48.7	57.0	63.4	68.1				70.7	74.7	82		
	110	28.1	39.4	49.6	58.4	65.6	71.2	75.3			76.9	81.4	82		
22	60	30.6	41.6	49.5	53.9						54.0	56.1	76		
	70	31.9	43.8	53.3	59.6						62.8	65.2	78		
	80	32.7	45.3	55.8	63.7	68.9					71.1	74.0	80		
	90	33.3	46.4	57.7	66.7	73.3	77.8				79.1	82.4	81		
	100	33.7	47.2	59.0	69.0	76.7	82.4	86.3			86.9	90.6	82		
	110	34.1	47.7	60.0	70.7	79.4	86.2	91.1			94.5	98.6	82		
	24	60	36.5	49.5	58.9	64.2						64.9	66.8	76	
70		38.0	52.2	63.4	71.0	75.3					75.5	77.8	78		
80		39.0	54.0	66.5	75.9	82.1					85.5	88.1	80		
90		39.7	55.2	68.7	79.4	87.3	92.6				95.2	98.2	81		
100		40.2	56.2	70.3	82.1	91.4	98.1	102.8			104.5	107.9	82		
110		40.6	56.9	71.5	84.2	94.6	102.6	108.5	112.7		113.7	117.5	82		
26		60	42.9	58.2	69.2	75.4						76.8	78.5	76	
	70	44.6	61.3	74.5	83.3	88.4					89.3	91.3	78		
	80	45.8	63.4	78.1	89.1	96.4	100.8				101.1	103.5	80		
	90	46.6	64.9	80.6	93.3	102.5	108.8				112.5	115.3	81		
	100	47.2	66.0	82.5	96.4	107.3	115.2	120.7			123.6	126.8	82		
	110	47.7	66.8	84.0	98.8	111.0	120.4	127.4	132.3		134.5	138.0	82		

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.



Table 112--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 0-inch and **4-inch** d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a **4-inch** d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for all white oaks combined (species **82**) in the Deep South Area.'

D. b. h. class	Hei pht to 4-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to													Girrrd Form Class
		Saw-log	merchantable height (16-foot Logs)							9-inch	4-inch				
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d. o. b. top	d. o. b. top			
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>													<u>Percent</u>
12	30										7.0	10.3	67		
	40	8.8									10.7	14.3	74		
	50	9.4	12.8								13.2	17.9	78		
	60	9.7	13.3								15.4	21.3	80		
	70	9.9	13.7	17.0							17.5	24.5	81		
	80	10.0	14.0	17.4							19.5	27.7	82		
14	90	10.1	14.2	17.7	20.9						21.4	30.8	82		
	40	12.0	15.9								16.5	19.2	74		
	50	12.7	17.3								20.5	24.0	78		
	60	13.2	18.1	22.1							24.1	28.4	80		
	70	13.5	18.7	23.0	26.5						27.6	32.7	81		
	80	13.6	19.0	23.6	27.5	30.7					30.9	36.9	82		
16	90	13.8	19.3	24.1	28.3	31.9					34.1	41.0	82		
	100	13.9	19.4	24.4	28.9	32.7	36.0				37.3	45.1	83		
	40	15.6	20.8								22.8	24.8	74		
	50	16.6	22.6	26.9							28.3	31.0	78		
	60	17.2	23.7	28.8	32.6						33.4	36.7	80		
	70	17.6	24.4	30.0	34.5	37.9					38.2	42.2	81		
18	80	17.8	24.8	30.8	35.9	40.0					42.9	47.6	82		
	90	18.0	25.2	31.4	36.9	41.5	45.2				47.5	52.9	82		
	100	18.1	25.4	31.9	37.6	42.6	46.9	50.4			52.1	58.1	83		
	40	19.8	26.3								29.6	31.2	74		
	50	21.1	28.6	34.0							36.8	38.9	78		
	60	21.8	30.0	36.4	41.1						43.4	46.1	80		
20	70	22.3	30.9	38.0	43.6	47.9					49.8	53.0	81		
	80	22.6	31.4	39.0	45.3	50.5	54.4				56.0	59.7	82		
	90	22.8	31.8	39.8	46.6	52.4	57.1	60.8			62.0	66.3	82		
	100	23.0	32.2	40.4	47.6	53.8	59.1	63.5	67.0		68.0	72.8	83		
	40	24.5	32.5	37.0							37.1	38.4	74		
	50	26.1	35.4	42.0	46.0						46.1	47.8	78		
22	60	27.0	37.0	44.9	50.7						54.4	56.6	80		
	70	27.5	38.1	46.8	53.8	59.0					62.4	65.0	81		
	80	27.9	38.8	48.2	55.9	62.2	67.0				70.2	73.2	82		
	90	28.2	39.3	49.1	57.5	64.6	70.3	74.8			77.8	81.3	82		
	100	28.4	39.7	49.8	58.7	66.4	72.9	78.3	82.5		85.3	89.2	83		
	50	31.6	42.8	50.8	55.6						56.2	57.7	78		
24	60	32.7	44.8	54.4	61.3	65.7					66.4	68.2	80		
	70	33.3	46.1	56.7	65.0	71.3	75.4				76.1	78.3	81		
	80	33.8	47.0	58.3	67.6	75.2	80.9	84.9			85.6	88.2	82		
	90	34.1	47.6	59.4	69.6	78.1	85.0	90.3	94.2		94.9	97.9	82		
	100	34.4	48.1	60.3	71.0	80.3	88.1	94.5	99.6	103.3	104.1	107.4	83		
	50	37.6	51.0	60.4	66.1						67.2	68.4	78		
26	60	38.9	53.4	64.7	72.9	78.1					79.4	80.9	80		
	70	39.7	54.9	67.5	77.4	84.7	89.6				91.1	92.9	81		
	80	40.3	56.0	69.4	80.5	89.4	96.1	100.8			102.4	104.6	82		
	90	40.7	56.7	70.7	82.8	92.8	101.0	107.3	111.8		113.6	116.1	82		
	100	41.0	57.3	71.8	84.5	95.5	104.8	112.3	118.3	122.7	124.6	127.4	83		
	50	44.1	59.8	70.9	77.5						79.1	80.2	78		
28	60	45.7	62.7	75.9	85.5	91.6					93.4	94.8	80		
	70	46.7	64.5	79.2	90.8	99.3	105.1				107.2	108.8	81		
	80	47.3	65.7	81.4	94.4	104.8	112.7	118.2			120.5	122.4	82		
	90	47.8	66.6	83.0	97.1	108.9	118.4	125.8	131.0		133.7	135.8	82		
	100	48.1	67.3	84.3	99.2	112.0	122.9	131.7	138.7	143.8	146.6	149.0	83		

• Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

**Table 113--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 9-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for all white oaks combined (species 82) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>**

D. b. h. class	Height to 0-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to										Girard Form Class	
		Saw-Log	merchantable	height	(16-foot	logs)	5.0	9-inch	4-inch				
Inches	Feet	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d.o.b. top	d.o.b. top	Percent
12	20	8.2									9.4	13.9	73
	30	9.3	12.8								14.7	18.8	78
	40	9.7	13.6	17.0							19.7	23.7	80
	50	10.0	13.9	17.6	21.0	24.1					24.5	28.5	81
	60	10.1	14.2	18.0	21.6	25.0	28.0				29.1	33.3	81
	70	10.2	14.3	18.2	22.0	25.5	28.8	31.9			33.7	38.0	82
	80	10.3	14.4	18.4	22.2	25.9	29.3	32.7	35.8		38.3	42.6	82
14	40	13.2	18.2	22.5							25.4	28.6	80
	50	13.5	18.8	23.5	27.6	31.0					31.3	34.6	81
	60	13.7	19.1	24.1	28.6	32.6	36.0				37.1	40.4	81
	70	13.8	19.3	24.5	29.2	33.6	37.5	40.9			42.8	46.2	82
	80	13.9	19.5	24.7	29.6	34.2	38.5	42.3	45.8		48.5	51.9	82
	90	14.0	19.6	24.9	29.9	34.7	39.2	43.3	47.2	50.7	54.1	57.6	82
	100	14.0	19.6	25.0	30.2	35.1	39.7	44.1	48.2	52.0	59.7	63.3	82
16	40	17.1	23.7	28.8							32.0	34.7	80
	50	17.5	24.4	30.3	35.2	38.9					39.3	42.0	81
	60	17.8	24.8	31.1	36.7	41.4	45.2				46.3	49.1	81
	70	18.0	25.1	31.7	37.6	42.9	47.5	51.3			53.3	56.1	82
	80	18.1	25.3	32.0	38.2	43.9	49.0	53.5	57.4		60.2	63.1	82
	90	18.2	25.4	32.3	38.7	44.6	50.1	55.1	59.5	63.4	67.1	70.0	82
	100	18.2	25.6	32.5	39.0	45.2	50.9	56.2	61.1	65.5	73.9	76.9	82
18	40	21.7	29.8	36.0							39.6	41.9	80
	50	22.2	30.8	38.0	43.8	47.9					48.3	50.6	81
	60	22.5	31.4	39.2	45.8	51.4	55.6				56.8	59.2	81
	70	22.7	31.7	39.9	47.1	53.5	58.8	63.1			65.2	67.6	82
	80	22.8	32.0	40.4	48.0	54.9	61.0	66.2	70.6		73.5	76.0	82
	90	23.0	32.1	40.7	48.6	55.9	62.5	68.4	73.6	77.9	81.8	84.3	82
	100	23.0	32.3	41.0	49.1	56.7	63.6	70.0	75.8	80.9	90.0	92.6	82
20	40	26.7	36.7	44.1							48.0	50.1	80
	50	27.4	37.9	46.7	53.4	58.0					58.4	60.5	81
	60	27.8	38.6	48.1	56.1	62.6	67.3				68.5	70.6	81
	70	28.0	39.1	49.0	57.8	65.3	71.5	76.3			78.5	80.7	82
	80	28.2	39.4	49.7	58.9	67.2	74.4	80.4	85.3		88.4	90.6	82
	90	28.3	39.6	50.1	59.8	68.5	76.4	83.3	89.3	94.2	98.3	100.5	82
	100	28.4	39.8	50.5	60.4	69.5	77.9	85.5	92.2	98.0	108.1	110.3	82
22	50	33.1	45.9	56.2	64.1	69.2					69.6	71.5	81
	60	33.6	46.7	58.1	67.5	74.9	80.2				81.5	83.4	81
	70	33.9	47.3	59.2	69.6	78.4	85.6	91.0			93.2	95.2	82
	80	34.1	47.7	60.0	71.0	80.8	89.2	96.1	101.6		104.9	106.9	82
	90	34.3	47.9	60.5	72.1	82.5	91.7	99.8	106.6	112.1	116.5	118.5	82
	100	34.4	48.2	61.0	72.8	83.7	93.6	102.5	110.3	117.1	128.0	130.1	82
24	50	39.4	54.5	66.7	75.8	81.4					81.8	83.5	81
	60	40.0	55.6	68.9	80.0	88.5	94.3				95.7	97.4	81
	70	40.3	56.2	70.3	82.5	92.8	101.0	107.0			109.4	111.2	82
	80	40.6	56.7	71.3	84.3	95.7	105.4	113.4	119.4		123.0	124.8	82
	90	40.8	57.0	72.0	85.6	97.8	108.6	117.9	125.7	131.8	136.4	138.3	82
	100	40.9	57.3	72.5	86.5	99.3	110.9	121.2	130.2	137.9	149.9	151.7	82
26	50	46.3	64.0	78.1	88.5	94.7					95.1	96.7	81
	60	46.9	65.2	80.8	93.5	103.3	109.7				111.2	112.8	81
	70	47.4	66.0	82.4	96.6	108.4	117.8	124.4			126.9	128.6	82
	80	47.7	66.5	83.6	98.7	111.9	123.1	132.1	138.9		142.6	144.2	82
	90	47.9	66.9	84.4	100.2	114.4	126.9	137.5	146.3	153.2	158.1	159.8	82
	100	48.1	67.2	85.0	101.4	116.3	129.7	141.6	151.9	160.5	173.6	175.3	82

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

**Table 114--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for all white oaks combined (species 82) in the Deep South Area:**

D. b. h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																	
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>																	
5																		
6	0.8	1.9	2.4	1.1	2.6	1.6	2.9	1.8	3.2	2.0	3.5	2.2	3.8	4.1				
7	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.7								
8																		
9	4.6	3.6	4.4	5.6	4.9	6.2	6.9	5.4	6.0	7.7	6.6	8.5	9.3	7.2	10.0	7.8	10.8	
10	5.7	6.9	7.7	7.7	8.6	9.6	10.6	11.6	12.5	13.4	14.3	15.1	16.0	16.8	17.6	18.4	19.2	
11			9.4	10.5	11.7	12.9	14.1	15.2	16.3	17.4	18.5	19.5	20.5	21.5	22.5	23.5	24.4	
12			11.3	12.5	14.0	15.5	16.9	18.2	19.6	20.8	22.1	23.3	24.5	25.7	26.9	28.1	29.3	
13			13.3	14.7	16.5	18.2	19.9	21.5	23.0	24.6	26.0	27.5	28.9	30.3	31.7	33.1	34.5	
14																		
15					22.0	19.1	21.2	24.4	23.1	26.6	25.0	28.8	30.9	26.8	28.6	32.9	30.3	
16					25.1	27.8	30.3	32.8	35.2	37.5	39.8	42.0	44.2	46.3	48.5	50.6	52.7	

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

**Table 115--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for all white oaks combined (species 82) in the Deep South Area:**

D. b. h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d.o.b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
5																	
6	2.3	1.7	2.2	2.9	3.5	2.7	3.0	3.8	3.5	4.5	3.9	5.1	5.6	6.2			
7	2.8	3.5	4.2	4.9	5.7	6.4	7.1	7.8	8.5	9.2							
8	3.6	4.5	5.3	6.1	7.1	8.0	8.9	9.8	10.6	11.4	12.2	13.0					
9	4.5	5.5	6.6	7.5	8.7	9.8	10.9	12.0	13.0	14.0	15.0	15.9	16.9	17.8			
10	5.5	6.8	8.0	9.1	10.6	11.9	13.2	14.4	15.6	16.8	18.0	19.2	20.3	21.4	22.6	23.7	
11			9.6	10.9	12.6	14.2	15.7	17.1	18.6	20.0	21.4	22.7	24.1	25.4	26.8	28.1	29.4
12			11.3	12.9	14.8	16.7	18.4	20.1	21.8	23.5	25.1	26.7	28.2	29.8	31.4	32.9	34.4
13			13.2	15.0	17.2	19.4	21.4	23.4	25.3	27.2	29.1	30.9	32.8	34.6	36.4	38.1	39.9
14					19.9	22.3	24.7	26.9	29.1	31.3	33.5	35.6	37.6	39.7	41.8	43.8	45.8
15					22.7	25.5	28.1	30.7	33.2	35.7	38.1	40.5	42.9	45.3	47.6	49.9	52.2
16					25.7	28.9	31.9	34.8	37.6	40.4	43.1	45.9	48.5	51.2	53.8	56.4	59.0

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

Table 116--**Predicted stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to **9-inch** and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on **d.b.h.**, total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for southern red oak (species **812**) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a,b</sup>

D. b. h. class	Total tree height	Volume to											Gi. ard Form Class
		Saw-log merchantable height (16-foot Logs)											
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	9-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>
12	40										4.9	10.2	63
	50	8.4									9.6	13.5	71
	60	9.0									12.1	16.4	75
	70	9.4	12.9								14.2	19.1	77
	80	9.7	13.3								16.0	21.6	79
	90	9.8	13.7	17.0							17.8	24.1	80
	100	10.0	13.9	17.4							19.5	26.5	80
14	40										11.7	14.0	63
	50	10.5	15.3								15.9	18.5	71
	60	12.3	16.7								19.3	22.5	75
	70										22.4	26.2	77
	80	12.8	18.8	22.4							25.3	29.7	79
	90	13.5	18.6	23.2	26.9						28.1	33.1	80
	100	13.6	19.0	23.7	27.8					30.8	36.4	80	
16	50	15.1	20.0								22.1	24.3	71
	60	16.1	21.9	26.1							26.8	29.6	75
	70	16.8	23.0	28.1							31.1	34.4	77
	80	17.3	23.8	29.4	33.7						35.2	39.1	79
	90	17.6	24.4	30.3	35.2	38.8					39.1	43.5	80
	100										42.9	47.9	80
	110	18.9	24.8	31.0	36.2	40.6	45.7			46.6	52.2	81	
18	50	19.1	25.4								28.9	30.9	71
	60	20.5	27.7	33.1							35.1	37.6	75
	70	21.3	29.2	35.6	40.0						40.8	43.8	77
	80	21.9	30.2	37.3	42.7						46.2	49.6	79
	90	22.4	30.9	38.5	44.6	49.2					51.3	55.3	80
	100	22.7	31.5	39.3	46.1	51.5	55.4				56.4	60.8	80
	110	22.9	31.9	40.0	47.2	53.2	57.9			61.3	66.3	81	
20	50										36.4	38.2	71
	60	23.8	34.3	38.9							44.3	46.5	75
	70	26.4	36.1	44.0	49.4						51.5	54.2	77
	80	27.1	37.3	46.0	52.7	57.2					58.3	61.4	79
	90										64.9	68.5	80
	100	28.0	38.2	48.6	53.0	60.8	68.6				71.3	75.3	80
	110	28.4	39.4	49.5	58.3	65.7	71.5	75.7		77.5	82.0	81	
22	60	30.7	41.5	49.5	54.1						54.3	56.4	75
	70	32.0	43.7	53.2	59.8						63.2	65.7	77
	80	32.9	45.2	55.8	63.9	69.3					71.6	74.5	79
	90										79.7	83.0	80
	100	34.6	46.3	58.0	66.0	73.0	82.9	86.9			87.6	91.3	80
	110	34.4	47.7	59.9	70.6	79.6	86.5	91.7			95.3	99.4	81
24	60	36.6	49.4	59.0	64.5						65.3	67.2	75
	70	38.1	52.1	63.4	71.2	75.7					76.0	78.3	77
	80	39.2	53.9	66.4	76.1	82.5					86.1	88.8	79
	90	39.9	55.2	68.6	79.6	87.7	93.2				95.9	98.9	80
	100	40.5	56.1	70.1	82.1	91.7	98.7	103.5			105.4	108.8	80
	110	41.0	56.9	71.4	84.1	94.8	103.1	109.2	113.5		114.7	118.5	81
26	60										77.2	79.0	75
	70	44.8	63.2	69.5	83.0	88.9					89.9	92.0	77
	80										101.9	104.3	79
	90	46.0	64.8	80.6	89.3	106.0	109.4				113.4	116.2	80
	100	47.6	65.9	82.4	96.5	107.6	115.9	121.5			124.7	127.8	80
	110	48.1	66.8	83.8	98.8	111.3	121.0	128.2	133.2		135.7	139.2	81

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

<sup>b</sup> Based on Deep South all red oaks combined form class.

**Table 117--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to O-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for southern red oak (species 812) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a,b</sup>**

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to													Cirrrd Form Class
		Sew-log	merchantable	height	(16-foot	togs)	5.0	O-inch	4-inch						
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d.o.b. top	d.o.b. top			
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>													<u>Percent</u>
12	30										6.0	10.6	67		
	40	8.9									10.7	14.7	74		
	50										13.1	18.4	77		
	60	9.4	12.8								15.4	21.8	79		
	70	9.8	13.7	17.0							17.5	25.2	80		
	80	10.1	14.0	17.4							19.5	28.5	81		
	90	10.2	14.2	17.7	20.9						21.4	31.7	81		
14	40	12.1	16.1								17.0	19.7	74		
	50	12.9	17.5	20.9							21.0	24.6	77		
	60	13.3	18.2	22.3							24.8	29.3	79		
	70	13.6	18.7	23.1	26.7						28.3	33.7	80		
	80	13.8	19.0	23.7	27.7	31.1					31.8	38.1	81		
	90	13.9	19.3	24.1	28.4	32.1					35.2	42.3	81		
	100	14.0	19.5	24.4	28.9	32.9	36.3				38.5	46.6	81		
16	40	15.9	21.1								23.6	25.6	74		
	50	16.9	22.8	27.3							29.2	31.9	77		
	60	17.4	23.8	29.0	33.1						34.5	37.8	79		
	70	17.8	24.5	30.2	34.9	38.6					39.6	43.5	80		
	80	18.0	24.9	30.9	36.1	40.4	43.9				44.5	49.1	81		
	90	18.2	25.2	31.5	37.0	41.8	45.8	49.1			49.3	54.6	81		
	100	18.4	25.5	31.9	37.7	42.8	47.3	51.1			54.0	60.0	81		
18	40	20.1	26.7								30.7	33.2	74		
	50	21.4	28.9	34.5							38.1	47.1	77		
	60	22.1	30.2	36.8	41.8						45.0		79		
	70	22.6	31.0	38.2	44.1	48.7					51.6	54.7	80		
	80	22.9	31.6	39.2	45.7	51.1	55.4				58.1	61.6	81		
	90	23.1	32.0	39.9	46.8	52.8	57.9	62.0			64.4	68.5	81		
	100	23.3	32.3	40.4	47.7	54.2	59.8	64.5	68.4		70.7	75.3	81		
20	40	24.9	33.0	37.9							38.4	39.7	74		
	50	26.4	35.7	42.6	47.1						47.7	49.3	77		
	60	27.3	37.3	45.4	51.5	55.8					56.4	58.4	79		
	70	27.9	38.3	47.1	54.4	60.0	64.1				64.7	67.1	80		
	80	28.3	39.0	48.4	56.4	63.0	68.3	72.1			72.9	75.7	81		
	90	28.6	39.5	49.2	57.8	65.2	71.3	76.3	80.1		80.8	84.0	81		
	100	28.8	39.9	49.9	58.9	66.8	73.7	79.5	84.2	87.9	88.7	92.3	81		
22	50	32.0	43.2	51.6	57.0						68.8	59.5	77		
	60	33.1	45.2	54.9	62.3	67.4					79.0	70.4	79		
	70	33.8	46.4	57.1	65.8	72.6	77.4					80.9	80		
	80	34.3	47.2	58.5	68.2	76.2	82.5	87.1			88.9	91.2	81		
	90	34.6	47.8	59.6	69.9	78.8	86.2	92.2	96.7		98.6	101.2	81		
	100	34.9	48.3	60.4	71.3	80.8	89.1	96.1	101.7	106.1	108.3	111.2	81		
24	50	38.1	51.5	61.4	67.7						69.6	70.7	77		
	60	39.5	53.2	65.4	74.1	80.1					82.2	83.6	79		
	70	40.3	55.3	67.9	78.3	86.3	91.9				94.4	96.0	80		
	80	40.9	56.3	69.7	81.1	90.6	98.0	103.5				108.2	81		
	90	41.3	57.0	71.0	83.2	93.8	102.5	109.6	114.8		106.9	120.1	81		
	100	41.6	57.5	71.9	84.8	96.2	105.9	114.2	120.9	126.0	129.4	131.9	81		
26	50	44.8	60.5	72.0	79.5						81.9	82.8	77		
	60	46.4	63.2	76.7	87.0	93.9					196.8	197.9	79		
	70	47.3	64.9	79.7	91.9	101.2	107.8						80		
	80	48.0	66.1	81.8	95.2	106.3	115.0	121.3			125.0	126.6	81		
	90	48.5	66.9	83.3	97.7	110.0	120.3	128.5	134.6	138.6	138.8	140.6	81		
	100	48.9	67.6	84.5	99.6	112.8	124.3	133.9	141.7	147.7	152.3	154.3	81		

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

<sup>b</sup> Based on Deep South all red oaks combined form class.

Table 118--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 9-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for southern red oak (species 812) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a,b</sup>

D.b.h. class	Height to 9-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to (16-foot Logs)										9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops		Girrrd Form Class
		1.0	Sau-Log 1.5	merchantable 2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0		d.o.b. top	d.o.b. top	
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet										Percent		
12	20	8.5										9.7	16.5	74
	30	9.4	12.9									14.8	19.4	78
	40	9.8	13.6	17.0								19.6	23.4	79
	50	10.0	13.9	17.5	20.9	23.9						24.3	27.6	80
	60	10.1	14.1	17.8	21.4	24.7	27.8					28.8	31.8	80
	70	10.2	14.2	18.0	21.7	25.2	28.5	31.5				33.3	36.1	80
	80	10.3	14.3	18.2	21.9	25.5	28.9	32.2	35.3			37.8	40.4	80
14	40	13.3	18.3	22.6								25.5	28.7	79
	50	13.6	18.8	23.5	27.6	30.9						31.3	34.1	80
	60	13.8	19.1	24.0	28.5	32.4	35.9					37.0	39.5	80
	70	13.9	19.3	24.3	29.0	33.3	37.2	40.7				42.6	44.9	80
	80	14.0	19.4	24.5	29.4	33.9	38.1	42.0	45.5			48.1	50.3	80
	90	14.1	19.5	24.7	29.6	34.3	38.8	42.9	46.7	50.2		53.7	55.7	81
	100	14.1	19.6	24.8	29.9	34.7	39.2	43.6	47.7	51.5		59.2	61.2	81
16	40	17.4	23.9	29.1								32.3	35.1	79
	50	17.8	24.5	30.4	35.3	39.1						39.4	41.9	80
	60	18.0	24.9	31.1	36.6	41.4	45.2					46.4	48.6	80
	70	18.2	25.1	31.6	37.4	42.7	47.4	51.3				53.3	55.3	80
	80	18.3	25.3	31.9	38.0	43.6	48.8	53.3	57.3			60.1	62.0	80
	90	18.4	25.4	32.1	38.4	44.3	49.7	54.7	59.2	63.2		66.9	68.7	81
	100	18.4	25.5	32.3	38.7	44.8	50.5	55.8	60.7	65.1		73.7	75.4	81
18	40	22.0	30.1	36.4								40.1	42.6	79
	50	22.5	31.0	38.2	44.0	48.3						48.7	50.8	80
	60	22.8	31.5	39.2	45.9	51.5	55.9					57.1	59.1	80
	70	23.0	31.8	39.8	47.0	53.4	58.9	63.3				65.4	67.2	80
	80	23.2	32.0	40.2	47.8	54.7	60.8	66.2	70.6			73.6	75.4	80
	90	23.3	32.2	40.6	48.4	55.6	62.2	68.2	73.4	77.9		81.9	83.5	81
	100	23.3	32.3	40.8	48.8	56.3	63.2	69.6	75.4	80.6		90.0	91.6	81
20	40	27.2	37.1	44.6								48.7	51.0	79
	50	27.8	38.2	46.9	53.9	58.6						59.0	61.0	80
	60	28.2	38.8	48.2	56.3	62.9	67.8					69.0	70.8	80
	70	28.4	39.2	49.0	57.8	65.4	71.7	76.7				79.0	80.6	80
	80	28.6	39.5	49.6	58.8	67.0	74.3	80.5	85.6			88.8	90.4	80
	90	28.7	39.7	50.0	59.5	68.2	76.1	83.2	89.3	94.4		98.6	100.1	81
	100	28.8	39.9	50.3	60.0	69.1	77.5	85.1	92.0	98.0		108.4	109.8	81
22	50	33.7	46.2	56.6	64.7	70.0						70.4	72.3	80
	60	34.1	47.0	58.2	67.8	75.4	80.9					82.2	83.9	80
	70	34.4	47.5	59.2	69.6	78.6	86.0	91.6				94.0	95.5	80
	80	34.7	47.8	59.9	70.9	80.7	89.2	96.4	102.1			105.6	107.0	80
	90	34.8	48.1	60.4	71.8	82.2	91.5	99.8	106.8	112.6		117.1	118.5	81
	100	34.9	48.3	60.8	72.5	83.3	93.2	102.2	110.2	117.2		128.6	129.9	81
24	50	40.1	55.0	67.2	76.6	82.5						82.9	84.6	80
	60	40.7	55.9	69.2	80.3	89.2	95.3					96.7	98.3	80
	70	41.0	56.5	70.4	82.6	93.1	101.6	107.9				110.4	111.8	80
	80	41.3	56.9	71.3	84.2	95.7	105.6	113.8	120.2			123.9	125.3	80
	90	41.5	57.2	71.9	85.3	97.5	108.4	118.0	126.0	132.5		137.4	138.7	81
	100	41.6	57.5	72.3	86.2	98.9	110.5	121.0	130.2	138.2		150.8	152.0	81
26	50	47.1	64.5	78.8	89.5	96.1						96.5	98.2	80
	60	47.8	65.6	81.1	94.0	104.1	111.0					112.5	114.0	80
	70	48.2	66.3	82.6	96.8	108.8	118.5	125.6				128.3	129.6	80
	80	48.5	66.8	83.6	98.6	111.9	123.4	132.8	139.9			143.9	145.2	80
	90	48.7	67.2	84.3	100.0	114.2	126.8	137.7	146.9	154.2		159.5	160.7	81
	100	48.9	67.5	84.9	101.0	115.8	129.3	141.4	152.0	161.0		174.9	176.1	81

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

<sup>b</sup> Based on Deep South all red oaks combined form class.

**Table 11 g--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for southern red oak (species 8121 in the Deep South Area.<sup>a,b</sup>**

D.b.h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
Inches	Cubic feet																
5																	
6	0.7	1.6	0.8	2.2	2.5	1.0	2.7	1.3	3.0	1.6	3.3	1.9	3.6	3.9			
7	2.6	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.5							
8																	
9	3.5	4.5	4.3	5.6	4.8	6.2	6.9	5.4	5.9	7.6	6.5	8.4	9.2	7.1	10.0	7.7	10.7
10	5.7	7.0	7.8	8.7	9.5	10.6	11.6	12.5	13.4	14.3	15.1	9.3	12.8	9.9	13.4	14.1	
11			9.5	10.6	11.7	12.9	14.1	15.3	16.4	17.5	18.5	19.6	20.6	21.6	22.6	23.6	24.6
12			11.4	12.7	14.0	15.5	16.9	18.3	19.6	20.9	22.2	23.4	24.7	25.9	27.1	28.3	29.4
13			13.5	15.0	16.5	18.3	20.0	21.6	23.2	24.7	26.2	27.7	29.1	30.5	32.0	33.4	34.8
14					19.2	21.3	23.2	25.1	27.0	28.8	30.5	32.2	33.9	35.6	37.2	38.9	40.5
15					22.1	24.5	26.8	28.9	31.1	33.1	35.1	37.1	39.1	41.0	42.9	44.8	46.6
16					25.2	28.0	30.5	33.0	35.4	37.8	40.1	42.3	44.5	46.7	48.9	51.1	53.2

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

<sup>b</sup> Based on Deep South all red oaks combined form class.

**Table 120--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for southern red oak (species 812) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a,b</sup>**

D. b. h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d.o.b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
Inches	Cubic feet																
5																	
6	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.8	3.4	2.6	3.8	2.8	3.3	4.4	3.8	5.0	5.6	6.2			
7	2.8	3.5	4.2	4.9	5.7	6.4	7.2	7.9	8.6	9.3							
8																	
9	3.6	4.5	4.5	5.6	6.7	5.4	6.2	7.7	8.9	7.2	10.0	8.1	11.1	9.0	12.2	9.9	10.8
10	5.6	6.9	8.2	9.4	10.8	12.2	13.5	14.7	16.0	17.2	18.4	19.6	20.8	22.0	23.2	24.3	
11			9.9	11.2	12.9	14.5	16.1	17.6	19.1	20.5	21.9	23.4	24.7	26.1	27.5	28.9	30.3
12			11.7	13.2	15.2	17.1	18.9	20.7	22.4	24.1	25.8	27.4	29.1	30.7	32.3	33.9	35.5
13			13.6	15.4	17.8	19.9	22.0	24.1	26.1	28.0	30.0	31.9	33.8	35.6	37.5	39.4	41.2
14					20.5	23.0	25.4	27.7	30.0	32.3	34.5	36.7	38.8	41.0	43.1	45.2	47.4
15					23.4	26.3	29.0	31.7	34.3	36.8	39.4	41.8	44.3	46.7	49.2	51.6	54.0
16					26.6	29.8	32.9	35.9	38.8	41.7	44.6	47.4	50.1	52.9	55.6	58.3	61.0

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

<sup>b</sup> Based on Deep South all red oaks combined form class.

Table 121 --Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for cherrybark oak (species 813) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a,b</sup>

D.b.h. class	Total tree height	Volume to											Girrrd Form Class			
		Saw-log					merchantable height (16-foot logs)					9-inch		4-inch		
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d. o. b.	top		d. o. b.	top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>			
12	40											5.5	10.2	63		
	50											9.6	13.4	71		
	60	5.5										12.0	16.2	75		
	70	9.1	12.9									14.0	18.9	77		
	80	9.7	13.4									15.8	21.4	79		
	90	9.9	13.7	17.0								17.5	23.8	80		
14	100	10.0	13.9	17.4								19.1	26.1	80		
	40	10.3										11.8	14.1	63		
	50	11.6	15.4									15.8	18.5	71		
	60	12.4	16.8									19.1	22.4	75		
	70	12.9	17.7	21.5								22.0	26.0	77		
	80	13.3	18.3	22.5								24.8	29.4	79		
16	90	13.6	18.8	23.3	26.9							27.5		80		
	100	13.8	19.1	23.8	27.8							30.1	E - 8	80		
	50	15.3	20.2									21.9	24.3	71		
	60	16.3	22.0	26.1								26.5	29.4	75		
	70	17.0	23.2	28.1								30.7	34.2	77		
	80	17.5	24.0	29.5	33.6							34.7	38.7	79		
18	90	17.8	24.6	30.5	35.2							38.4	43.1	80		
	100	18.1	25.0	31.2	36.4	40.5						42.1	47.4	80		
	110	18.3	25.4	31.8	37.4	41.9	45.4					45.7	51.6	81		
	50	19.4	25.6									28.8	30.9	71		
	60	20.7	27.9	33.1								34.8	37.4	75		
	70	21.6	29.4	35.7	39.9							40.3	43.5	77		
20	80	22.2	30.4	37.4	42.6							45.6	49.2	79		
	90	22.6	31.2	38.7	44.7	49.0						50.6	54.8	80		
	100	23.0	31.8	39.6	46.2	51.3	55.1					55.5	60.2	80		
	110	23.2	32.2	40.3	47.4	53.2	57.6					60.3	65.6	81		
	50	24.0	31.7	36.3								36.3	38.2	71		
	60	25.6	34.5	41.0								44.0	46.3	75		
22	70	26.7	36.4	44.1	49.3							51.0	53.8	77		
	80	27.5	37.7	46.3	52.7	57.0						57.7	61.0	79		
	90	28.0	38.6	47.8	55.2	60.6						64.1	67.9	80		
	100	28.4	39.3	49.0	57.1	63.5	68.1					70.4	74.6	80		
	110	28.8	39.8	49.9	58.6	65.7	71.2	75.3				76.5	81.2	81		
	60	31.1	41.9	49.7								54.0		75		
24	70	32.4	44.1	53.4	59.7							62.7	56.2'	77		
	80	33.3	45.6	56.1	63.8	69.0						70.9	65.3	79		
	90	34.0	46.8	57.9	66.9	73.4	77.8					78.9	73.9	80		
	100			59.3	69.2	76.9	82.5	86.3				86.6	82.3	80		
	110	34.5	47.6	60.4	71.0	79.6	86.2	91.1				94.1	90.5	80		
	34.9	48.3											98.5	81		
26	60											65.0	67.0	75		
	70											75.4	77.8	77		
	80											85.4	88.2	79		
	90											95.0	98.1	80		
	100	41.1	56.7	70.7	82.4	91.6	98.2	102.8				104.3	107.8	80		
	110	41.6	57.5	72.0	84.5	94.8	102.7	108.5	112.6			113.4	117.4	81		
28	60	43.5	58.6	69.5	75.6							76.9	78.7	75		
	70	45.4	61.7	74.8	83.5	88.6						89.2	91.4	77		
	80	46.7	63.9	78.4	89.3	96.5	100.9					101.0	103.6	79		
	90	47.6	65.5	81.1	93.6	102.7	108.9					112.4	115.3	80		
	100	48.3	66.7	83.0	96.8	107.5	115.3	120.7				123.4	126.7	80		
	110	48.9	67.6	84.5	99.3	111.3	120.6	127.5	132.3			134.2	137.9	81		

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

<sup>b</sup> Based on Deep South all red oaks combined form class.



Table 122--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to **9-inch** and **4-inch** d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for cherrybark oak (species **813**) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a,b</sup>

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to													Girard Form Class
		saw-log 1.0 1.5	merchantable 2.0 2.5	height 3.0 3.5	(16-foot logs) 4.0 4.5	5.0	9-inch d. o. b. top	4-inch d. o. b. top							
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet													Percent
12	30										6.7	10.6	67		
	40										10.6	14.6	74		
	50										12.9	18.2	77		
	60	8.9									15.1	21.7	79		
	70	19.4	12.8	17.0							17.1	25.0	80		
	80	19.7	13.4	17.4							19.1	28.2	81		
14	90	10.2	14.2	17.7	20.9						20.9	31.4	81		
	40	12.1	16.1								16.8	19.7	74		
	50	12.9	17.5								20.7	24.5	77		
	60	13.3	18.2	22.2							24.4	29.0	79		
	70	13.7	18.8	23.1	26.7						27.8	33.4	80		
	80	13.9	19.1	23.7	27.7	31.0					31.2	37.7	81		
16	90	14.0	19.4	24.2	28.4	32.0					34.5	42.0	81		
	100	14.2	19.6	24.5	28.9	32.9	36.3				37.7	46.1	81		
	40	15.9	21.1								23.4	25.5	74		
	50	16.9	22.9	27.3							28.9	31.7	77		
	60	17.5	23.9	29.1	33.0						34.1	37.6	79		
	70	17.9	24.6	30.2	34.8	38.5					39.0	43.2	80		
18	80	18.2	25.1	31.0	36.1	40.4	43.8				43.8	48.7	81		
	90	18.4	25.4	31.6	37.1	41.8	45.7				48.5	54.1	81		
	100	18.6	25.7	32.1	37.8	42.9	47.3	51.0			53.1	59.5	81		
	40	20.2	26.8								30.5	32.1	74		
	50	21.5	29.0	34.5							37.7	39.9	77		
	60	22.2	30.3	36.8	41.7						44.5	47.2	79		
20	70	22.8	31.2	38.3	44.1	48.6					51.0	54.3	80		
	80	23.1	31.8	39.3	45.7	51.0	55.2				57.3	61.2	81		
	90	23.4	32.2	40.1	47.0	52.9	57.8	61.7			63.6	68.0	81		
	100	23.6	32.6	40.7	47.9	54.2	59.7	64.4	68.2		69.7	74.7	81		
	40	25.0	33.1	37.9							38.2	39.5	74		
	50	26.6	35.8	42.6	47.0						47.3	49.1	77		
22	60	27.5	37.5	45.4	51.5	55.6					55.8	58.0	79		
	70	28.2	38.6	47.3	54.4	59.9	63.8				64.0	66.7	80		
	80	28.6	39.3	48.6	56.5	63.0	68.1	71.8			72.0	75.1	81		
	90	29.0	39.9	49.5	58.0	65.2	71.2	76.1	79.7		79.9	83.4	81		
	100	29.2	40.3	50.3	59.2	67.0	73.7	79.3	83.9	87.4	87.6	91.6	81		
	50	32.2	43.4	51.6	56.8						57.8	59.2	77		
24	60	33.4	45.4	55.0	62.3	67.1					68.2	70.0	79		
	70	34.2	46.7	57.3	65.8	72.4	77.0				78.2	80.4	80		
	80	34.7	47.6	58.8	68.3	76.2	82.3	86.7			88.0	90.5	81		
	90	35.1	48.3	60.0	70.2	78.9	86.1	91.9	96.2		97.6	100.5	81		
	100	35.5	48.8	60.9	71.6	81.0	89.1	95.9	101.4	105.5	107.0	110.3	81		
	50	38.4	51.7	61.4	67.6						69.1	70.3	77		
26	60	39.8	54.1	65.5	74.1	79.8					81.6	83.1	79		
	70	40.7	55.7	68.2	78.4	86.1	91.6				93.6	95.4	80		
	80	41.4	56.8	70.1	81.4	90.6	97.8	103.0			105.3	107.4	81		
	90	41.9	57.6	71.5	83.6	93.9	102.4	109.2	114.3		116.8	119.2	81		
	100	42.3	58.2	72.5	85.3	96.4	106.0	114.0	120.5	125.4	128.1	130.9	81		
	50	45.1	60.7	72.1	79.3						81.4	82.4	77		
28	60	46.8	63.5	76.9	86.9	93.6					96.0	97.3	79		
	70	47.9	65.4	80.1	92.0	101.0	107.3				110.2	111.7	80		
	80	48.6	66.7	82.3	95.5	106.3	114.7	120.8			123.9	125.8	81		
	90	49.2	67.6	83.9	98.1	110.2	120.2	128.1	133.9		137.5	139.6	81		
	100	49.7	68.4	85.2	100.1	113.2	124.4	133.7	141.2	146.9	150.8	153.2	81		

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

<sup>b</sup> Based on Deep South all red oaks combined form class.

Table 123--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 9-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for cherrybark oak (species 813) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a,b</sup>

D.b.h. class	Height to 9-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to											Girerd Form Class
		Saw-log merchantable height (16-foot logs)											
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	9-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>
12	20										9.6	16.1	74
	30	8.1	12.9								14.9	20.4	78
	40	9.7	13.5	17.1							19.8	25.1	79
	50	10.0	13.9	17.6	21.1	24.2					24.6	29.9	80
	60	10.1	14.1	17.9	21.5	25.0	28.2				29.3	34.6	80
	70	10.3	14.2	18.1	21.8	25.4	28.8	32.0			33.9	39.2	80
	80	10.3	14.4	18.3	22.1	25.7	29.3	32.7	35.9		38.5	43.9	80
14	40	13.3	18.4	22.8							25.8	30.0	79
	50	13.6	18.9	23.6	27.9	31.4					31.8	35.9	80
	60	13.9	19.2	24.2	28.8	32.9	36.5				37.7	41.8	80
	70	14.0	19.4	24.5	29.3	33.8	37.8	41.5			43.5	47.6	80
	80	14.1	19.6	24.7	29.7	34.3	38.7	42.7	46.4		49.2	53.4	80
	90	14.2	19.7	24.9	29.9	34.7	39.3	43.6	47.6	51.3	55.0	59.1	81
	100	14.3	19.8	25.1	30.2	35.1	39.7	44.2	48.5	52.5	60.6	64.9	81
16	40	17.4	24.0	29.3							32.8	36.2	79
	50	17.9	24.7	30.7	35.8	39.8					40.2	43.6	80
	60	18.2	25.1	31.4	37.1	42.1	46.2				47.4	50.8	80
	70	18.4	25.4	31.9	37.9	43.4	48.3	52.4			54.5	57.9	80
	80	18.5	25.6	32.2	38.5	44.3	49.6	54.4	58.6		61.6	65.0	80
	90	18.7	25.7	32.5	38.9	44.9	50.5	55.7	60.5	64.7	68.6	72.1	81
	100	18.7	25.9	32.7	39.2	45.4	51.2	56.7	61.8	66.5	75.6	79.1	81
18	40	22.1	30.3	36.8							40.7	43.6	79
	50	22.7	31.2	38.6	44.7	49.2					49.6	52.6	80
	60	23.1	31.8	39.6	46.5	52.4	57.1				58.4	61.3	80
	70	23.3	32.1	40.3	47.7	54.3	60.1	64.8			67.0	69.9	80
	80	23.5	32.4	40.7	48.5	55.5	61.9	67.6	72.4		75.6	78.5	80
	90	23.7	32.6	41.1	49.0	56.4	63.3	69.5	75.1	79.9	84.1	87.1	81
	100	23.8	32.8	41.3	49.4	57.1	64.3	70.9	77.0	82.5	92.6	95.5	81
20	40	27.4	37.4	45.1							49.5	52.1	79
	50	28.1	38.5	47.5	54.7	59.8					60.2	62.8	80
	60	28.5	39.2	48.8	57.1	64.1	69.3				70.7	73.2	80
	70	28.9	39.7	49.6	58.6	66.5	73.3	78.6			81.0	83.6	80
	80	29.1	40.1	50.2	59.6	68.1	75.8	82.4	87.8		91.3	93.8	80
	90	29.3	40.3	50.7	60.4	69.3	77.5	84.9	91.4	96.9	101.4	104.0	81
	100	29.4	40.5	51.0	60.9	70.2	78.8	86.8	94.0	100.4	111.6	114.1	81
22	50	34.0	46.6	57.3	65.8	71.5					72.0	74.2	80
	60	34.6	47.5	59.0	68.8	76.9	82.9				84.3	86.6	80
	70	35.0	48.1	60.0	70.7	80.0	87.9	93.9			96.5	98.8	80
	80	35.3	48.5	60.8	72.0	82.1	91.0	98.7	104.8		108.6	110.9	80
	90	35.5	48.8	61.3	72.9	83.6	93.3	101.9	109.4	115.6	120.6	122.9	81
	100	35.7	49.1	61.7	73.6	84.7	94.9	104.3	112.7	120.1	132.5	134.8	81
	24	50	40.6	55.5	68.1	77.9	84.4					84.8	86.8
60		41.2	56.6	70.1	81.6	91.0	97.7				99.2	101.3	80
70		41.7	57.3	71.4	83.9	94.8	103.9	110.7			113.5	115.5	80
80		42.1	57.8	72.3	85.5	97.4	107.8	116.6	123.5		127.6	129.6	80
90		42.3	58.2	72.9	86.6	99.2	110.5	120.6	129.2	136.2	141.6	143.6	81
100		42.5	58.5	73.4	87.5	100.5	112.6	123.5	133.3	141.7	155.5	157.6	81
26		50	47.7	65.2	79.8	91.1	98.3					98.8	100.6
	60	48.5	66.4	82.2	95.6	106.3	113.8				115.5	117.3	80
	70	49.0	67.3	83.7	98.3	110.9	121.2	128.9			131.9	133.8	80
	80	49.4	67.9	84.8	100.2	114.0	126.0	136.0	143.8		148.2	150.1	80
	90	49.8	68.3	85.6	101.6	116.2	129.3	140.8	150.7	158.6	164.4	166.3	81
	100	50.0	68.7	86.2	102.6	117.8	131.7	144.4	155.6	165.3	180.5	182.4	81

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

<sup>b</sup> Based on Deep South all red oaks combined formclass.

Table 124--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for cherrybark oak (species 813) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a,b</sup>

D. b. h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
5																	
6 <sup>c</sup>	0.7	1.6															
7	2.6	3.2	0.8	2.1	2.4	1.0	2.6	1.3	2.8	1.5	3.1	1.7	3.4		3.7		
8																	
9	3.5	4.5	4.3	5.6	4.8	6.2	5.3	6.9	5.8	7.5	6.4	8.3	6.9	9.1	9.8	7.5	10.5
10	5.7	7.0	7.8	8.6	9.5	10.5	11.4	12.3	13.2	14.1	14.9	15.7	16.5	17.4	18.1	18.9	
11			9.5	10.6	11.6	12.8	14.0	15.1	16.2	17.2	18.3	19.3	20.3	21.3	22.3	23.2	24.2
12			11.4	12.7	13.9	15.4	16.8	18.1	19.4	20.7	22.0	23.2	24.4	25.6	26.8	27.9	29.1
13			13.5	15.0	16.5	18.2	19.8	21.4	23.0	24.5	26.0	27.4	28.8	30.2	31.6	33.0	34.4
14																	
15					22.1	19.2	24.4	21.2	23.1	26.7	25.0	28.8	30.9	28.8	28.5	32.9	30.3
16					25.3	27.9	30.4	32.9	35.2	37.6	39.8	42.0	44.2	46.4	48.5	50.6	52.7

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

<sup>b</sup> Based on Deep South all red oaks combined form class.

<sup>c</sup> Cylindrical volume assumed below breast height.

Table 1 25--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for cherrybark oak (species 813) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a,b</sup>

D. b. h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d.o.b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
5 <sup>c</sup>																	
6	2.1	1.6															
7	2.7	3.4	2.0	2.7	3.3	2.4	2.6	3.6	3.1	4.2	3.6	4.8	5.3		5.9		
8																	
9	3.5	4.4	5.3	6.1	7.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.5	11.4	12.2	13.0					
10	4.5	5.6	6.6	7.6	8.8	9.9	10.9	12.0	13.0	14.0	15.0	16.0	17.0	18.0			
11			9.8	11.1	12.8	14.4	15.9	17.4	18.9	20.3	21.7	23.1	24.5	25.9	27.3	28.6	30.0
12			11.6	13.2	15.1	17.0	18.8	20.5	22.2	23.9	25.6	27.2	28.8	30.4	32.0	33.6	35.2
13			13.6	15.4	17.7	19.8	21.9	23.9	25.9	27.8	29.8	31.6	33.5	35.4	37.2	39.1	40.9
14					20.4	22.9	25.3	27.6	29.9	32.1	34.3	36.4	38.6	40.7	42.8	44.9	47.0
15					23.3	26.2	28.9	31.5	34.1	36.6	39.1	41.6	44.0	46.5	48.9	51.2	53.6
16					26.5	29.7	32.8	35.7	38.6	41.5	44.3	47.1	49.9	52.6	55.3	58.0	60.7

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

<sup>b</sup> Based on Deep South all red oaks combined form class.

<sup>c</sup> Cylindrical volume assumed below breast height.

Table 126--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 0-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for water oak (species 827) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>

D. b. h. class	Total tree height	Volume to											Gi rard Form Class			
		Saw-log		merchantable		height		(16-foot logs)		5.0		9-inch		4-inch		
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d. o. b.	top		d. o. b.	top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>			
12	40	8.7										9.9	12.6	74		
	50	9.3										12.0	15.3	77		
	60	9.7	13.3									13.7	17.9	79		
	70	9.9	13.7									15.3	20.3	80		
	80	10.1	14.0									16.8	22.6	81		
	90	10.2	14.2	17.6								18.2	24.9	81		
	100	10.3	14.3	17.9								19.6	27.2	81		
14	40	12.0										15.4	17.3	74		
	50	12.8	17.3									18.6	21.1	77		
	60	13.3	18.1									21.4	24.6	79		
	70	13.6	18.7	22.8								24.1	27.9	80		
	80	13.8	19.1	23.5								26.6	31.1	81		
	90	14.0	19.4	24.0	27.9							29.1	34.3	81		
	100	14.1	19.6	24.4	28.6							31.5	37.4	81		
16	50	16.7	22.6									25.6	27.7	77		
	60	17.4	23.7	28.4								29.6	32.3	79		
	70	17.8	24.5	29.8								33.3	36.7	80		
	80	18.2	25.0	30.8	35.3							37.0	40.9	81		
	90	18.4	25.4	31.5	36.5	40.2						40.5	45.1	81		
	100	18.6	25.6	32.0	37.4	41.7						44.0	49.2	81		
	110	18.7	25.9	32.4	38.1	42.8	46.6					47.4	53.2	82		
18	50	21.3	28.7	33.3								33.3	35.2	77		
	60	22.1	30.1	36.1								38.6	41.1	79		
	70	22.7	31.1	37.9	42.6							43.7	46.7	80		
	80	23.1	31.7	39.1	44.7							48.5	52.0	81		
	90	23.3	32.2	39.9	46.3	51.0						53.2	57.3	81		
	100	23.6	32.5	40.6	47.4	52.9	56.9					57.9	62.5	81		
	110	23.7	32.8	41.1	48.3	54.3	59.1					62.4	67.6	82		
20	50	26.3	35.5	41.1								41.9	43.6	77		
	60	27.4	37.3	44.6								48.7	50.9	79		
	70	28.1	38.4	46.8	52.6							55.1	57.8	80		
	80	28.5	39.2	48.3	55.3	60.0						61.2	64.4	81		
	90	28.9	39.8	49.4	57.2	63.0	67.0					67.3	71.0	81		
	100	29.2	40.3	50.2	58.6	65.4	70.3					73.2	77.4	81		
	110	29.4	40.6	50.8	59.7	67.1	73.0	77.3				79.0	83.7	82		
22	60	33.2	45.2	54.1	59.2							59.7	61.7	79		
	70	34.0	46.6	56.7	63.7							67.6	70.1	80		
	80	34.6	47.6	58.5	67.0	72.7						75.2	78.1	81		
	90	35.1	48.3	59.8	69.3	76.4	81.1					82.7	86.0	81		
	100	35.4	48.8	60.8	71.0	79.2	85.2	89.3				90.0	93.8	81		
	110	35.7	49.2	61.5	72.3	81.3	88.4	93.6				97.2	101.5	82		
24	60	39.6	53.8	64.4	70.5							71.7	73.5	79		
	70	40.6	55.5	67.6	75.9	80.8						81.2	83.5	80		
	80	41.3	56.7	69.7	79.8	86.6						90.5	93.2	81		
	90	41.8	57.5	71.3	82.5	91.0	96.7					99.5	102.6	81		
	100	42.2	58.2	72.4	84.6	94.3	101.5	106.4				108.3	111.8	81		
	110	42.5	58.7	73.3	86.1	96.9	105.3	111.5	115.9			117.1	121.0	82		
26	60	46.5	63.2	75.6	82.8							84.7	86.4	79		
	70	47.7	65.2	79.4	89.2	94.9						96.0	98.1	80		
	80	48.5	66.6	81.9	93.7	101.7	106.4					107.0	109.5	81		
	90	49.1	67.6	83.7	96.9	106.8	113.5	117.6				117.7	120.5	81		
	100	49.6	68.3	85.1	99.3	110.8	119.2	124.9				128.2	131.4	81		
	110	50.0	68.9	86.1	101.2	113.8	123.7	131.0	136.1			138.5	142.2	82		

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

Table 127--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for water oak (species 827) in the Deep South Area.\*

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to											Girard Form Class
		saw-log	merchantable	height	(16-foot logs)					9-inch	4-inch		
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d.o.b. top	d.o.b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>
12	30	9.0									10.3	12.5	76
	40	9.6									12.4	16.1	79
	50	9.9	13.5								14.3	19.4	80
	60	10.1	13.9								16.1	22.7	81
	70	10.2	14.1	17.5							17.8	25.9	81
	80	10.3	14.3	17.8							19.4	29.0	81
	90	10.4	14.4	18.0							21.1	32.1	81
14	40	13.1	17.6								19.1	21.7	79
	50	13.5	18.5	22.2							22.5	26.1	80
	60	13.8	19.0	23.2							25.8	30.4	81
	70	14.0	19.3	23.8	27.5						29.0	34.6	81
	80	14.2	19.5	24.2	28.3	31.7					32.1	38.8	81
	90	14.3	19.7	24.5	28.8	32.6					35.2	42.9	81
	100	14.3	19.8	24.8	29.2	33.2	36.7				38.2	46.9	82
16	40	17.2	23.1								26.2	28.1	79
	50	17.8	24.2	29.0							31.2	33.8	80
	60	18.1	24.8	30.3	34.4						35.9	39.3	81
	70	18.4	25.3	31.1	35.9	39.7					40.4	44.7	81
	80	18.6	25.6	31.7	36.9	41.3	44.8				45.1	50.0	81
	90	18.7	25.8	32.1	37.7	42.5	46.5				49.6	55.3	81
	100	18.8	25.9	32.4	38.2	43.4	47.8	51.6			54.1	60.5	82
18	40	21.8	29.3	33.8							34.0	35.4	79
	50	22.6	30.7	36.7							40.6	42.6	80
	60	23.0	31.5	38.3	43.6						46.9	49.5	81
	70	23.4	32.0	39.4	45.4	50.1					53.0	56.2	81
	80	23.6	32.4	40.1	46.7	52.2	56.5				59.0	62.8	81
	90	23.8	32.7	40.7	47.7	53.7	58.8	62.8			65.0	69.4	81
	100	23.9	32.9	41.1	48.4	54.8	60.4	65.2	69.1		70.9	75.9	82
20	40	27.0	36.2	41.7							42.5	43.6	79
	50	27.9	37.9	45.3	50.1						50.8	52.4	80
	60	28.5	38.9	47.3	53.7	58.1					58.7	60.8	81
	70	28.9	39.6	48.7	56.1	61.8	65.9				66.5	69.0	81
	80	29.2	40.1	49.6	57.7	64.4	69.7	73.6			74.1	77.1	81
	90	29.4	40.4	50.3	58.9	66.3	72.4	77.4	81.2		81.7	85.1	81
	100	29.6	40.7	50.8	59.8	67.7	74.5	80.3	85.0	88.7	89.1	93.1	82
22	50	33.8	45.9	54.8	60.6						61.9	63.2	80
	60	34.6	47.2	57.3	65.0	70.2					71.6	73.3	81
	70	35.1	48.0	58.9	67.8	74.7	79.6				81.1	83.2	81
	80	35.4	48.6	60.1	69.8	77.9	84.2	88.8			90.5	92.9	81
	90	35.7	49.0	60.9	71.3	80.2	87.6	93.5	98.0		99.7	102.5	81
	100	35.9	49.4	61.5	72.4	81.9	90.1	97.1	102.7	107.0	108.9	112.1	82
24	50	40.4	54.7	65.3	72.0						74.0	75.1	80
	60	41.2	56.2	68.3	77.3	83.5					85.7	87.1	81
	70	41.8	57.2	70.2	80.7	88.9	94.6				97.0	98.7	81
	80	42.2	57.9	71.5	83.1	92.6	100.1	105.6			108.2	110.2	81
	90	42.6	58.4	72.5	84.8	95.4	104.2	111.2	116.4		119.3	121.6	81
	100	42.8	58.8	73.3	86.2	97.5	107.2	115.4	122.1	127.1	130.3	132.9	82
26	50	47.4	64.3	76.6	84.5						87.1	88.0	80
	60	48.4	66.0	80.1	90.8	97.9					100.8	102.0	81
	70	49.1	67.2	82.4	94.8	104.3	110.9				114.2	115.6	81
	80	49.6	68.0	84.0	97.6	108.7	117.4	123.8			127.4	129.1	81
	90	50.0	68.6	85.2	99.6	111.9	122.2	130.4	136.4	140.4	140.4	142.4	81
	100	50.3	69.1	86.1	101.2	114.4	125.8	135.4	143.1	149.0	153.3	155.6	82

\* Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

Table 1 **28--Predicted stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to **9-inch** and **4-inch d.o.b.** tops based on d.b.h., height to a 9-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for water oak (species **827**) in the Deep South Area:

D.b.h. class	Height to 9-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to										Cirard Form Class	
		Sau-log 1.0	merchantable 1.5	2.0	2.5	height 3.0	(16-foot 3.5	logs) 4.0	4.5	5.0	0-inch d. o. b. top		4-inch d. o. b. top
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet										Percent	
12	20	9.3									10.7	17.3	80
	30	9.8	13.7								15.8	21.3	81
	40	10.1	14.1	17.8							20.7	25.7	81
	50	10.3	14.4	18.2	21.8	25.1					25.5	30.2	81
	60	10.4	14.5	18.4	22.2	25.7	29.1				30.2	34.7	81
	70	10.5	14.6	18.6	22.4	26.1	29.6	33.0			34.9	39.2	81
	80	10.6	14.7	18.7	22.6	26.4	30.0	33.5	36.8		39.6	43.8	81
14	40	13.8	19.1	23.7							26.9	31.3	81
	50	14.1	19.5	24.4	28.8	32.5					32.9	37.0	81
	60	14.2	19.7	24.8	29.5	33.8	37.5				38.8	42.7	81
	70	14.4	19.9	25.1	30.0	34.6	38.8	42.5			44.6	48.4	81
	80	14.4	20.0	25.3	30.3	35.1	39.4	43.7	47.5		50.4	54.0	81
	90	14.5	20.1	25.4	30.6	35.4	40.1	44.5	48.6	52.4	56.2	59.7	81
	100	14.6	20.1	25.5	30.7	35.7	40.5	45.1	49.4	53.5	62.0	65.4	81
16	40	18.1	24.9	30.5							34.1	38.1	81
	50	18.4	25.4	31.6	36.9	41.0					41.4	45.2	81
	60	18.6	25.7	32.2	38.1	43.2	47.4				48.6	52.3	81
	70	18.8	25.9	32.6	38.8	44.4	49.3	53.6			55.8	59.2	81
	80	18.9	26.1	32.9	39.3	45.2	50.6	55.5	59.8		62.9	66.2	81
	90	19.0	26.2	33.1	39.6	45.7	51.5	56.8	61.6	65.9	70.0	73.2	81
	100	19.1	26.3	33.3	39.9	46.2	52.1	57.7	62.9	67.7	77.0	80.2	81
18	40	22.9	31.5	38.3							42.3	46.0	81
	50	23.4	32.2	39.8	46.1	50.7					51.1	54.6	81
	60	23.6	32.6	40.6	47.7	53.7	58.5				59.8	63.1	81
	70	23.8	32.8	41.2	48.7	55.5	61.3	66.2			68.5	71.6	81
	80	24.0	33.1	41.5	49.4	56.6	63.1	68.9	73.7		77.1	80.1	81
	90	24.1	33.2	41.8	49.9	57.4	64.4	70.7	76.4	81.3	85.6	88.6	81
	100	24.2	33.3	42.0	50.3	58.1	65.3	72.1	78.3	83.8	94.1	97.0	81
20	40	28.4	38.8	46.9							51.4	54.9	81
	50	28.9	39.7	48.9	56.4	61.6					62.0	65.3	81
	60	29.2	40.2	50.0	58.5	65.6	71.0				72.4	75.5	81
	70	29.5	40.6	50.7	59.9	67.9	74.8	80.2			82.7	85.6	81
	80	29.6	40.8	51.2	60.8	69.4	77.2	83.8	89.3		92.9	95.8	81
	90	29.8	41.0	51.6	61.4	70.5	78.8	86.3	92.9	98.4	103.1	105.9	81
	100	29.9	41.2	51.9	61.9	71.3	80.1	88.1	95.4	101.9	113.2	116.0	81
22	50	35.0	48.0	59.0	67.7	73.6					74.0	77.1	81
	60	35.4	48.7	60.4	70.5	78.7	84.8				86.3	89.2	81
	70	35.7	49.1	61.3	72.2	81.7	89.6	95.7			98.4	101.2	81
	80	35.9	49.4	61.9	73.3	83.6	92.7	100.4	106.6		110.4	113.1	81
	90	36.1	49.7	62.4	74.2	85.0	94.8	103.5	111.1	117.4	122.4	125.1	81
	100	36.2	49.9	62.7	74.8	86.0	96.4	105.9	114.4	121.8	134.4	137.0	81
24	50	41.7	57.2	70.1	80.2	86.7					87.2	90.1	81
	60	42.2	58.0	71.8	83.6	93.1	99.9				101.5	104.3	81
	70	42.6	58.5	72.9	85.7	96.7	105.9	112.8			115.6	118.3	81
	80	42.8	58.9	73.7	87.1	99.1	109.7	118.5	125.5		129.6	132.2	81
	90	43.0	59.2	74.2	88.1	100.8	112.3	122.4	131.1	138.2	143.6	146.1	81
	100	43.2	59.4	74.6	88.9	102.1	114.3	125.3	135.1	143.7	157.6	160.0	81
26	50	49.0	67.1	82.2	93.7	101.0					101.5	104.4	81
	60	49.6	68.1	84.2	97.9	108.7	116.3				118.0	120.7	81
	70	50.0	68.7	85.5	100.4	113.1	123.6	131.3			134.3	136.9	81
	80	50.3	69.2	86.4	102.1	116.0	128.1	138.3	146.1		150.5	153.0	81
	90	50.6	69.5	87.1	103.3	118.1	131.4	143.0	152.9	160.8	166.7	169.1	81
	100	50.8	69.8	87.6	104.2	119.6	133.7	146.5	157.7	167.4	182.7	185.1	81

<sup>a</sup> includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 129—Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for water oak (species 827) in the Deep South Area.

D. b. h. class	Total - tree height (feet)																	
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>																	
5																		
6	0.7	1.3	0.8	2.2	0.9	2.4	2.7	1.1	3.4	2.0	3.7	2.1	3.9	4.2				
7	2.6	3.2	3.6	4.0	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.8								
8																		
9	3.6	4.6	4.4	5.7	4.9	6.3	5.4	7.0	6.7	8.7	7.2	9.4	10.0	7.8	10.7	8.3	11.4	
10	5.8	7.1	7.9	8.8	10.9	11.7	12.6	13.4	14.2	15.0	15.8	16.6	17.4	18.1	18.9	19.6		
11																		
12			11.6	9.7	12.9	10.8	13.3	15.9	14.3	17.2	15.4	18.5	16.4	19.7	20.9	17.4	22.1	
13				13.8	15.3	18.8	20.3	21.8	23.2	24.7	26.0	27.4	28.8	30.1	31.5	32.8	34.1	
14																		
15									31.2	32.1	33.0	35.0	32.0	36.8	33.5	38.6	35.1	
16									37.8	39.9	42.0	44.1	46.2	48.2	50.2	52.3	54.3	

<sup>a</sup> Includes **0.5-foot** stump allowance.

Table 130--**Predicted stemwood** volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for water oak (species 827) in the Deep South Area:

[illegible]

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

Table 131 --Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 0-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for all red oaks combined (species 83) in the Deep South Area:

D. b. h. class	Total tree height	Volume to											Girrrd Fore Class
		Saw-Log merchantable height (16-foot logs)											
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	0-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>
12	40										4.9	10.2	63
	50	8.5									9.6	13.4	71
	60	9.1									11.9	16.2	75
	70	9.4	12.9								13.9	18.7	77
	80	9.7	13.3								15.7	21.2	79
	90	9.9	13.6	16.9							17.3	23.6	80
	100	10.0	13.9	17.3							18.9	25.9	80
14	40	ID.3									11.8	14.1	63
	50	11.7	15.4								15.8	18.4	71
	60	12.5	16.8								19.0	22.3	75
	70	13.0	17.7	21.4							22.0	25.8	77
	80	13.3	18.3	22.4							24.7	29.2	79
	90	13.5	18.7	23.2	26.7						27.3	32.5	80
	100	13.7	19.0	23.7	27.6						29.8	35.6	80
16	50	15.3	20.2								21.9	24.2	71
	60	16.4	22.0	26.1							26.4	29.3	75
	70	17.0	23.2	28.1							30.6	34.0	77
	80	17.4	24.0	29.4	33.4						34.4	38.4	79
	90	17.7	24.5	30.3	35.0						38.1	42.7	80
	100	18.0	24.9	31.0	36.2	40.1					41.7	46.9	80
	110	18.1	25.2	31.6	37.1	41.5	45.0				45.2	51.0	81
18	50	19.5	25.7								28.8	30.8	71
	60	20.8	28.0	33.1							34.7	37.2	75
	70	21.6	29.4	35.6	39.7						40.1	43.2	77
	80	22.2	30.4	37.3	42.4						45.3	48.8	79
	90	22.5	31.1	38.5	44.4	48.6					50.2	54.3	80
	100	22.8	31.6	39.4	45.9	50.9	54.5				55.0	59.6	80
	110	23.1	32.0	40.0	47.0	52.6	57.0				59.7	64.8	81
20	50	24.1	31.8	36.3							36.3	38.2	71
	60	25.7	34.6	40.9							43.8	46.1	75
	70	26.7	36.4	44.0	49.1						50.7	53.5	77
	80	27.4	37.6	46.1	52.4	56.6					57.3	60.5	79
	90	27.9	38.5	47.6	54.9	60.1					63.5	67.2	80
	100	28.3	39.1	48.7	56.7	62.9	67.4				69.6	73.8	80
	110	28.5	39.6	49.5	58.1	65.1	70.4	74.4			75.6	80.2	81
22	60	31.2	41.9	49.6							53.8	55.9	75
	70	32.4	44.1	53.3	59.4						62.4	64.9	77
	80	33.3	45.6	55.9	63.5	68.5					70.4	73.4	79
	90	33.9	46.6	57.7	66.5	72.8	77.1				78.2	81.5	80
	100	34.3	47.4	59.0	68.7	76.2	81.7	85.4			85.7	89.5	80
	110	34.6	47.9	60.0	70.4	78.8	85.3	90.1			93.1	97.3	81
24	60	37.2	50.0	59.1	64.2						64.8	66.7	75
	70	38.7	52.6	63.5	70.8	75.0					75.0	77.3	77
	80	39.7	54.3	66.5	75.6	81.6					84.7	87.4	79
	90	40.4	55.5	68.7	79.2	86.7	91.9				94.1	97.2	80
	100	40.9	56.4	70.3	81.8	90.7	97.3	101.7			103.2	106.7	80
	110	41.3	57.1	71.5	83.8	93.9	101.6	107.3	111.3		112.1	116.0	81
26	60	43.7	58.7	69.4	75.4						76.6	78.4	75
	70	45.4	61.7	74.6	83.2	88.1					88.7	90.9	77
	80	46.6	63.8	78.2	88.8	95.9	100.1				100.2	102.8	79
	90	47.4	65.3	80.7	93.0	101.9	107.9				111.3	114.2	80
	100	48.0	66.3	82.5	96.1	106.6	114.2	119.5			122.1	125.3	80
	110	48.5	67.1	83.9	98.5	110.3	119.3	126.0	130.7		132.7	136.3	81

<sup>a</sup>Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.



Table 132--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to **9-inch** and **4-inch** d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for all red oaks combined (species **83**) in the Deep South Area:

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to											Girard Form Class
		Saw-log	merchantable	height	(16-foot	Logs)	5.0	9-inch	4-inch				
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d.o.b. top	d. o. b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>
12	30										5.7	10.4	67
	40	8.8									10.4	14.3	74
	50	9.4									12.7	17.8	77
	60	9.7	13.3								14.7	21.1	79
	70	9.9	13.6								16.6	24.3	80
	80	10.0	13.8	17.2							18.4	27.4	81
	90	10.1	14.0	17.5							20.1	30.4	81
14	40	12.1	16.0								16.5	19.3	74
	50	12.9	17.4								20.2	23.9	77
	60	13.3	18.1	22.0							23.6	28.3	79
	70	13.5	18.6	22.9	26.3						26.9	32.5	80
	80	13.7	18.9	23.5	27.3						30.0	36.5	81
	90	13.9	19.2	23.9	28.0	31.4					33.1	40.5	81
	100	14.0	19.4	24.2	28.5	32.3	35.5				36.1	44.5	81
16	40	15.9	21.0								22.9	25.1	74
	50	16.9	22.7	27.0							28.2	31.0	77
	60	17.4	23.8	28.7	32.5						33.0	36.6	79
	70	17.8	24.4	29.9	34.3	37.7					37.7	41.9	80
	80	18.0	24.8	30.7	35.6	39.6					42.2	47.1	81
	90	18.2	25.1	31.3	36.5	41.0	44.7				46.6	52.3	81
	100	18.3	25.4	31.7	37.3	42.1	46.3	49.7			50.9	57.3	81
18	40	20.2	26.6								29.9	31.6	74
	50	21.4	28.8	34.1							36.8	39.0	77
	60	22.1	30.1	36.4	41.0						43.2	46.0	79
	70	22.6	30.9	37.9	43.4	47.6					49.3	52.6	80
	80	22.9	31.5	38.9	45.0	50.0	53.9				55.2	59.2	81
	90	23.1	31.9	39.6	46.3	51.9	56.5	60.1			61.0	65.6	81
	100	23.3	32.2	40.2	47.2	53.3	58.4	62.7	66.2		66.8	71.9	81
20	40	25.0	32.9	37.4							37.5	38.8	74
	50	26.5	35.7	42.2							46.1	47.9	77
	60	27.4	37.3	45.0	50.6						54.2	56.5	79
	70	28.0	38.3	46.8	53.6	58.6					61.9	64.6	80
	80	28.4	39.0	48.0	55.6	61.7	66.4				69.4	72.6	81
	90	28.6	39.5	49.0	57.1	64.0	69.6	74.0			76.7	80.4	81
	100	28.8	39.8	49.6	58.3	65.7	72.1	77.3	81.5		84.0	88.1	81
22	50	32.2	43.2	51.0	55.8						56.3	57.8	77
	60	33.2	45.1	54.4	61.2	65.6					66.2	68.1	79
	70	33.9	46.4	56.7	64.8	70.9	75.0				75.6	77.9	80
	80	34.4	47.2	58.2	67.3	74.6	80.2	84.2			84.8	87.4	81
	90	34.7	47.8	59.3	69.1	77.4	84.1	89.4	93.2		93.8	96.8	81
	100	35.0	48.3	60.1	70.5	79.5	87.1	93.4	98.4	102.0	102.7	106.1	81
	24	50	38.4	51.5	60.7	66.3						67.4	68.7
60		39.6	53.8	64.8	72.8	78.0					79.2	80.8	79
70		40.4	55.3	67.5	77.1	84.3	89.1				90.5	92.4	80
80		41.0	56.3	69.3	80.1	88.8	95.4	100.0			101.5	103.7	81
90		41.4	57.0	70.6	82.3	92.1	100.0	106.2	110.6		112.2	114.8	81
100		41.7	57.5	71.6	84.0	94.6	103.6	111.0	116.9	121.2	122.9	125.8	81
26		50	45.1	60.4	71.3	77.8						79.4	80.5
	60	46.6	63.2	76.1	85.5	91.4					93.2	94.6	79
	70	47.5	64.9	79.2	90.5	98.9	104.5				106.5	108.2	80
	80	48.2	66.1	81.4	94.0	104.2	111.8	117.2			119.5	121.4	81
	90	48.7	66.9	82.9	96.6	108.1	117.4	124.5	129.7		132.2	134.4	81
	100	49.0	67.6	84.1	98.6	111.1	121.6	130.2	137.0	142.0	144.7	147.2	81

\* Includes. 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 1 D-Predicted **stemwood** volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to **9-inch** and **4-inch** d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a **9-inch** d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for all red oaks combined (species 83) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>

D.b.h. class	Height to 9-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to											Girard Form Class
		Saw-log merchantable height (16-foot logs)											
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	9-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top	
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet											Percent
12	20	8.5									9.7	16.6	74
	30	9.2	12.8								14.7	19.7	78
	40	9.5	13.3	16.7							19.4	23.7	79
	50	9.7	13.6	17.2	20.6	23.6					23.9	27.9	80
	60	9.8	13.8	17.5	21.0	24.3	27.4				28.5	32.2	80
	70	9.9	13.9	17.7	21.3	24.8	28.1	31.1			32.9	36.4	80
	80	9.9	13.9	17.8	21.5	25.1	28.5	31.8	34.8		37.4	40.7	80
14	40	13.2	18.2	22.4							25.3	29.2	79
	50	13.4	18.6	23.2	27.2	30.6					30.9	34.5	80
	60	13.6	18.9	23.7	28.1	32.0	35.4				36.5	39.8	80
	70	13.7	19.0	24.0	28.6	32.9	36.7	40.1			42.0	45.1	80
	80	13.7	19.1	24.2	29.0	33.5	37.6	41.4	44.8		47.5	50.5	80
	90	13.8	19.2	24.4	29.3	33.9	38.3	42.3	46.1	49.5	52.9	55.8	81
	100	13.8	19.3	24.5	29.5	34.2	38.7	43.0	47.0	50.7	58.4	61.2	81
16	40	17.4	23.8	28.9							32.0	35.7	79
	50	17.7	24.4	30.1	34.9	38.6					38.9	42.2	80
	60	17.9	24.7	30.9	36.3	40.9	44.6				45.7	48.8	80
	70	18.0	25.0	31.3	37.1	42.2	46.7	50.5			52.4	55.3	80
	80	18.1	25.1	31.6	37.7	43.2	48.1	52.5	56.3		59.1	61.9	80
	90	18.2	25.2	31.9	38.1	43.8	49.1	54.0	58.3	62.2	65.8	68.4	81
	100	18.2	25.3	32.0	38.4	44.3	49.9	55.1	59.8	64.1	72.4	74.9	81
18	40	22.1	30.1	36.2							39.7	43.1	79
	50	22.5	30.9	38.0	43.6	47.7					48.0	51.1	80
	60	22.8	31.4	39.0	45.5	50.9	55.0				56.2	59.1	80
	70	23.0	31.7	39.6	46.7	52.8	58.0	62.2			64.3	67.0	80
	80	23.1	31.9	40.0	47.5	54.1	60.0	65.1	69.4		72.3	74.9	80
	90	23.2	32.1	40.4	48.0	55.1	61.5	67.2	72.2	76.5	80.3	82.8	81
	100	23.2	32.2	40.6	48.5	55.8	62.5	68.7	74.3	79.3	88.3	90.6	81
20	40	27.4	37.2	44.4							48.3	51.5	79
	50	27.9	38.2	46.8	53.4	57.8					58.2	61.1	80
	60	28.3	38.8	48.0	55.8	62.1	66.7				67.9	70.6	80
	70	28.5	39.2	48.9	57.4	64.7	70.7	75.4			77.5	80.1	80
	80	28.6	39.5	49.4	58.4	66.4	73.3	79.2	84.0		87.1	89.5	80
	90	28.7	39.7	49.8	59.2	67.6	75.2	81.9	87.7	92.5	96.5	98.9	81
	100	28.8	39.8	50.1	59.7	68.6	76.7	84.0	90.5	96.2	106.0	108.2	81
22	50	33.9	46.3	56.4	64.1	69.1					69.4	72.2	80
	60	34.3	47.1	58.1	67.2	74.5	79.6				80.9	83.5	80
	70	34.6	47.5	59.1	69.2	77.7	84.7	89.9			92.1	94.6	80
	80	34.8	47.9	59.8	70.5	79.9	88.1	94.8	100.1		103.3	105.7	80
	90	34.9	48.1	60.3	71.4	81.5	90.5	98.3	104.9	110.2	114.5	116.7	81
	100	35.0	48.3	60.7	72.2	82.7	92.3	100.8	108.4	114.9	125.6	127.8	81
	24	50	40.5	55.2	67.1	75.9	81.3					81.7	84.5
60		40.9	56.1	69.0	79.7	88.0	93.7				95.0	97.5	80
70		41.3	56.7	70.3	82.1	92.1	100.0	105.8			108.2	110.5	80
80		41.5	57.1	71.2	83.7	94.8	104.2	111.9	117.7		121.2	123.4	80
90		41.6	57.4	71.8	84.9	96.7	107.1	116.1	123.7	129.6	134.2	136.3	81
100		41.8	57.6	72.3	85.8	98.2	109.4	119.3	128.0	135.4	147.1	149.1	81
26		50	47.6	64.8	78.6	88.7	94.7					95.1	97.8
	60	48.1	65.9	81.0	93.3	102.8	109.1				110.5	112.9	80
	70	48.5	66.6	82.5	96.2	107.6	116.7	123.1			125.6	127.9	80
	80	48.8	67.0	83.5	98.2	110.9	121.7	130.4	136.9		140.6	142.8	80
	90	49.0	67.4	84.3	99.6	113.2	125.3	135.6	144.1	150.7	155.5	157.6	81
	100	49.1	67.7	84.8	100.6	115.0	128.0	139.4	149.4	157.7	170.4	172.4	81

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

Table 1 **34--Predicted stemwood** volume to a **4-inch** d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for all red oaks combined (species **83**) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>

D. b. h. class	Total - tree height (feet)																
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
<b>5<sup>a</sup></b>																	
<b>6<sup>b</sup></b>	0.6	1.4	0.7	2.1	1.1	2.3	2.5	1.1	2.8	1.5	3.1	1.7	3.4	3.6			
7	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.1							
<b>8</b>																	
<b>9</b>	3.5	4.5	4.3	5.5	4.7	6.2	6.8	5.2	5.7	7.5	6.3	8.2	6.9	9.0	9.7	7.4	10.4
10	5.7	7.0	7.8	8.6	9.4	10.4	11.3	12.2	13.1	13.9	14.7	15.6	16.3	17.1	17.9	18.7	
<b>11</b>			9.5	10.5	11.5	12.7	13.9	15.0	16.0	17.1	18.1	19.1	20.1	21.0	22.0	22.9	23.9
<b>12</b>			11.4	12.7	13.9	15.3	16.7	18.0	19.3	20.5	21.7	22.9	24.1	25.3	26.4	27.5	28.7
<b>13</b>			13.5	15.0	16.4	18.1	19.7	21.3	22.8	24.3	25.7	27.1	28.5	29.9	31.2	32.5	33.9
<b>14</b>																	
<b>15</b>					22.1	19.1	21.1	24.3	23.0	26.5	24.8	28.6	30.6	26.6	32.6	28.3	30.0
16					25.2	27.8	30.3	32.7	35.0	37.2	39.4	41.6	43.7	45.8	47.9	49.9	52.0

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

<sup>b</sup> Cylindrical volume assumed below breast height.

Table **135--Predicted stemwood** volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for all red oaks combined (species 83) in the Deep South Area:

D. b. h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d.o.b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
<b>5<sup>b</sup></b>	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.5											
<b>6<sup>b</sup></b>	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.8									
7	2.6	3.3	4.0	4.6	5.4	6.1	6.8	7.5	8.1	8.8							
<b>8</b>	3.5	4.4	5.2	6.0	6.9	7.8	8.6	9.5	10.3	11.1	11.9	12.6					
<b>9</b>	4.5	5.5	6.5	7.5	8.6	9.7	10.7	11.7	12.7	13.7	14.6	15.6	16.5	17.4			
10	5.5	6.8	8.0	9.1	10.5	11.8	13.0	14.2	15.4	16.5	17.7	18.8	19.9	21.1	22.2	23.3	
<b>11</b>			9.7	11.0	12.6	14.1	15.6	17.0	18.4	19.7	21.1	22.4	23.7	25.0	26.3	27.6	28.9
<b>12</b>			11.5	13.0	14.9	16.6	18.4	20.0	21.6	23.2	24.8	26.4	27.9	29.4	30.9	32.4	33.9
13			13.5	15.2	17.4	19.4	21.4	23.3	25.2	27.0	28.9	30.6	32.4	34.2	35.9	37.7	39.4
<b>14</b>					20.0	22.4	24.7	26.9	29.0	31.1	33.2	35.3	37.3	39.3	41.3	43.3	45.3
<b>15</b>					22.9	25.6	28.2	30.7	33.2	35.6	37.9	40.2	42.5	44.8	47.1	49.4	51.6
16					26.0	29.1	32.0	34.8	37.6	40.3	42.9	45.5	48.1	50.7	53.3	55.8	58.4

<sup>a</sup> Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

<sup>b</sup> Cylindrical volume assumed below breast height.

**Table 136--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for all oaks combined (species 800) in the Deep South Area:**

D. b. h. class	Total tree height	Volume to												Girard Form Class		
		Saw-log merchantable height					(16-foot logs)					9-inch			4-inch	
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d. o. b.	top	d. o. b.		top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>												<u>Percent</u>		
12	40											4.7	9.7	61		
	50	8.4										9.2	13.1	70		
	60	9.0										11.9	16.0	74		
	70	9.4	12.9									14.0	18.8	77		
	80	9.9	13.4									15.9	21.3	79		
	90		13.7	17.0								17.7	23.8	80		
	100	10.0	14.0	17.5								19.4	26.2	81		
14	40	9.9										10.9	13.4	61		
	50	11.4	15.1									15.3	18.0	70		
	60	12.3	16.6									18.9	22.1	74		
	70	12.9	17.6	21.4								22.0	25.8	77		
	80	13.2	18.3	22.5								24.9	29.4	79		
	90	13.5	18.7	23.3	26.9							27.7	32.8	80		
	100	13.7	19.1	23.9	27.9							30.4	36.1	81		
16	50	15.0	19.8									21.4	23.7	70		
	60	16.2	21.8	25.8								26.2	29.0	74		
	70	16.9	23.1	28.0								30.6	33.9	77		
	80	17.4	23.9	29.4	33.5							34.7	38.6	79		
	90	17.7	24.5	30.5	35.2							38.6	43.1	80		
	100	17.9	25.0	31.2	36.5	40.5						42.4	47.4	81		
	110	18.1	25.3	31.8	37.4	42.0	45.5					46.1	51.7	82		
18	50	19.0	25.1									28.0	30.1	70		
	60	20.5	27.6	32.7								34.3	36.9	74		
	70	21.4	29.3	35.5	39.6							40.1	43.1	77		
	80	22.0	30.4	37.3	42.5							45.5	49.0	79		
	90	22.5	31.1	38.6	44.6	49.0						50.7	54.7	80		
	100	22.8	31.7	39.6	46.2	51.3	55.1					55.7	60.3	81		
	110	23.0	32.1	40.3	47.4	53.2	57.7					60.6	65.7	82		
20	50	23.6	31.0									35.4	37.3	70		
	60	25.4	34.2	40.5								43.4	45.7	74		
	70	26.5	36.2	43.8	48.9							50.7	53.4	77		
	80	27.3	37.5	46.1	52.5	56.7						57.5	60.7	79		
	90	27.8	38.5	47.7	55.1	60.5						64.1	67.8	80		
	100	28.2	39.2	48.9	57.1	63.4	68.1					70.5	74.6	81		
	110	28.5	39.7	49.9	58.6	65.8	71.3	75.3				76.8	81.3	82		
22	60	30.8	41.4	49.0								53.3	55.4	74		
	70	32.1	43.8	53.1	59.3							62.2	64.7	77		
	80	33.1	45.5	55.9	63.6	68.7						70.7	73.6	79		
	90	33.7	46.6	57.8	66.8	73.3	77.7					78.8	82.2	80		
	100	34.2	47.5	59.3	69.2	76.8	82.4	86.3				86.7	90.4	81		
	110	34.5	48.1	60.4	71.0	79.6	86.3	91.2				94.4	98.6	82		
24	60	36.7	49.3	58.4	63.5							64.1	66.0	74		
	70	38.3	52.2	63.2	70.6	74.8						74.9	77.2	77		
	80	39.4	54.2	66.5	75.7	81.8						85.1	87.7	79		
	90	40.2	55.6	68.9	79.5	87.3	92.5					94.9	97.9	80		
	100	40.7	56.6	70.6	82.4	91.5	98.2	102.8				104.4	107.8	81		
	110	41.2	57.3	71.9	84.6	94.8	102.8	108.6	112.7			113.7	117.5	82		
26	60	43.1	58.0	68.6	74.5							75.8	77.6	74		
	70	45.0	61.4	74.3	82.9	87.9						88.6	90.7	77		
	80	46.3	63.7	78.2	88.9	96.1	100.4					100.6	103.1	79		
	90	47.2	65.3	80.9	93.4	102.5	108.6					112.2	115.0	80		
	100	47.9	66.5	82.9	96.7	107.4	115.3	120.7				123.5	126.7	81		
	110	48.4	67.4	84.5	99.3	111.4	120.7	127.5	132.4			134.5	138.0	82		

\* Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 137--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 0-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for all oaks combined (species 800) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to											Girard Form Class
		saw-log 1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	9-inch d. o. b. top	4-inch d. o. b. top	
Inches	Feet	Cubic feet											Percent
12	30										6.4	10.5	67
	40	8.8									10.6	14.4	74
	50	9.4	12.7								12.9	17.9	77
	60	9.7	13.3								14.9	21.2	79
	70	9.9	13.6	16.8							16.9	24.3	80
	80	10.0	13.9	17.2							18.7	27.4	81
14	90	10.1	14.0	17.5							20.5	30.5	81
	40	12.1	16.0								16.6	19.3	74
	50	12.8	17.3								20.3	24.0	77
	60	13.2	18.1	22.0							23.8	28.3	79
	70	13.5	18.6	22.9	26.3						27.1	32.5	80
	80	13.7	18.9	23.5	27.3						30.2	36.6	81
16	90	13.8	19.2	23.9	28.0	31.5					33.3	40.7	81
	100	13.9	19.3	24.2	28.5	32.3	35.6				36.4	44.6	82
	40	15.8	21.0								22.9	25.0	74
	50	16.8	22.7	27.0							28.2	31.0	77
	60	17.3	23.7	28.7	32.5						33.1	36.6	79
	70	17.7	24.3	29.9	34.3	37.7					37.8	42.0	80
18	80	17.9	24.8	30.7	35.6	39.6					42.3	47.2	81
	90	18.1	25.1	31.2	36.6	41.1	44.8				46.8	52.4	81
	100	18.2	25.3	31.7	37.3	42.2	46.3	49.8			51.1	57.5	82
	40	20.1	26.5								29.8	31.5	74
	50	21.3	28.8	34.1							36.8	39.0	77
	60	22.0	30.0	36.4	41.0						43.2	46.0	79
20	70	22.4	30.9	37.8	43.4	47.6					49.4	52.7	80
	80	22.7	31.4	38.8	45.0	50.1	54.0				55.3	59.2	81
	90	23.0	31.8	39.6	46.3	51.9	56.5	60.2			61.2	65.7	81
	100	23.1	32.1	40.1	47.2	53.3	58.5	62.8	66.3		67.0	72.0	82
	40	24.8	32.8	37.3							37.4	38.8	74
	50	26.4	35.5	42.1							46.1	47.9	77
22	60	27.2	37.1	44.9	50.6						54.2	56.5	79
	70	27.8	38.1	46.7	53.5	58.7					62.0	64.7	80
	80	28.1	38.8	48.0	55.6	61.7	66.5				69.5	72.7	81
	90	28.4	39.3	48.9	57.1	64.0	69.7	74.1			76.9	80.5	81
	100	28.6	39.7	49.6	58.3	65.8	72.2	77.4	81.6		84.2	88.3	82
	50	31.9	43.1	50.9	55.7						56.3	57.8	77
24	60	33.0	45.0	54.3	61.2	65.6					66.2	68.1	79
	70	33.7	46.2	56.6	64.8	70.9	75.0				75.7	77.9	80
	80	34.1	47.0	58.1	67.3	74.6	80.3	84.2			84.9	87.5	81
	90	34.4	47.6	59.2	69.1	77.4	84.2	89.5	93.3		93.9	97.0	81
	100	34.7	48.1	60.0	70.5	79.6	87.2	93.5	98.5	102.2	102.9	106.3	82
	50	38.1	51.3	60.6	66.2						67.3	68.6	77
26	60	39.3	53.6	64.7	72.8	77.9					79.2	80.8	79
	70	40.1	55.0	67.3	77.1	84.3	89.1				90.5	92.4	80
	80	40.7	56.0	69.2	80.1	88.8	95.4	100.1			101.6	103.8	81
	90	41.0	56.7	70.5	82.2	92.1	100.1	106.3	110.8		112.4	115.0	81
	100	41.3	57.3	71.5	83.9	94.7	103.7	111.2	117.0	121.4	123.1	126.0	82
	50	44.7	60.2	71.1	77.7						79.3	80.4	77
28	60	46.2	62.9	75.9	85.4	91.4					93.2	94.6	79
	70	47.1	64.7	79.1	90.4	98.9	104.5				106.6	108.2	80
	80	47.8	65.8	81.2	94.0	104.2	111.9	117.3			119.6	121.5	81
	90	48.2	66.7	82.7	96.5	108.1	117.4	124.6	129.8		132.3	134.6	81
	100	48.6	67.3	83.9	98.5	111.1	121.7	130.4	137.2	142.2	145.0	147.5	82

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 138--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 0-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for all oaks combined (species 800) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>

D. b. h. class	Height to 9-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to										9-inch d. o. b. top	4-inch d. o. b. top	gi rard Form Class
		Saw-log	merchantable	height	(16-foot	Logs)								
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0				
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>- - - - - Cubic feet - - - - -</u>												<u>Percent</u>
12	20	8.4										9.6	15.2	74
	30	9.3	12.8									14.7	19.4	78
	40	9.6	13.4	16.8								19.5	24.0	79
	50	9.8	13.7	17.3	20.7	23.8						24.1	28.6	80
	60	9.9	13.9	17.6	21.2	24.5	27.6					28.7	33.1	80
	70	10.0	14.0	17.8	21.5	25.0	28.3	31.4				33.2	37.6	81
14	80	10.0	14.1	18.0	21.7	25.3	28.8	32.0	35.1			37.7	42.2	81
	40	13.2	18.2	22.4								25.3	28.9	79
	50	13.4	18.7	23.3	27.3	30.7						31.0	34.6	80
	60	13.6	18.9	23.8	28.2	32.2	35.6					36.7	40.2	80
	70	13.7	19.1	24.1	28.8	33.1	37.0	40.4				42.2	45.8	81
	80	13.8	19.2	24.4	29.2	33.7	37.9	41.7	45.1			47.8	51.3	81
16	90	13.8	19.3	24.5	29.5	34.1	38.5	42.6	46.4	49.9		53.3	56.9	81
	100	13.9	19.4	24.6	29.7	34.5	39.0	43.3	47.4	51.1		58.8	62.4	81
	40	17.3	23.7	28.8								32.0	35.0	79
	50	17.6	24.4	30.2	35.0	38.7						39.0	42.0	80
	60	17.8	24.7	30.9	36.4	41.0	44.8					45.9	48.8	80
	70	18.0	25.0	31.4	37.2	42.4	46.9	50.7				52.7	55.6	81
18	80	18.1	25.2	31.7	37.8	43.4	48.4	52.8	56.7			59.5	62.4	81
	90	18.1	25.3	32.0	38.2	44.1	49.4	54.3	58.7	62.6		66.2	69.1	81
	100	18.2	25.4	32.2	38.6	44.6	50.2	55.4	60.2	64.5		72.9	75.8	81
	40	22.0	30.0	36.1								39.7	42.2	79
	50	22.4	30.9	38.0	43.7	47.7						48.1	50.6	80
	60	22.7	31.4	39.0	45.6	51.0	55.2					56.4	58.9	80
20	70	22.8	31.7	39.7	46.8	53.0	58.3	62.5				64.6	67.1	81
	80	23.0	31.9	40.1	47.6	54.3	60.3	65.5	69.8			72.7	75.2	81
	90	23.1	32.0	40.4	48.2	55.3	61.8	67.6	72.6	76.9		80.8	83.3	81
	100	23.1	32.2	40.7	48.6	56.0	62.9	69.1	74.7	79.8		88.8	91.4	81
	40	27.2	37.0	44.3								48.2	50.4	79
	50	27.7	38.1	46.7	53.4	57.9						58.2	60.5	80
22	60	28.1	38.7	48.0	55.9	62.2	66.9					68.1	70.3	80
	70	28.3	39.1	48.9	57.5	64.8	70.9	75.7				77.8	80.0	81
	80	28.4	39.4	49.5	58.5	66.6	73.6	79.6	84.4			87.5	89.7	81
	90	28.5	39.6	49.9	59.3	67.9	75.6	82.4	88.2	93.0		97.1	99.3	81
	100	28.6	39.8	50.2	59.9	68.8	77.0	84.4	91.0	96.8		106.7	108.9	81
	50	33.6	46.1	56.3	64.1	69.1						69.5	71.4	80
24	60	34.0	46.9	58.0	67.3	74.6	79.8					81.0	83.0	80
	70	34.3	47.4	59.1	69.3	77.9	85.0	90.2				92.5	94.4	81
	80	34.5	47.7	59.8	70.6	80.2	88.4	95.2	100.6			103.8	105.8	81
	90	34.6	48.0	60.3	71.6	81.8	90.8	98.7	105.4	110.8		115.1	117.1	81
	100	34.7	48.2	60.7	72.3	83.0	92.7	101.4	109.0	115.6		126.4	128.3	81
	50	40.1	54.9	66.9	75.8	81.3						81.7	83.5	80
26	60	40.6	55.9	69.0	79.8	88.2	93.9					95.2	97.0	80
	70	40.9	56.5	70.3	82.2	92.3	100.3	106.2				108.5	110.3	81
	80	41.1	56.9	71.1	83.9	95.0	104.5	112.3	118.3			121.7	123.5	81
	90	41.3	57.2	71.8	85.1	97.0	107.6	116.7	124.3	130.3		134.9	136.7	81
	100	41.4	57.4	72.3	86.0	98.5	109.8	119.9	128.7	136.2		148.0	149.7	81
	50	17.1	64.5	70.4	00.6	94.7						95.1	96.7	80
28	60	47.7	65.6	80.9	11.1	102.9	109.2					110.7	112.3	80
	70	48.1	66.3	82.4	96.3	107.8	117.0	123.5				126.0	127.6	81
	80	48.3	66.8	83.5	98.3	111.2	122.1	130.9	137.5			141.2	142.8	81
	90	48.5	67.2	84.2	99.7	113.6	125.7	136.2	144.8	151.5		156.4	158.0	81
	100	48.7	67.4	84.8	100.8	115.4	128.5	140.1	150.1	158.6		171.4	173.1	81

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

Table 139--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for all oaks combined (species 800) in the Deep South Area.'

D. b. h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
<b>Inches</b>	<b>- - - - - Cubic feet - - - - -</b>																
5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.8											
6	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.8									
7	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.3							
	3.5	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.3	6.9	7.5	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.7					
8	4.6	5.6	6.2	6.8	7.4	8.2	9.0	9.7	10.5	11.2	11.9	12.5	13.2	13.9			
10	5.7	7.0	7.8	8.6	9.3	10.3	11.3	12.2	13.1	14.0	14.9	15.7	16.6	17.4	18.2	19.0	
11			9.5	10.5	11.3	12.6	13.8	15.0	16.1	17.2	18.2	19.3	20.3	21.3	22.3	23.3	24.3
12			11.4	12.6	13.6	15.1	16.6	18.0	19.3	20.6	21.9	23.1	24.4	25.6	26.8	27.9	29.1
13			13.4	14.9	16.1	17.9	19.6	21.2	22.8	24.3	25.8	27.3	28.8	30.2	31.6	33.0	34.4
14					18.7	20.8	22.8	24.7	26.5	28.3	30.1	31.8	33.5	35.2	36.8	38.4	40.1
15					21.6	24.0	26.3	28.5	30.6	32.6	34.7	36.6	38.6	40.5	42.4	44.3	46.2
16					24.6	27.4	30.0	32.5	34.9	37.3	39.6	41.8	44.0	46.2	48.4	50.5	52.7

ª Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

Table 140--Predicted stemwood volume to a 4-inch d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for all oaks combined (species 800) in the Deep South Area.'

D. b. h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d.o.b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
<b>Inches</b>	<b>- - - - - Cubic feet - - - - -</b>																
5																	
6	2.2	1.6	2.0	2.7	3.3	2.5	3.6	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.6	4.8	5.4	5.9			
7	2.7	3.4	4.1	4.8	5.5	6.2	6.9	7.6	8.3	9.0							
8																	
9	3.5	4.5	4.4	5.5	5.3	6.6	6.1	7.5	7.0	8.7	9.7	7.9	10.8	8.7	11.8	9.6	10.4
10	5.5	6.8	8.1	9.2	10.5	11.8	13.1	14.3	15.5	16.6	17.8	18.9	20.1	21.2	22.3	23.4	
11																	
12			11.5	9.7	11.0	13.0	12.6	14.9	14.1	16.7	18.4	20.1	17.1	21.7	18.5	23.3	19.8
13			13.4	15.2	17.4	19.4	21.4	23.4	25.2	27.1	28.9	30.7	32.5	34.3	36.0	37.8	39.5
14					20.0	22.4	24.7	26.9	29.1	31.2	33.3	35.3	37.4	39.4	41.4	43.4	45.4
15																	
16					22.9	26.0	25.6	29.0	32.0	28.2	30.7	34.8	33.2	37.6	35.6	40.3	37.9

ª Includes 0.5-foot stump allowance.

**Table 141--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to O-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., total-tree height and height to a saw-log top for soft and hard hardwoods combined (species 90) in the Deep South Area.'**

D. b. h. class	Total tree height	Volume to											Girsrdr Form Class
		Saw-log merchantable height (16-foot logs)									O-inch		
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d. o. b. top	d. o. b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>
12	40										5.1	10.2	63
	50	8.6									9.6	13.5	71
	60	9.2									12.1	16.4	75
	70	9.6	13.1								14.1	19.0	78
	80	9.8	13.5								16.0	21.5	79
	90	10.0	13.8	17.2							17.7	24.0	80
	100	10.1	14.1	17.6							19.4	26.3	81
14	40	10.4									11.7	14.1	63
	50	11.8	15.5								15.8	18.5	71
	60	12.6	17.0								19.3	22.5	75
	70	13.1	17.9	21.6							22.3	26.1	78
	80	13.4	18.5	22.7							25.2	29.6	79
	90	13.7	18.9	23.4	27.0						27.9	33.0	80
	100	13.8	19.2	24.0	27.9					30.5	36.2	81	
16	50	15.5	20.3								22.1	24.3	71
	60	16.5	22.2	26.3							26.7	29.5	75
	70	17.2	23.4	28.3							31.0	34.3	78
	80	17.6	24.2	29.7	33.8						35.0	38.9	79
	90	17.9	24.7	30.6	35.4	38.8					38.8	43.3	80
	100	18.1	25.1	31.3	36.5	40.6					42.5	47.6	81
	110	18.3	25.4	31.9	37.5	42.0	45.6			46.2	51.8	82	
18	50	19.6	25.8								28.9	30.9	71
	60	20.9	28.1	33.3							35.0	37.5	75
	70	21.8	29.6	35.8	40.0						40.6	43.6	78
	80	22.3	30.6	37.6	42.8						45.9	49.4	79
	90	22.7	31.3	38.8	44.8	49.2					51.0	55.0	80
	100	23.0	31.9	39.7	46.3	51.5	55.2				55.9	60.4	81
	110	23.2	32.3	40.4	47.5	53.2	57.7			60.8	65.8	82	
20	50	24.3	31.8	36.4							36.4	38.3	71
	60	25.9	34.8	41.1							44.2	46.4	75
	70	26.9	36.6	44.3	49.5						51.3	54.0	78
	80	27.6	37.9	46.4	52.9	57.1					58.0	61.2	79
	90	28.1	38.7	48.0	55.4	60.8	64.4				64.4	68.1	80
	100	28.4	39.4	49.1	57.2	63.6	68.2				70.7	74.8	81
	110	28.7	39.9	49.9	58.6	65.8	71.3	75.4		76.9	81.4	82	
22	60	31.4	42.1	49.8	54.2						54.2	56.3	75
	70	32.6	44.4	53.6	59.9						63.0	65.5	78
	80	33.4	45.9	56.2	64.0	69.2					71.2	74.1	79
	90	34.0	46.9	58.1	67.0	73.6	78.0				79.2	82.5	80
	100	34.4	47.7	59.4	69.3	77.0	82.6	86.5			86.9	90.7	81
	110	34.7	48.3	60.5	71.0	79.7	86.3	91.3			94.5	98.7	82
24	60	37.4	50.2	59.3	64.5						65.2	67.1	75
	70	38.9	52.8	63.9	71.3	75.6					75.7	78.0	78
	80	39.8	54.6	67.0	76.2	82.4					85.7	88.4	79
	90	40.5	55.9	69.1	79.8	87.6	92.9				95.3	98.3	80
	100	41.0	56.8	70.8	82.5	91.7	98.4	103.0			104.6	108.1	81
	110	41.4	57.5	72.0	84.5	94.8	102.8	108.7	112.8		113.8	117.6	82
26	60	43.9	58.9	69.7	75.7						77.0	78.8	75
	70	45.7	62.1	75.0	83.7	88.8					89.5	91.4	78
	80	46.8	64.2	78.6	89.5	96.7	101.1				101.3	103.8	79
	90	47.6	65.6	81.2	93.7	102.9	109.1				112.7	115.5	80
	100	48.2	66.7	83.1	96.9	107.6	115.5	120.9			123.8	127.0	81
	110	48.6	67.5	84.5	99.3	111.3	120.7	127.6	132.4		134.6	138.2	82

\*Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.



**Table 142--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 9-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for soft and hard hardwoods combined (species 90) in the Deep South Area.'**

D. b. h. class	Height to 4-inch d. o. b. top	Volume to											Gi rard Form Class
		Saw-log	merchantable	height	(16-foot	Logs)					9-inch	4-inch	
		1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	d. o. b. top	d. o. b. top	
<u>Inches</u>	<u>Feet</u>	<u>Cubic feet</u>											<u>Percent</u>
12	30	8.2									8.4	11.0	69
	40	9.1									11.0	14.7	75
	50	9.6	13.0								13.1	18.1	78
	60	9.8	13.4								15.1	21.4	79
	70	10.0	13.8	16.9							16.9	24.5	80
	80	10.1	14.0	17.3							18.7	27.6	81
	90	10.2	14.1	17.6							20.4	30.6	81
14	40	12.4	16.5								17.1	19.8	75
	50	13.1	17.6								20.7	24.3	78
	60	13.4	18.3	22.2							24.0	28.6	79
	70	13.6	18.8	23.0	26.5						27.2	32.7	80
	80	13.8	19.1	23.6	27.4						30.3	36.8	81
	90	13.9	19.3	24.0	28.1	31.6					33.3	40.7	81
	100	14.0	19.4	24.3	28.6	32.4	35.6				36.3	44.7	82
16	40	16.3	21.5								23.6	25.7	75
	50	17.1	23.1	27.4							28.7	31.5	78
	60	17.6	24.0	29.0	32.8						33.4	36.9	79
	70	17.9	24.5	30.1	34.5	37.9					38.0	42.2	80
	80	18.1	24.9	30.8	35.8	39.8					42.4	47.4	81
	90	18.2	25.2	31.3	36.7	41.2	44.9				46.8	52.5	81
	100	18.3	25.4	31.7	37.3	42.2	46.4	49.9			51.1	57.5	82
18	40	20.6	27.2								30.6	32.3	75
	50	21.7	29.2	34.6							37.3	39.5	78
	60	22.3	30.4	36.7	41.4						43.6	46.4	79
	70	22.6	31.1	38.1	43.6	47.9					49.6	53.0	80
	80	22.9	31.6	39.0	45.2	50.2	54.1				55.5	59.4	81
	90	23.1	31.9	39.7	46.4	52.0	56.6	60.3			61.3	65.8	81
	100	23.2	32.2	40.2	47.2	53.4	58.6	62.9	66.3		67.0	72.0	82
20	40	25.5	33.6	38.2							38.4	39.7	75
	50	26.8	36.1	42.7	46.8						46.8	48.6	78
	60	27.5	37.5	45.3	51.0						54.7	56.9	79
	70	28.0	38.4	47.0	53.8	59.0					62.3	65.0	80
	80	28.3	39.0	48.2	55.8	61.9	66.6				69.7	72.9	81
	90	28.5	39.4	49.0	57.2	64.1	69.8	74.2			77.0	80.6	81
	100	28.7	39.8	49.6	58.3	65.8	72.2	77.4	81.6		84.2	88.3	82
22	50	32.4	43.7	51.6	56.5						57.1	58.6	78
	60	33.4	45.4	54.8	61.7	66.1					66.7	68.6	79
	70	33.9	46.5	56.9	65.1	71.2	75.4				76.0	78.3	80
	80	34.3	47.2	58.3	67.5	74.9	80.5	84.4			85.1	87.7	81
	90	34.6	47.8	59.3	69.2	77.5	84.3	89.6	93.4		94.0	97.1	81
	100	34.8	48.2	60.1	70.5	79.6	87.2	93.5	98.5	102.2	102.8	106.3	82
24	50	38.7	52.0	61.4	67.1						68.3	69.5	78
	60	39.7	54.1	65.2	73.4	78.6					79.8	81.4	79
	70	40.4	55.4	67.7	77.4	84.7	89.6				90.9	92.8	80
	80	40.9	56.3	69.4	80.3	89.0	95.7	100.3			101.8	104.0	81
	90	41.2	56.9	70.6	82.4	92.2	100.2	106.4	110.9		112.5	115.1	81
	100	41.4	57.3	71.5	83.9	94.7	103.7	111.2	117.0	121.3	123.0	126.0	82
26	50	45.4	61.1	72.1	78.7						80.3	81.4	78
	60	46.7	63.5	76.6	86.0	92.1					93.9	95.3	79
	70	47.5	65.0	79.5	90.8	99.3	105.0				107.0	108.7	80
	80	48.0	66.1	81.4	94.2	104.4	112.2	117.5			119.8	121.8	81
	90	48.4	66.8	82.9	96.6	108.2	117.5	124.7	129.9		132.4	134.6	81
	100	48.7	67.3	83.9	98.5	111.1	121.7	130.3	137.1	142.1	144.9	147.4	82

\* Includes 1 .0-foot stump allowance.

Table 143--Predicted stemwood volume to a saw-log merchantable top, and to 0-inch and 4-inch d.o.b. tops based on d.b.h., height to a 9-inch d.o.b. top and height to a saw-log top for soft and hard hardwoods combined (species 90) in the Deep South Area.<sup>a</sup>

D.b.h. class	Height to 9-inch d.o.b. top	Volume to										9-inch d.o.b. top	4-inch d.o.b. top	Girard Form Class
		Saw-log	merchantable	height	(11-foot	Logs)								
Inches	Feet	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0				Percent
12	20	8.9										10.1	15.9	75
	30	9.5	13.1									15.0	19.7	79
	40	9.8	13.6	17.1								19.8	23.9	80
	50	10.0	13.9	17.6	20.9	24.0						24.3	28.2	80
	60	10.0	14.0	17.8	21.4	24.7	27.8					28.9	32.5	81
	70	10.1	14.1	18.0	21.7	25.2	28.5	31.6				33.4	36.9	81
	80	10.2	14.2	18.1	21.9	25.5	28.9	32.2	35.3			37.8	41.3	81
14	40	13.4	18.5	22.7								25.6	29.5	80
	50	13.6	18.9	23.6	27.6	31.0						31.3	34.9	80
	60	13.8	19.1	24.0	28.5	32.4	35.8					36.9	40.3	81
	70	13.8	19.3	24.3	29.0	33.3	37.2	40.6				42.4	45.7	81
	80	13.9	19.4	24.5	29.4	33.9	38.1	41.9	45.3			48.0	51.1	81
	90	13.9	19.5	24.7	29.6	34.3	38.7	42.8	46.6	50.0		53.5	56.5	81
	100	14.0	19.5	24.8	29.8	34.6	39.2	43.5	47.5	51.3		58.9	62.0	81
16	40	17.6	24.1	29.2								32.4	36.1	80
	50	17.9	24.7	30.5	35.3	39.0						39.4	42.8	80
	60	18.0	25.0	31.2	36.6	41.3	45.0					46.2	49.4	81
	70	18.2	25.2	31.6	37.5	42.7	47.2	51.0				52.9	56.0	81
	80	18.2	25.3	31.9	38.0	43.6	48.6	53.0	56.9			59.6	62.6	81
	90	18.3	25.4	32.2	38.4	44.3	49.6	54.5	58.9	62.7		66.3	69.2	81
	100	18.3	25.5	32.3	38.7	44.8	50.4	55.6	60.4	64.7		73.0	75.9	81
18	40	22.3	30.5	36.6								40.2	43.7	80
	50	22.7	31.2	38.4	44.1	48.1						48.5	51.8	80
	60	22.9	31.6	39.3	45.9	51.3	55.5					56.7	59.8	81
	70	23.0	31.9	39.9	47.1	53.3	58.5	62.8				64.8	67.8	81
	80	23.1	32.1	40.3	47.8	54.6	60.6	65.7	70.0			72.9	75.7	81
	90	23.2	32.2	40.6	48.4	55.5	62.0	67.8	72.8	77.1		80.9	83.7	81
	100	23.3	32.3	40.9	48.8	56.2	63.1	69.3	74.9	79.9		88.9	91.7	81
20	40	27.6	37.6	44.9								48.8	52.2	80
	50	28.1	38.5	47.2	53.8	58.3						58.7	61.9	80
	60	28.3	39.1	48.4	56.3	62.6	67.2					68.4	71.4	81
	70	28.5	39.4	49.2	57.8	65.1	71.2	75.9				78.1	81.0	81
	80	28.6	39.7	49.7	58.8	66.9	73.9	79.8	84.6			87.7	90.5	81
	90	28.7	39.8	50.1	59.5	68.1	75.8	82.6	85.4	93.2		97.2	99.9	81
	100	28.8	40.0	50.4	60.1	69.1	77.2	84.6	91.2	96.9		106.8	109.4	81
22	50	34.0	46.6	56.9	64.6	69.6						70.0	73.1	80
	60	34.3	47.3	58.4	67.7	75.0	80.1					81.4	84.4	81
	70	34.5	47.7	59.4	69.6	78.3	85.3	90.5				92.8	95.6	81
	80	34.7	48.0	60.1	70.9	80.5	88.7	95.5	100.8			104.0	106.8	81
	90	34.8	48.2	60.6	71.9	82.0	91.1	99.0	105.6	111.0		115.3	117.9	81
	100	34.9	48.4	61.0	72.6	83.2	92.9	101.6	109.2	115.7		126.4	129.0	81
24	50	40.5	55.5	67.5	76.4	81.9						82.3	85.4	80
	60	40.9	56.3	69.4	80.3	88.6	94.3					95.7	98.6	81
	70	41.2	56.8	70.6	82.6	92.6	100.7	106.5				108.8	111.6	81
	80	41.3	57.2	71.5	84.2	95.4	104.8	112.6	118.5			122.0	124.6	81
	90	41.5	57.4	72.1	85.4	97.3	107.8	116.9	124.5	130.5		135.0	137.6	81
	100	41.6	57.6	72.5	86.2	98.8	110.1	120.1	128.9	136.3		148.0	150.6	81
26	50	47.6	65.1	79.1	89.3	95.3						95.7	98.8	80
	60	48.1	66.1	81.4	93.9	101.4	109.7					111.1	114.0	81
	70	48.4	66.7	82.8	96.7	108.3	117.4	123.8				126.3	129.1	81
	80	48.6	67.1	83.8	98.6	111.5	122.4	131.2	137.8			141.4	144.1	81
	90	48.7	67.4	84.5	100.0	113.9	126.0	136.4	145.0	151.6		156.5	159.0	81
	100	48.9	67.7	85.1	101.1	115.6	128.7	140.3	150.3	158.7		171.5	174.0	81

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1.0-foot stump allowance.

Table 144--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a **4-inch** d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and total-tree height for soft and hard hardwoods combined (species 90) in the Deep South Area:

D.b.h. class	Total-tree height (feet)																
	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
<b>5</b>																	
<b>6</b>	0.7	1.8	0.9	2.3	2.5	10	2.7	15	3.0	16	3.3	18	3.6	3.9			
<b>7</b>	2.7	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.4							
<b>8</b>																	
<b>9</b>	3.7	4.7	4.4	5.7	4.9	6.3	5.4	7.0	5.9	7.6	6.5	8.4	7.1	9.2	9.9	7.7	10.6
<b>10</b>	5.9	7.2	7.9	8.7	9.5	10.6	11.5	12.4	13.3	14.2	15.0	15.9	16.7	17.5	18.3	19.1	
<b>11</b>			9.7	10.7	11.7	12.9	14.1	15.2	16.3	17.4	18.4	19.4	20.4	21.4	22.4	23.4	24.3
<b>12</b>			11.6	12.8	14.0	15.5	16.9	18.2	19.5	20.8	22.1	23.3	24.5	25.7	26.9	28.0	29.2
<b>13</b>			13.7	15.1	16.5	18.3	19.9	21.5	23.1	24.6	26.0	27.5	28.9	30.3	31.7	33.1	34.5
<b>14</b>																	
<b>15</b>					22.2	19.2	21.3	24.5	23.2	26.7	25.1	28.9	30.9	26.9	33.0	28.6	30.3
<b>16</b>					25.3	27.9	30.5	32.9	35.3	37.6	39.9	42.1	44.3	46.4	48.5	50.7	52.7

<sup>a</sup> Includes **0.5-foot** stump allowance.

Table 145--Predicted **stemwood** volume to a **4-inch** d.o.b. top in pulpwood trees based on d.b.h. and height to a 4-inch d.o.b. top for soft and hard hardwoods combined (species 90) in the Deep South Area."

D.b.h. class	Tree height to 4-inch d.o.b. top (feet)																
	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
<b>Inches</b>	<b>Cubic feet</b>																
<b>5</b>	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.7											
<b>6</b>	2.3	2.8	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.9	5.5	6.0									
<b>7</b>	2.8	3.5	4.2	4.9	5.7	6.4	7.1	7.7	8.4	9.0							
<b>8</b>																	
<b>9</b>	3.7	4.7	4.5	5.7	6.7	5.4	6.3	7.8	8.9	7.2	10.0	8.1	11.0	8.9	12.0	9.7	10.5
<b>10</b>	5.8	7.0	8.2	9.5	10.8	12.1	13.3	14.5	15.6	16.8	17.9	19.0	20.2	21.3	22.4	23.5	
<b>11</b>			9.9	11.4	12.9	14.4	15.9	17.3	18.6	20.0	21.3	22.6	23.9	25.3	26.5	27.8	29.1
<b>12</b>			11.7	13.4	15.3	17.0	18.7	20.3	21.9	23.5	25.0	26.6	28.1	29.6	31.1	32.6	34.1
<b>13</b>			13.6	15.7	17.8	19.8	21.7	23.6	25.5	27.3	29.1	30.9	32.6	34.4	36.1	37.8	39.5
<b>14</b>																	
<b>15</b>					20.5	23.5	22.8	26.1	25.1	28.6	31.1	27.2	33.5	29.3	31.4	35.8	33.5
<b>16</b>					26.6	29.6	32.4	35.2	37.9	40.5	43.2	45.8	48.3	50.9	53.4	56.0	58.5

<sup>a</sup> Includes **0.5-foot** stump allowance.

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Clark, Alexander III; Souter, Ray A. 1996. Stem cubic-foot volume tables for tree species in the Deep South Area. Res. Pap. SE-293. Asheville, NC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Southern Research Station. 131 p.

**Stemwood** cubic-foot volume inside bark tables are presented for 21 species and 8 species groups based on equations used to estimate timber sale volumes on national forests in the Deep South Area. Tables are based on form class measurement data for 2,390 trees sampled in the Deep South Area and taper data collected across the South. A series of tables is presented for each species based on diameter at breast height (d.b.h.) in combination with total height and height to a Cinch diameter outside bark (d.o.b.) top. Volume tables are also presented based on d.b.h. in combination with height to a 7-inch d.o.b. top for softwoods and height to a 0-inch d.o.b. top for hardwoods. Sawtimber tables display saw-log stem volume by log (16-foot) and half-log (&foot) intervals and also show **stemwood** volume to a 7-inch d.o.b. top for softwoods, to a 9-inch d.o.b. top for hardwoods, and to a Cinch d.o.b. top for all species. Pulpwood tables show **stemwood** volume to a Cinch d.o.b. top in 5-feet height intervals.

Keywords: Saw-log volume, pulpwood volume, form class.

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Keywords: Saw-log volume, pulpwood volume, form class.



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